



Knowledge grows

Capital Markets Day 2019

London 26 June 2019



Agenda

Section	Time	Presenters
1. Strategy update	Start 08:30	Holsether
2. Driving value growth		Knutsen/Hanzen
3. Improving operations		Andersen/Røsæg
Coffee break	10:20-10:50	
4. Portfolio review		Bonte
5. Capital allocation & returns		Røsæg
6. Wrap-up		Holsether
7. Q&A	End 12:00	All presenters



Knowledge grows

Strategy update

The Crop Nutrition
Company for the Future

Svein Tore Holsether



The Crop Nutrition Company for the Future

Delivering improved returns as a focused company

Crop Nutrition Focus

Improvement

- Capturing the full value of our growth investments
- Extending productivity, cost and capital improvements beyond 2020

Value

- Strengthening our crop-focused solutions and market positions, further reinforcing resilient Sales & Marketing earnings

Growth

- Driving collaborative growth through food-chain partnerships and digital capability

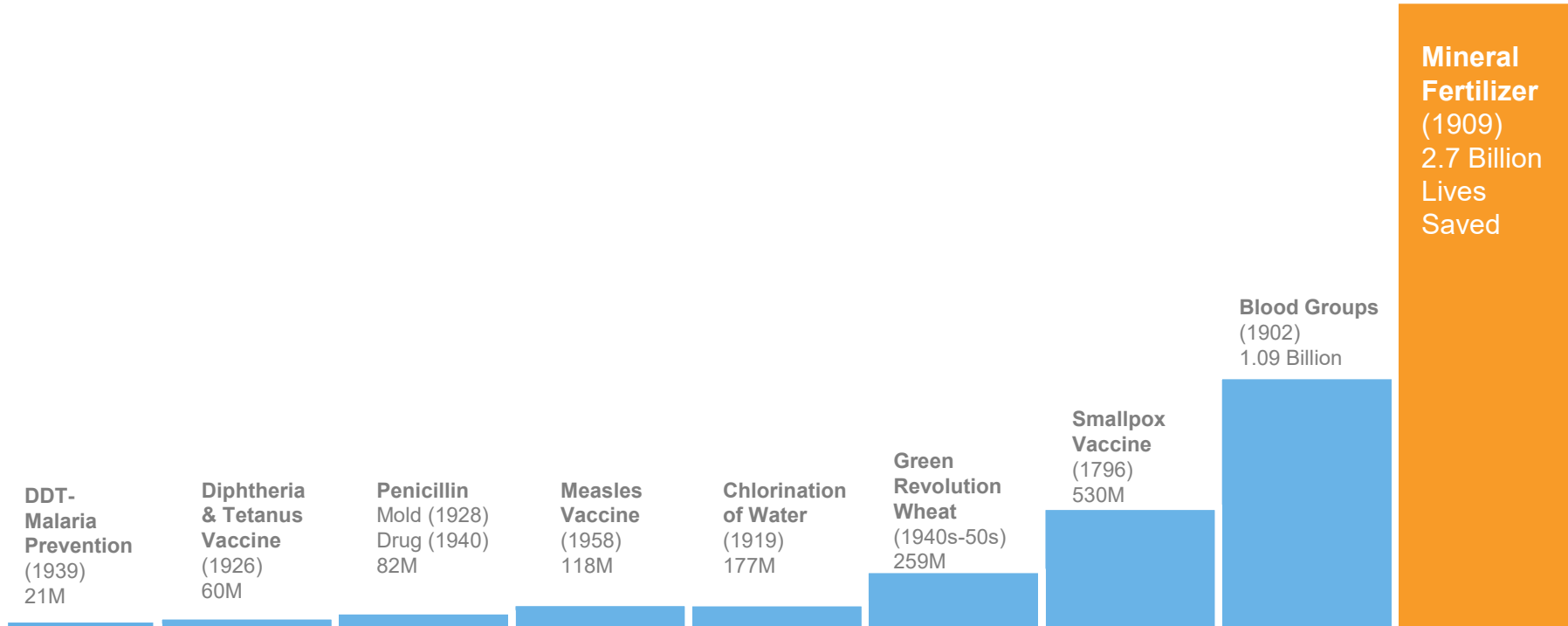
Industrial Focus

Evaluating IPO of industrial business

- First major integrated industrial nitrogen-player
- A leading player with the highest value proposition in core markets
- Solid European platform as fundament to achieve a strong global position
- Attractive market portfolio balancing stability & growth

Improved returns
Clear principles for capital allocation

Agriculture has delivered huge benefits to humankind over the past 100 years



The agricultural sector is facing several fundamental changes

Climate Change



CC impacts how and where crops can be grown, and demands agricultural efficiency improvements

Yara's premium products, knowledge and solutions reduce emissions, preserve resources and address specific challenges like water stress

Circular Economy



Increased awareness and need for nutrient recycling

Yara is contributing its knowledge and experience in partnerships to develop new crop nutrition business models, e.g. based on urban waste streams

Technology in agriculture



Digital solutions change how farmers operate

Innovative digital technology and solutions combine ideally with Yara's unrivalled global on-field presence and crop nutrition knowledge

Food value chain integration



Increasing consumer demands: quality, environmental impact, traceability

Yara's global on-field presence and crop nutrition knowledge make it an ideal partner for food producers and retailers

Our Corporate Strategy is evolving to meet these challenges



The Crop Nutrition Company for the Future

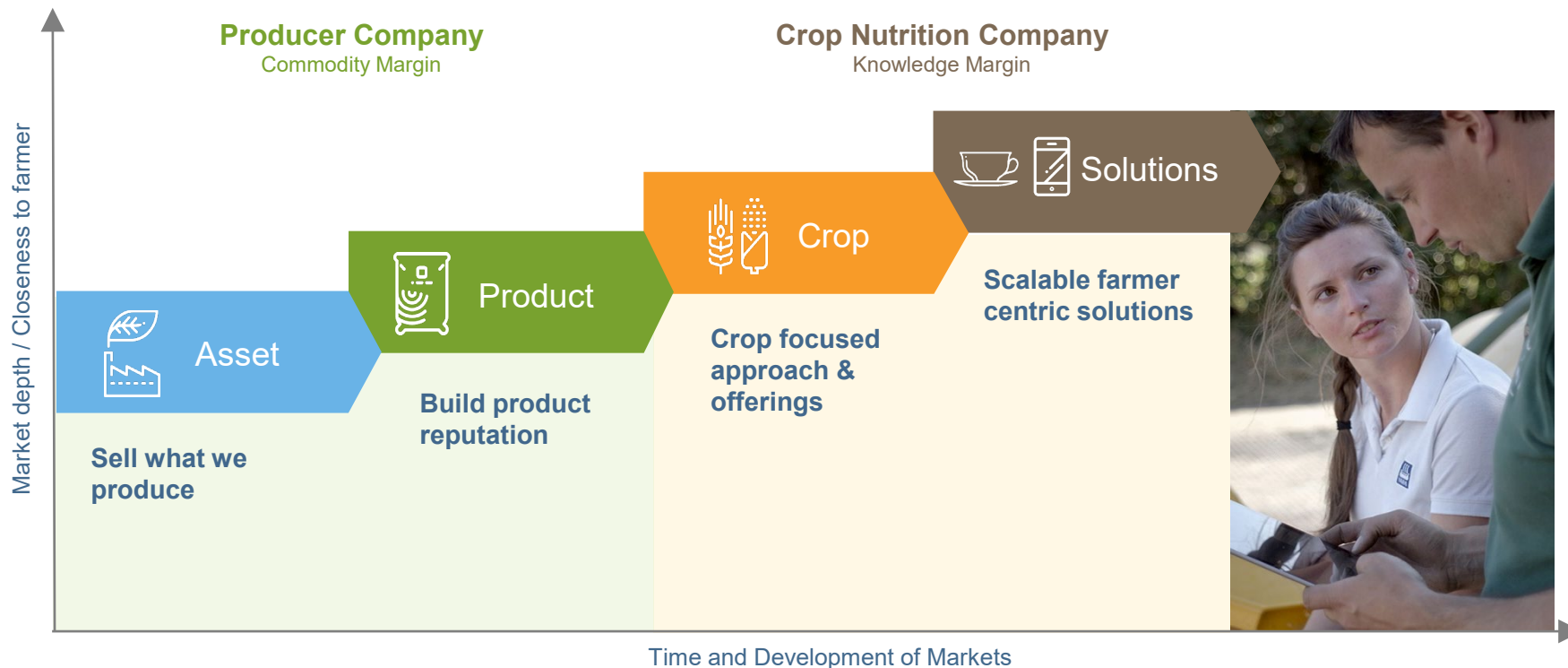
Our Strategy

- Yara's strategy is to become the **Crop Nutrition Company for the Future**, delivering sustainable crop nutrition solutions to farmers and industry, while delivering superior return on capital
- Crop nutrition solutions include products, knowledge and services including digital farming tools that enable farmers to optimize crop yield, resource efficiency and financial return
- Yara operates an integrated business model, with value creation focused on three strategic priorities - advancing *operational excellence*, creating *scalable solutions* and driving *innovative growth*

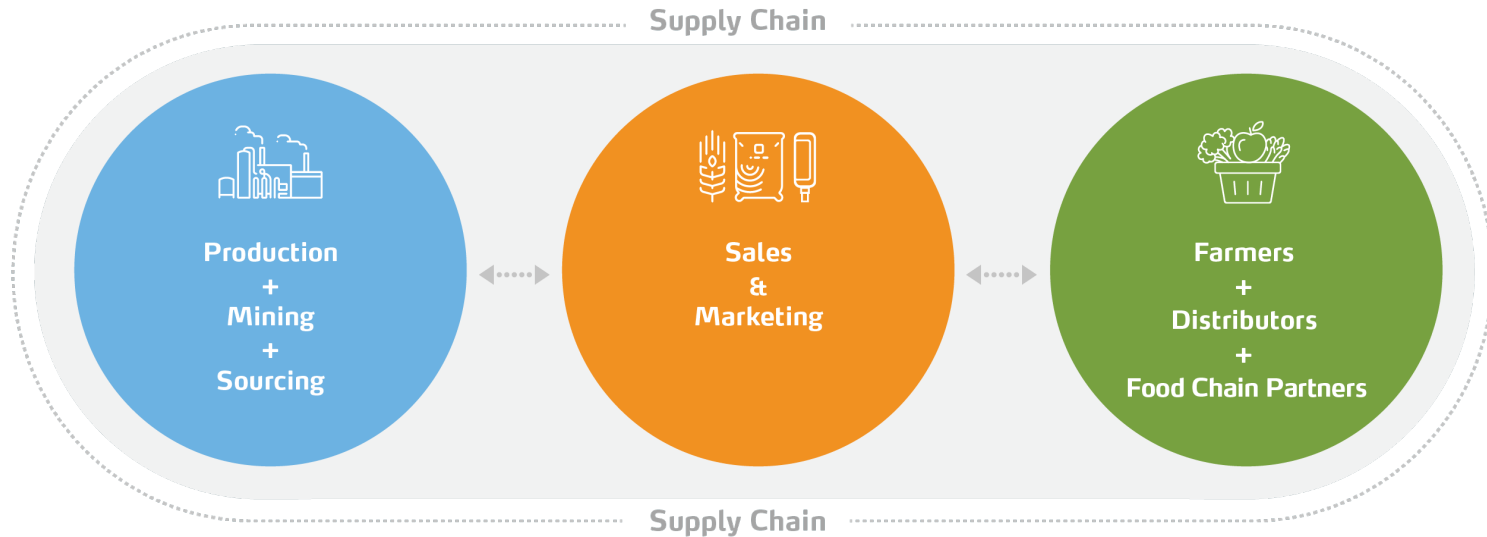
Strategic Priorities



Our journey from pure producer to the Crop Nutrition Company for the Future



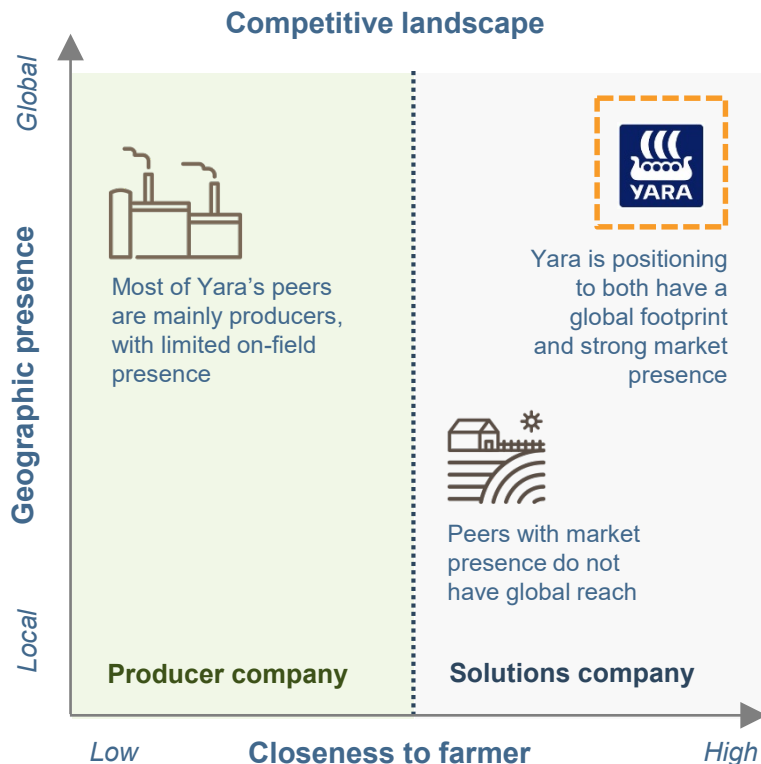
Our integrated business model combines production of premium products with a farmer centric approach



Our business model creates value from factory to field

Value drivers:		EBITDA (MUSD)	Examples:
Sales & Marketing	Knowledge margin Capture knowledge margin by providing crop nutrition solutions covering both product, knowledge and services based on deep insight of farmer and customer needs	613	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Consistent NPK premiums and high margin knowledge intensive micro nutrients Holistic solutions enabled by digital tools
	Shortening the distribution chain Avoid unnecessary layers between Yara and the farmer and design go to market channels that add value and scale up Yara's farmer reach		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Doubling EBITDA in Thailand by selling to 150 retailers rather than one importer
	Infrastructure and logistical margin Scale, optimization and consistent presence through infrastructure around the globe		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Close to 200 infrastructure points ensure logistical scale and lower freight costs
Production	Production and sourcing Safety, productivity, high quality product portfolio, and sourcing strength	856	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Systematic productivity improvements across 28 sites Global sourcing strength provides attractive raw material prices
		2018	

We are uniquely positioned to create value



Yara's competitive edge

Unique global presence and farmer interaction

Unrivalled global agronomic crop knowledge

Crop-specific nutrition solutions based on a differentiated and sustainable product portfolio

Integrated business model

New innovative business models

Proof points

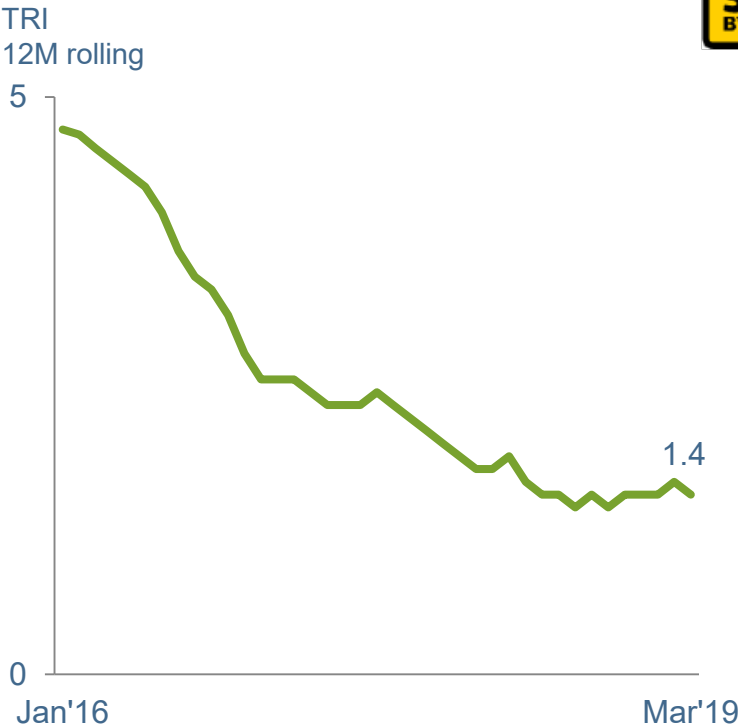
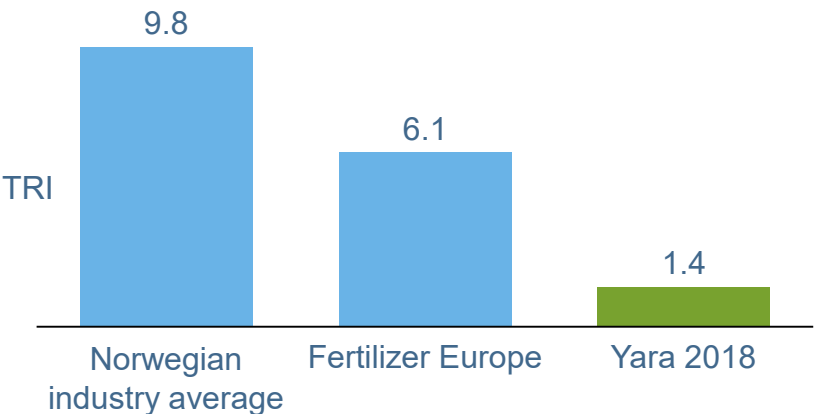
- ✓ Sales to **+160 countries**
- ✓ **+60 countries** with operations
- ✓ **9,000** fully branded retail outlets¹
- ✓ Sales to **20 million** farmers
- ✓ 870 sales agronomists on the ground
- ✓ Pioneered agricultural growth and production for 114 years
- ✓ Global #1 in nitrates and NPK
- ✓ Global optimization of production and market margins; reduces volatility
- ✓ Digital farming and value chain collaboration initiatives with leading global partners



Our Commitments: Safety

Ensuring a safe workplace environment for employees and partners

Striving toward zero accidents with no fatalities and Total Reported Incidents (“TRI”) <1.2 by 2025



Our Commitments: Diversity, Engagement and Compliance

Empowering an engaged, respected and diverse workforce

- Engagement index¹ >80% by 2025
- Minimum 20% of female top managers by 2020 and 25% by 2025

Ethics and compliance is our license to operate

- Zero tolerance for corruption
- Commitment to respect human rights in our own operations and our supply chain



Our Ambition: towards climate neutrality



Yara's total greenhouse gas emissions halved by almost eliminating N₂O

Past 15 years



Further improving on world leading performance by CO₂ reduction target

Present

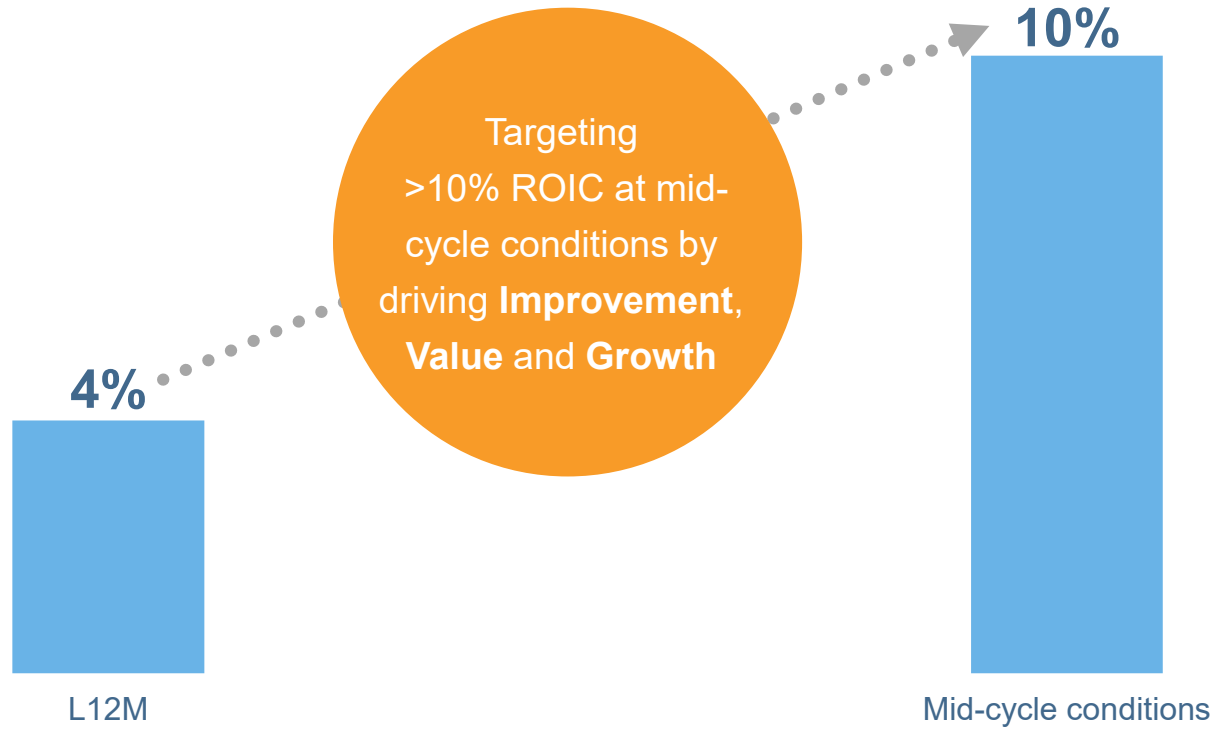


Ambition to become climate neutral by 2050

Future

We will deliver improved returns

Return on Invested Capital (ROIC)





Knowledge grows

Driving value growth

Strengthening our crop-focused solutions, food-chain partnerships and digital capability

Terje Knutsen

Lair Hanzen



Our terminal footprint is the key to secure other value creation levers

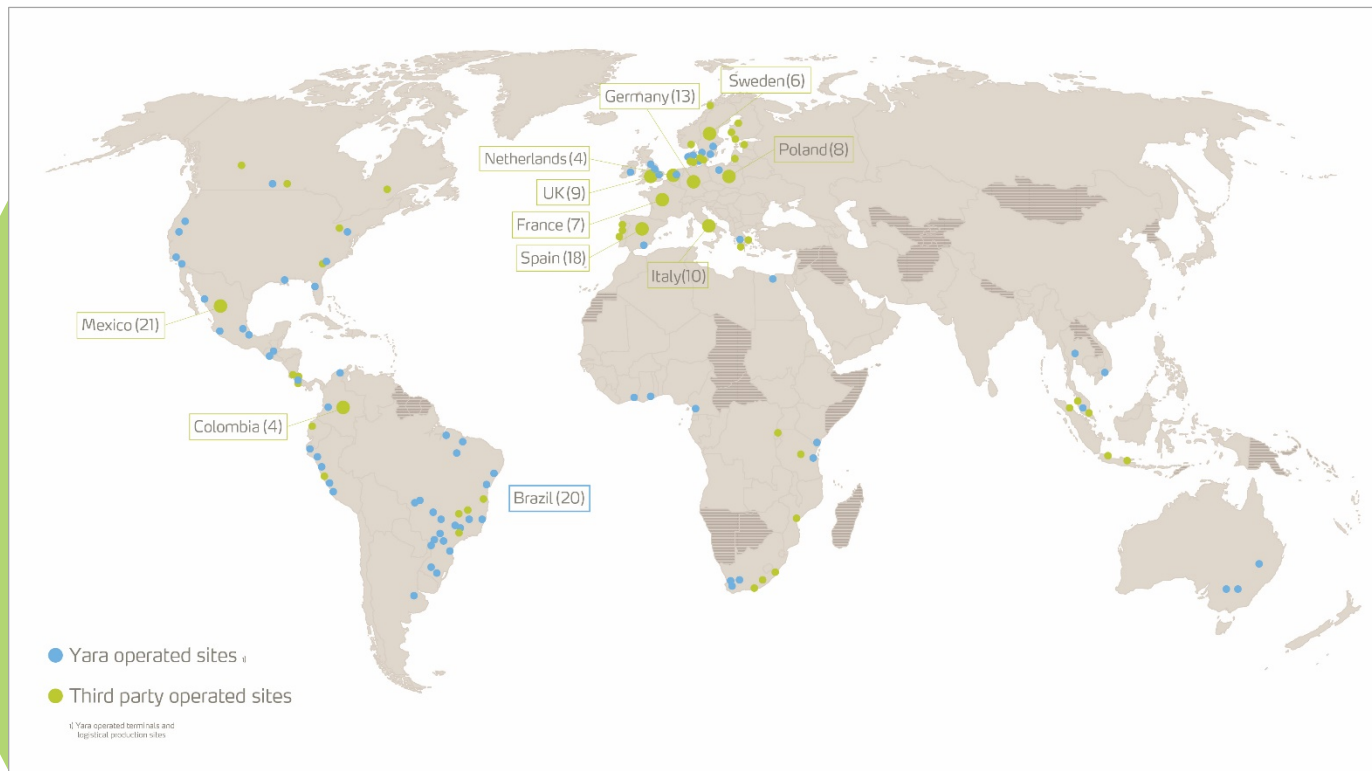
Value drivers

Knowledge margin

Shortening the distribution chain

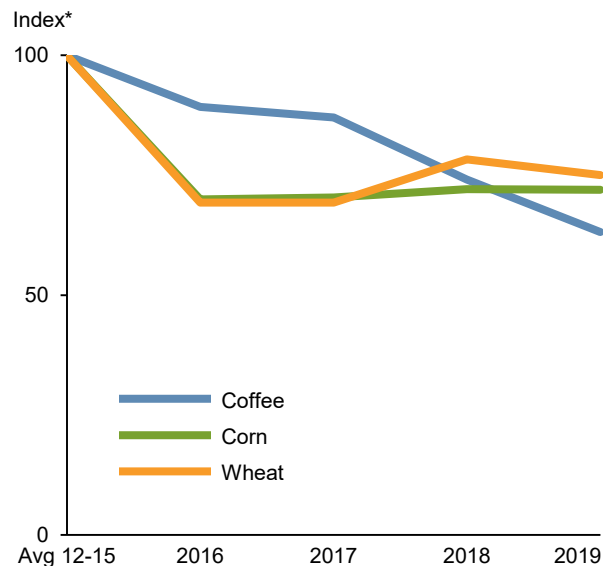
Infrastructure and logistical margin

Production and sourcing

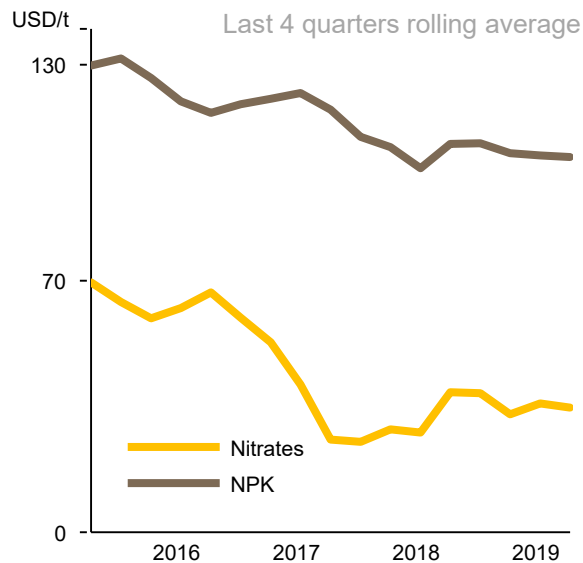


Sales & Marketing contributes with resilient earnings despite deteriorating farmer economics

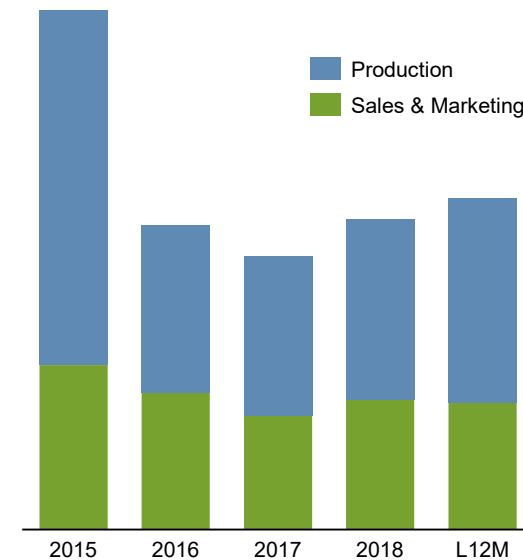
Crop prices have deteriorated



Nitrate and NPK premiums



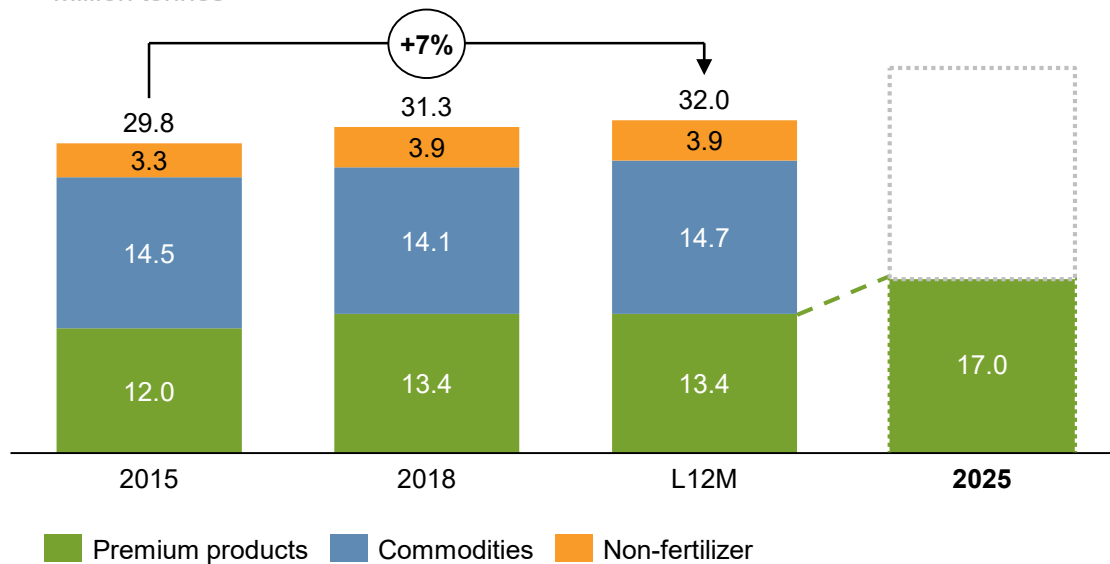
EBITDA development



We are growing the premium segment

Total Sales & Marketing deliveries

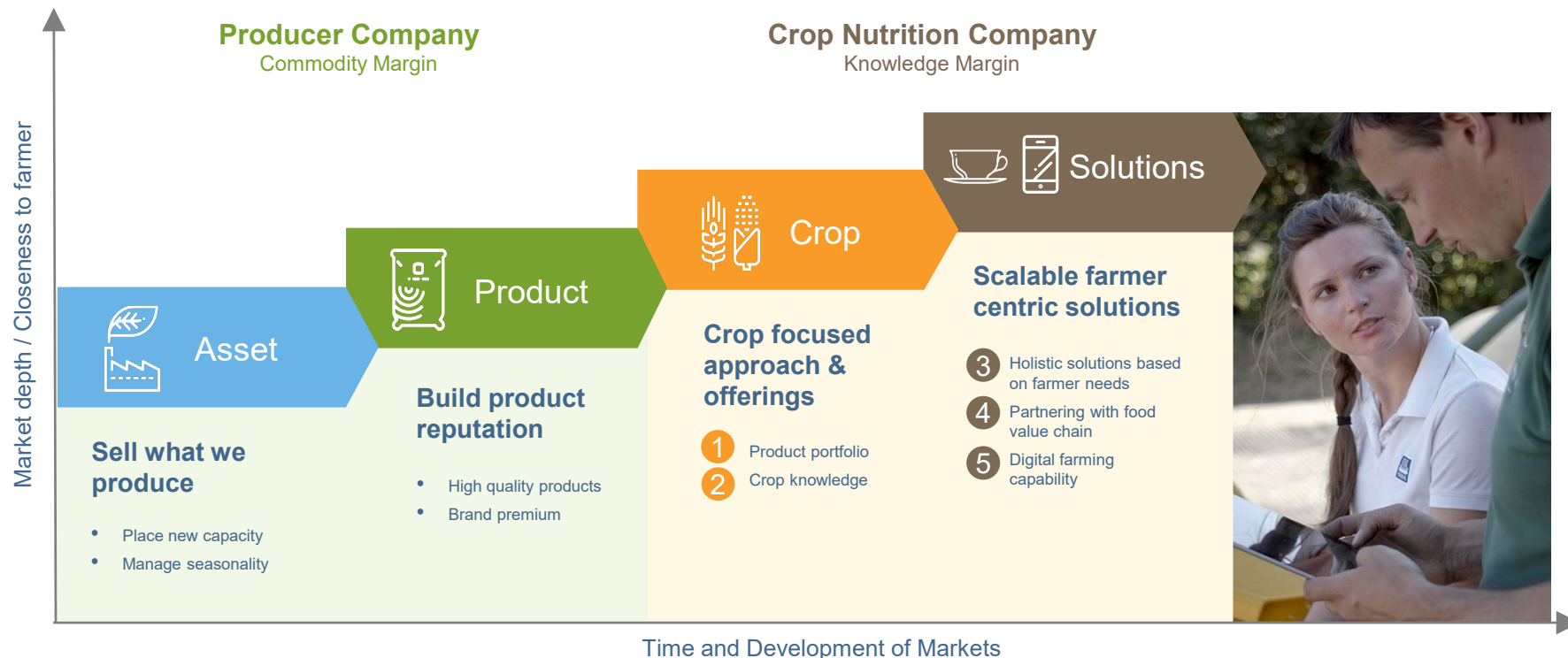
Million tonnes



Our ambition:

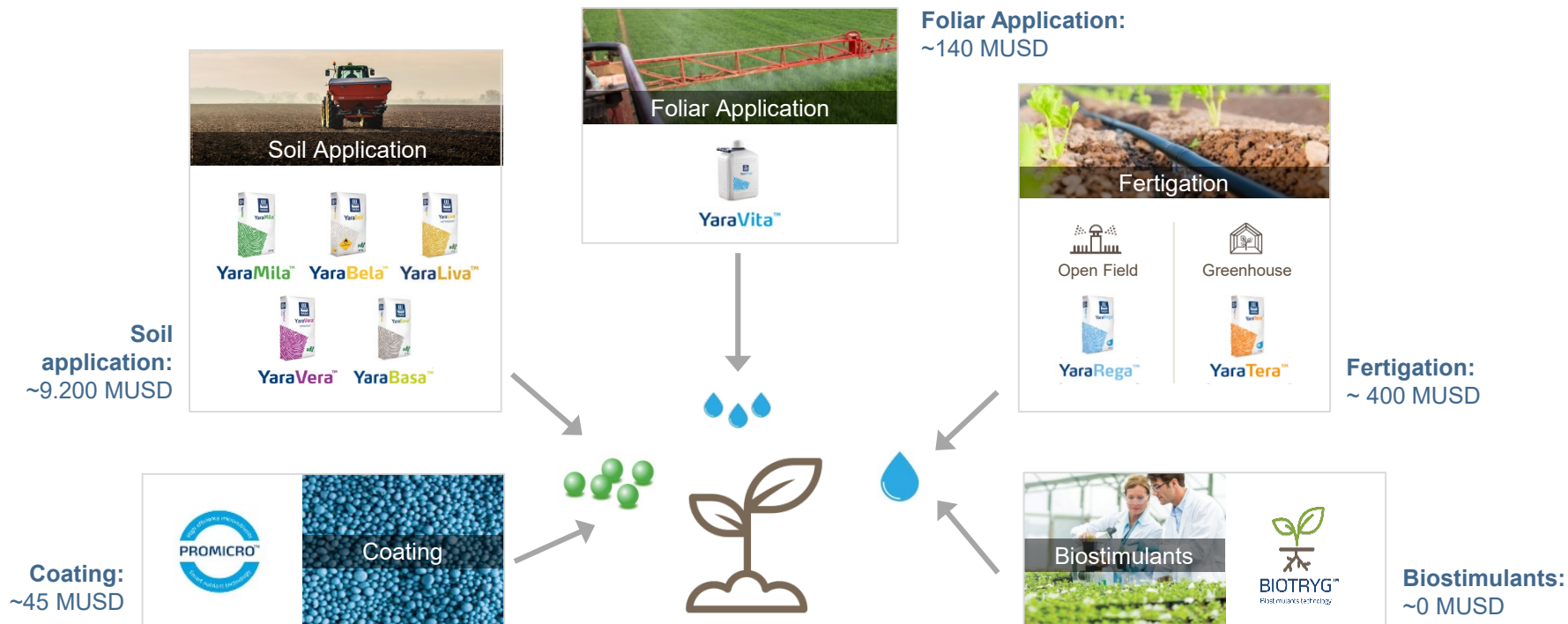
>3.5 million tons premium product growth, improving overall EBITDA/t in Sales and Marketing

We are continuously evolving to become the Crop Nutrition Company for the Future



Increased focus on developing high value and differentiated product portfolio

1

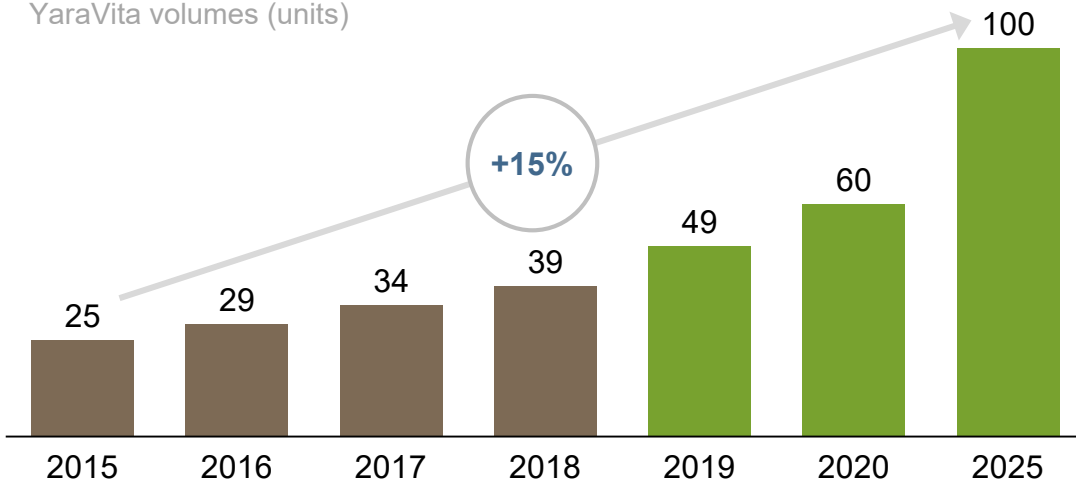


Growing our premium portfolio through innovation

1

55% growth since 2015, CAGR of 16%

YaraVita volumes (units)



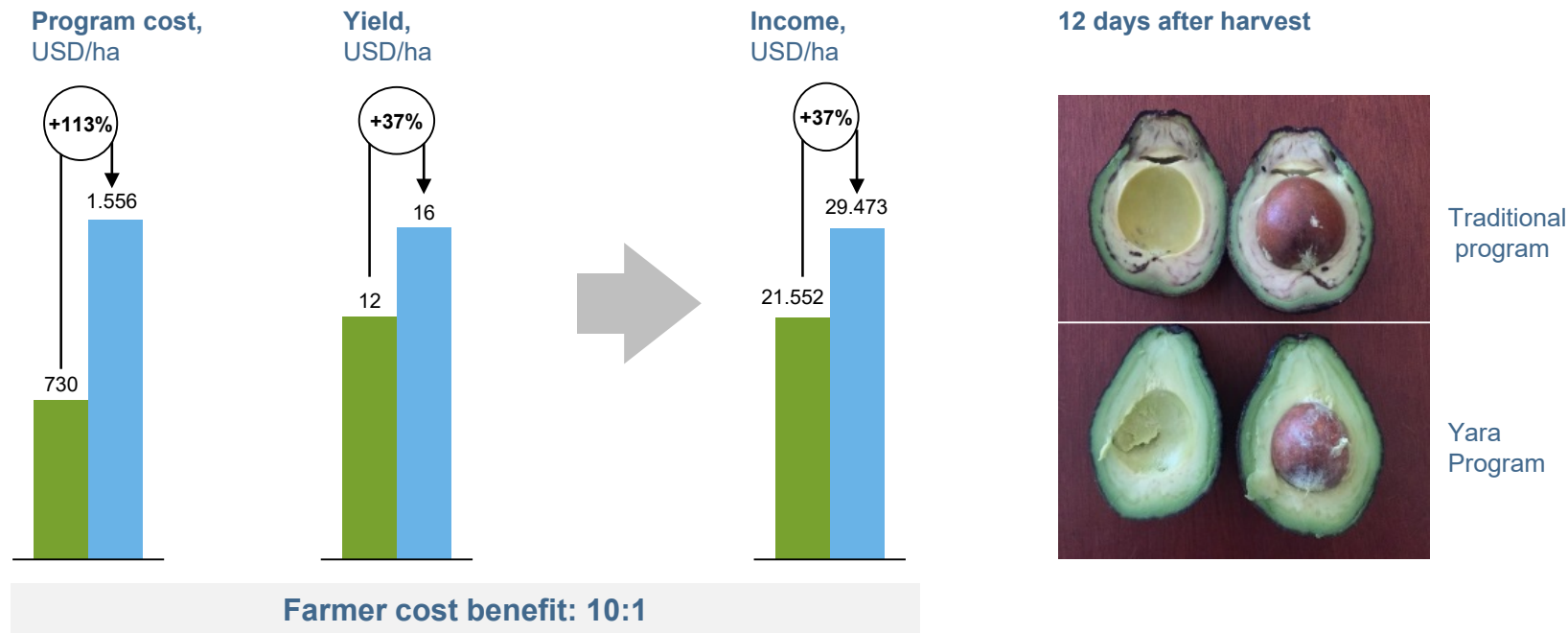
Contribution margin of ~ USD 100 million

Our ambition:

*>100 million units of
YaraVita sales by 2025*



A focused crop approach adds value for farmer and Yara – Mexico case study



Holistic crop solutions to deliver farmer value

							
Growth stage in weeks	Pre-Drilling	Growth Stage 12-25	Growth Stage 25-30	Growth Stage 31-32	Growth Stage 32-33	Growth Stage 37-39	Growth Stage 39-45
Digital services	Ayra  Irix		 Irix Atfarm		Ayra  Irix Atfarm		
Tailored portfolio	 				  		
	Starter concept (yield + less cost, if no autumn application)		Nutrient Use Efficiency		Protein quality (ROI increase)		

Strengthen Food Chain Collaboration to grow value and reach

4

- Create business with food chain companies through solutions that deliver optimal crop quality, supply security and sustainable production
- Establish an effective channel to reach a large number of contract growers globally at scale

Our ambition:

2 million tonnes of sales generated through food companies by 2025



Circular Economy – create new business models through recycling nutrients in food and agriculture production chains

Circular Economy



What	Value drivers	Example
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Solutions to use recovered materials as sources for N, P and K Shape new business and value creation models in circular agriculture Alternative sustainable raw material sourcing to production plants 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Strengthen competitive advantage; respond to consumer and regulatory trends Create new business models/revenue streams Increased resource use efficiency Secure alternative resource supply and lower cost 	<p>Yara-Veolia partnership</p> <p>What? Develop the circular economy in Europe's food and agriculture value chains</p> <p>How? By recycling nutrients and promote cooperation across the value chain (e.g. Nutrient Upcycle Alliance)</p> <p>Why? Secure access to nutrients, position Yara in circular value chain</p>

Digital farming vital both to support existing model and to create new revenue streams for Yara

5

Digital value creation



Support fertilizer
business growth



Build digital farm and
field services business



Innovate digitally enabled crop
nutrition business models

Critical proof points of our ability to deliver our digital strategy over the past 12 months

5

We have proven
that we can



..build a strong digital capability



..innovate industry-leading digital services organically out of this new capability



..quickly get user adoption so farmers actually use our innovation



..identify scalable value creation models, so we can start commercializing



..work with industry-leading partners, as the digital transformation of agriculture will take more than one company to succeed

World-class digital capability

5

Unique global footprint

Proximity to all key ag markets

Top digital talent

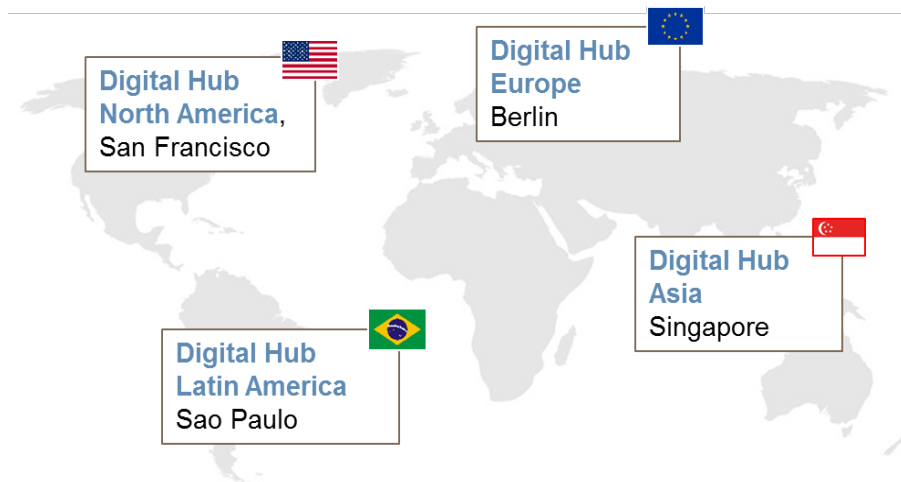
260 from 38 nationalities, 36% female talent

Dedicated Digital Growth & Commercialization organization

Focus on value and ability to quickly scale

High paced organic innovation

versus high-cost, large-scale acquisitions



“Yara has a really good digital capability”

Luq Niazi, Global Managing Director Consumer Industries, IBM

Innovation at speed

examples of early 2019 launches

Yara Irix



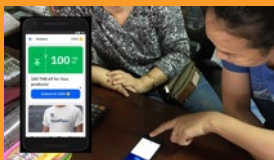
Turning your phone into
a precision sensor

atfarm



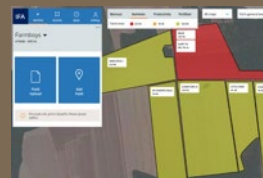
Precise fertilization
made simple

Yara Connect



Linking Yara with the
smallest sub-dealers and
advisors in smallholder
markets

Yara Ayra

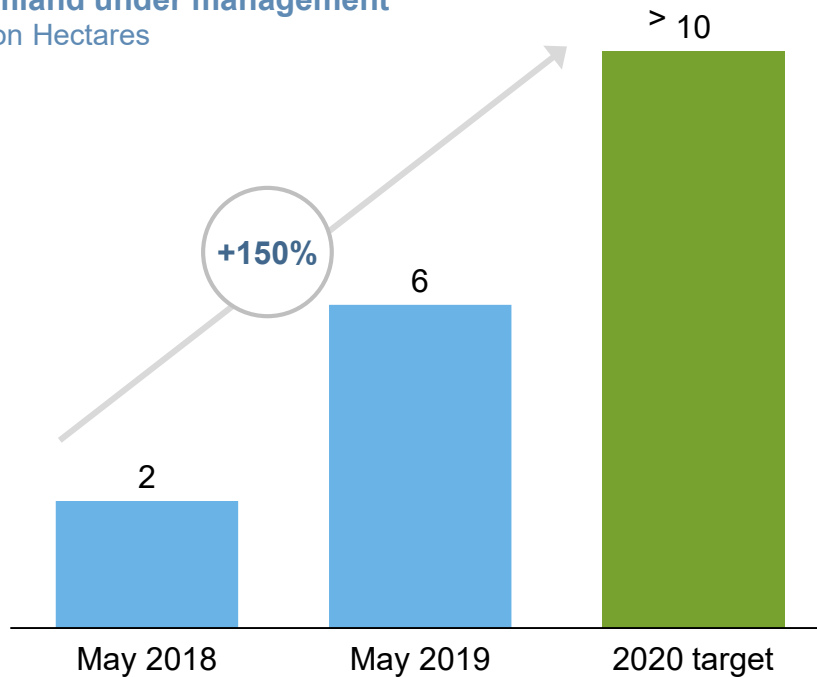


Personalized Crop
Nutrition

Encouraging farmer adoption

5

Farmland under management¹
Million Hectares



Our 2020 ambition:

>10 million hectares under management

Proof of value creation

First scalable value creation models

Digital services business

Yara Irix



Turning your
phone into a
precision sensor

- Subscription service model across Europe
- Together with globally leading subscription platform Zuora



Digitally-enabled business model

Yara Ayra



Personalized
Crop Nutrition

- Apply soil / crop status and digital agronomy modelling
- Offer tailored crop nutrition package holistic across all nutrients



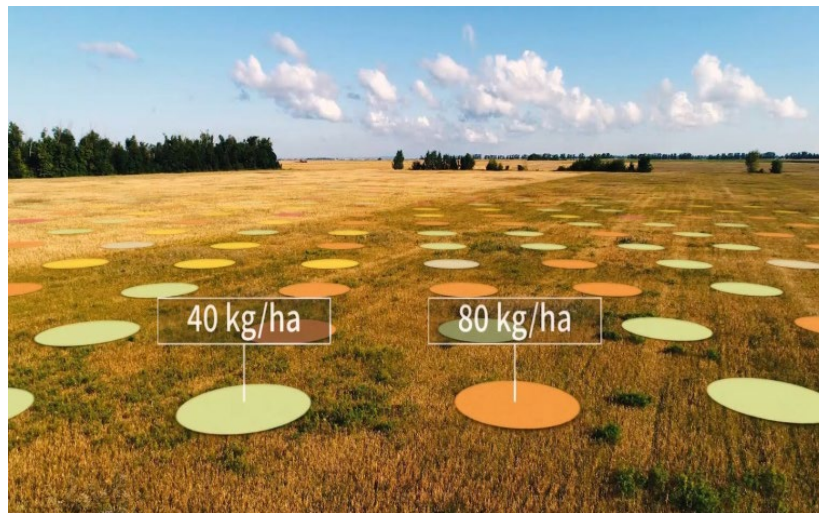
Our ambition:
*Positive EBITDA from
digital farming in 2022*

Industry-shaping partnerships

Yara and IBM partner to transform the future of farming



- Combining world-leading capabilities
- Building the globally leading **Digital Farming data and services platform**
- **Joint innovation teams** across Digital Hubs
- **Bold ambition:** reaching 100 million ha incl. millions of smallholder farmers



We are enabling Farm-to-Fork Connected Digital Ecosystem

5



IBM Food Trust™



Food processing

Food retail

- First agricultural player to join world leading food traceability and food chain alliance
- Provide global coverage of the first miles of food production on the farm
- Farm and field-oriented solutions for food chain optimization

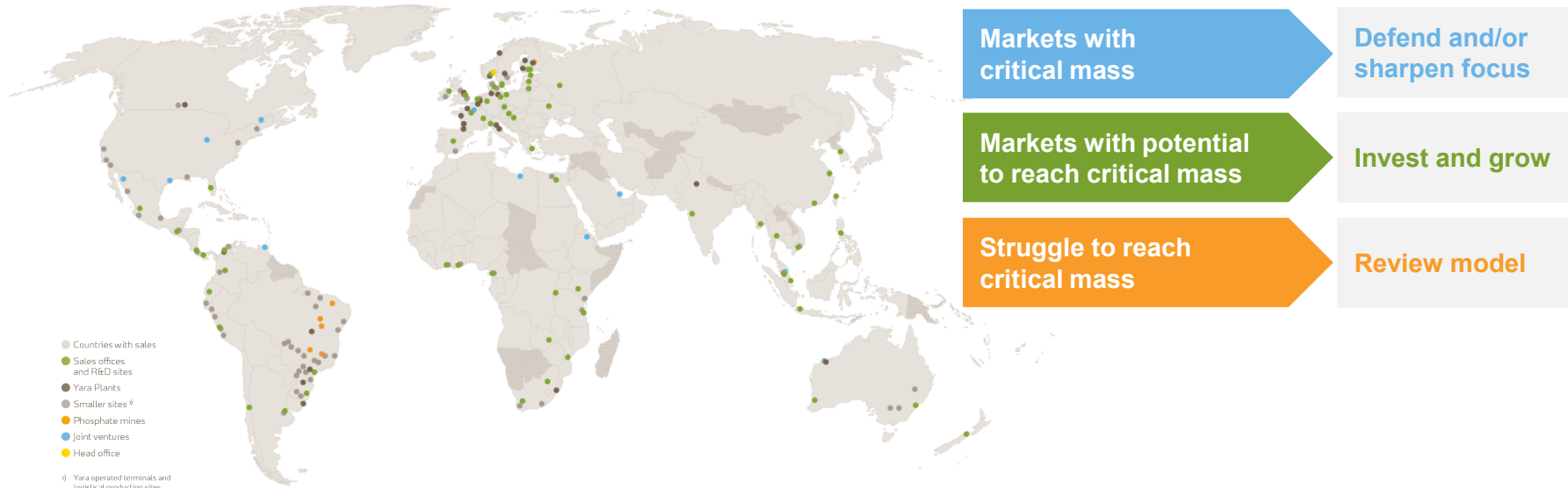
We are poised to become the leading global digital farming crop nutrition platform

Why will Yara succeed?

- Farmer access and insight
- Proven agronomy competence
- Ability to develop holistic solutions
- Global reach
- Strategic partnerships to complement our capabilities



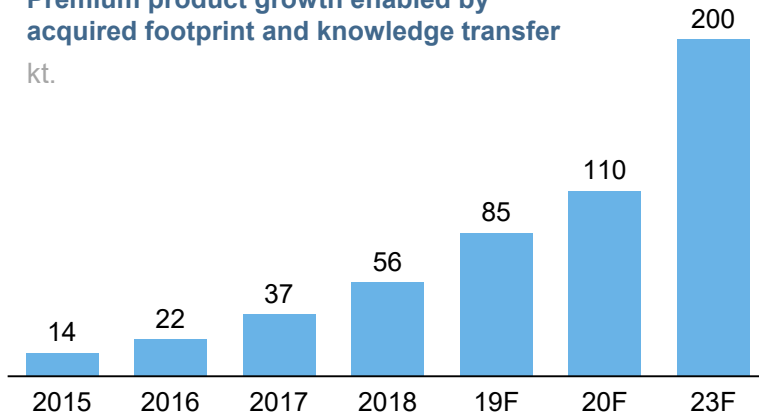
Optimize regional business models based on scale and growth opportunities



India is increasingly attractive due to a combination of scale and government recognition

- Distribution muscle from acquired local footprint
- Digital opportunities growing through adoption
- Yara India scale up from niche base

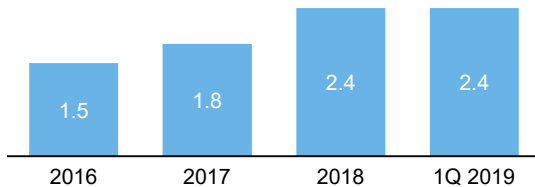
Premium product growth enabled by
acquired footprint and knowledge transfer
kt.



Brazil case: We are transforming our business model to maximize premiums

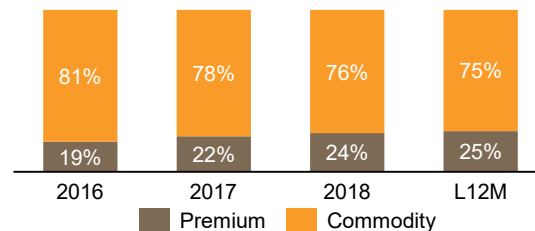
Investments peaked in 2018

(Invested Capital Billion USD)



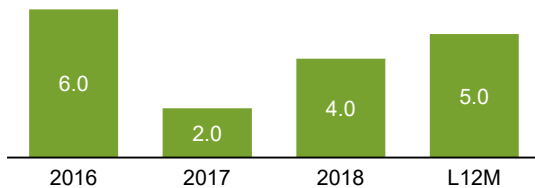
...premium sales are growing

(% of total MMT')

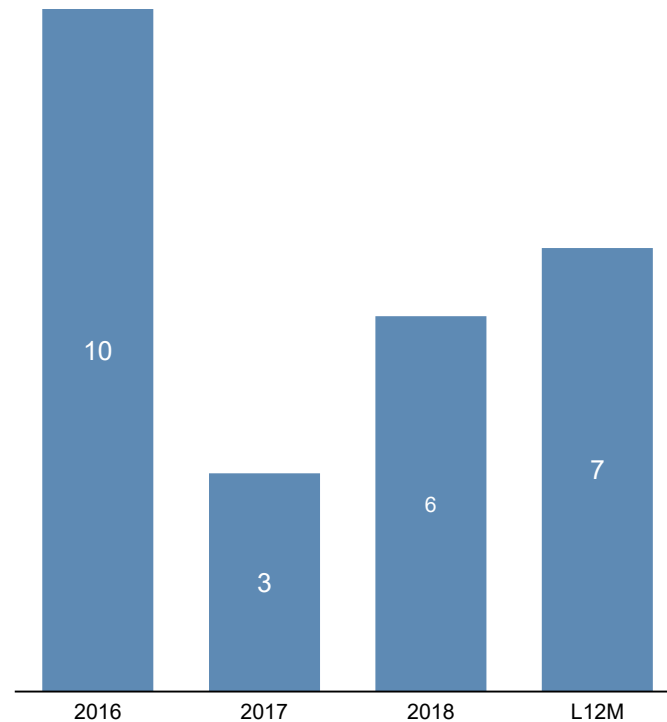


...and margins are improving

(EBIT %)



ROIC, %

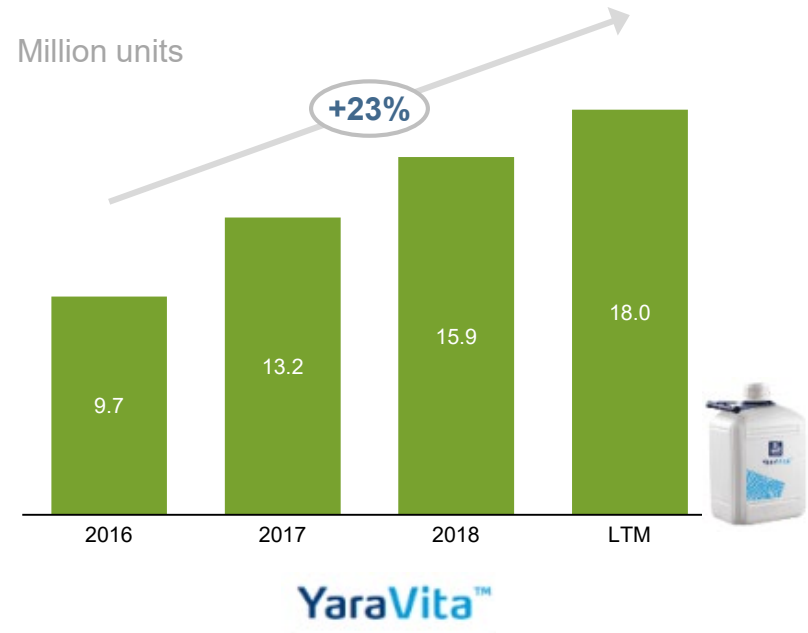


Brazil case: Our new YaraVita plant will enable us to profitably produce local premium products in Brazil

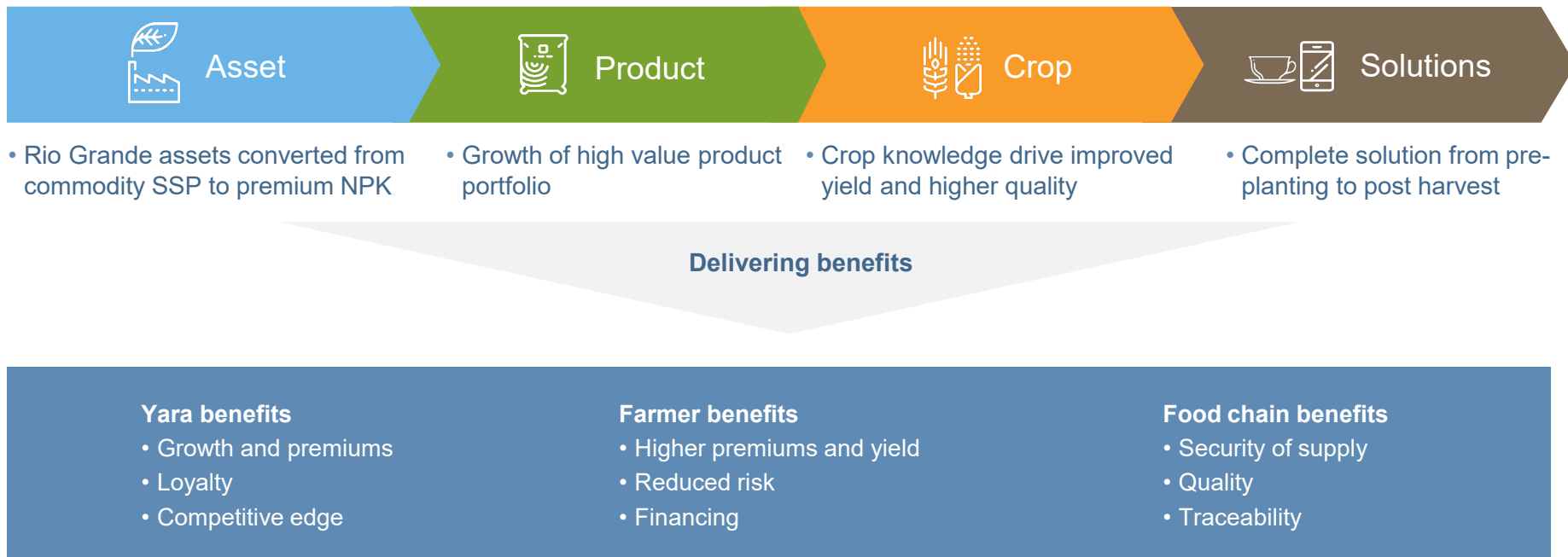
YaraVita world class factory at Sumare - Brazil



Brazil YaraVita growth (CAGR%)

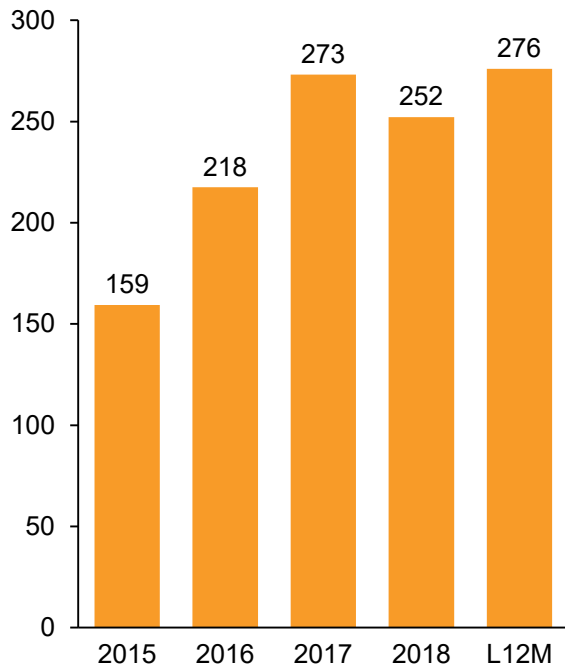


Brazil case: We deliver full crop focused solutions in Brazil and drive growth in key crops

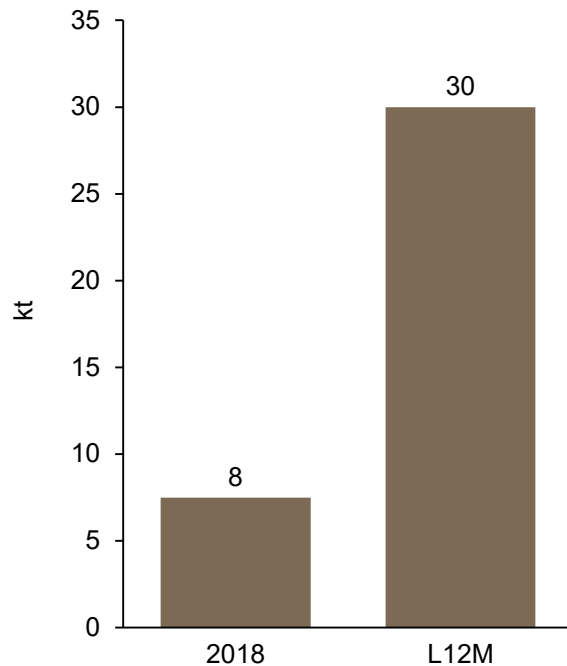


Brazil case: We are demonstrating premium segment growth in coffee

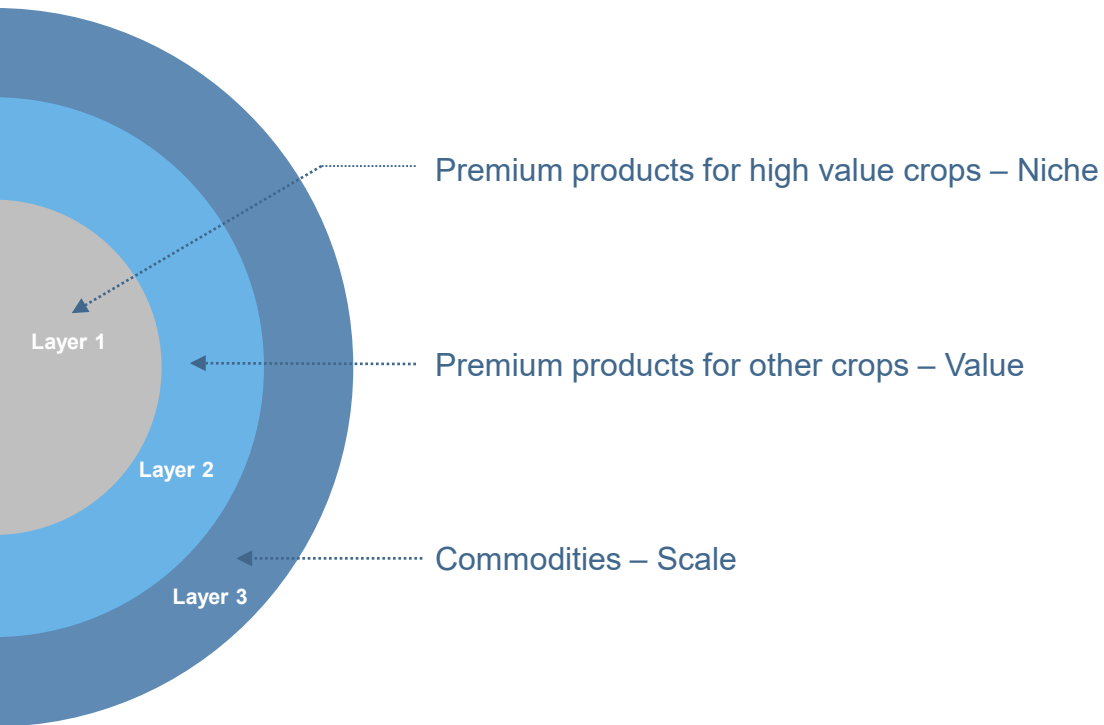
Premium products sales to coffee



Coffee sales through barter model



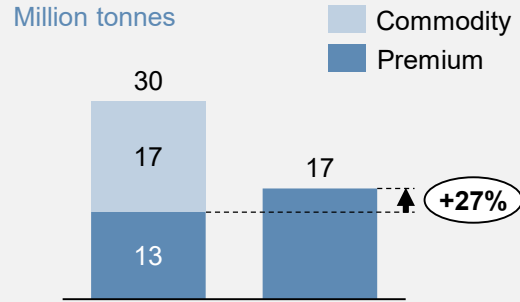
Brazil case: We have shifted our offerings and focus from volume to value



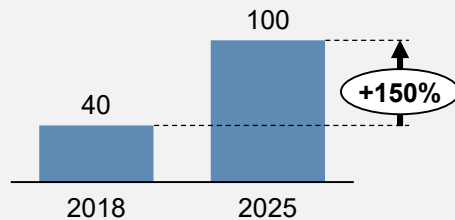
Growth CAGR% (CB1) 2018-2025	Share of portfolio (CB1)		
	2015	2018	2025
~18	5%	6%	10%
~10	24%	41%	50%
~4	71%	53%	40%

Our strategy enables increased premium product deliveries and higher margins combined with new revenue streams from Digital

Sell more premium products...



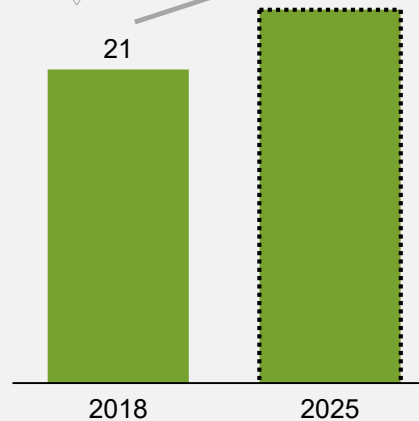
Million units of YaraVita



...improving overall margins

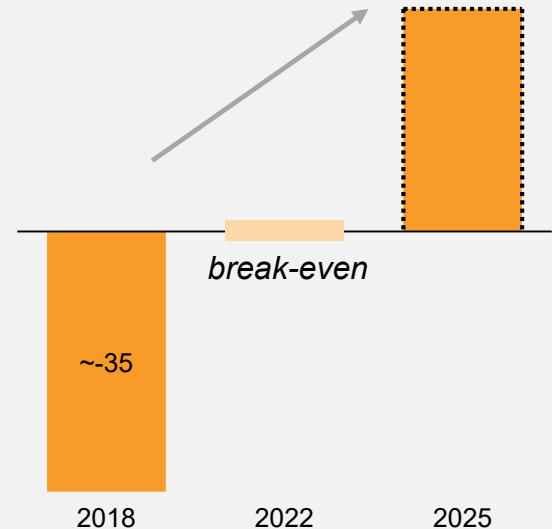
Sales and Marketing EBITDA margin
USD / tonne

~32 usd/t for premium product
~12 usd/t for commodities



Adding new revenue streams

EBITDA contribution from Digital
MUSD





Knowledge grows

Improving operations

Capturing the full value of our growth
investments

Tove Andersen



Capturing the full value potential of expanding 6 million tonnes

Investing for the future

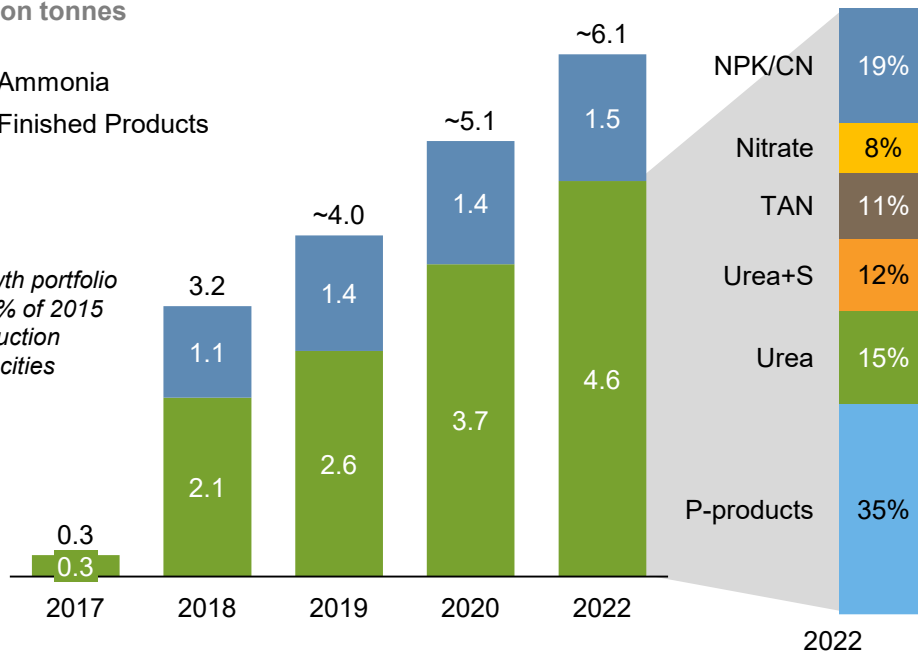
- Significant investments made over several years now coming onstream
- Yara invested approx. 3.0 BUSD¹ in
 - 5 expansion projects
 - 3 newbuilds (incl. mine)
 - 2 M&As integrated into our operations
- Volumes from projects confirmed but with a delayed ramp-up in line with 1Q communication

Volume ramp-up from growth portfolio²

Million tonnes

Ammonia
Finished Products

Growth portfolio
~20% of 2015
production
capacities



We have seven new projects fully integrated and operating

Expansions



Uusikaupunki (FI)



Porsgrunn (Norway)



Köping (Sweden)

Newbuilds



Pilbara TAN¹ (AU)



Freeport (US)

M&As



Babrala (India)



Cubatao (Brazil)

Our focus in 2019 will be on capturing full value potential by finalizing and achieving full operability of existing projects

¹ Further repair and replacement work will be needed on the Pilbara TAN plant, and production is expected to be intermittent / campaign mode for the remainder of 2019. The work is due to be completed by during first half 2020, after which the plant should be in full operation

Three projects reaching completion by 2021

Sluiskil value add

- Project completion 2H 2019, full earnings from market development by 2022
- Annual additional output of 210 kt in full operation; Urea+S replacing prills



Salitre

- First full earnings effect 1Q 2021
- Annual output in full operation: 1.2 mt of P-Rock and 900 kt of granulated fertilizer

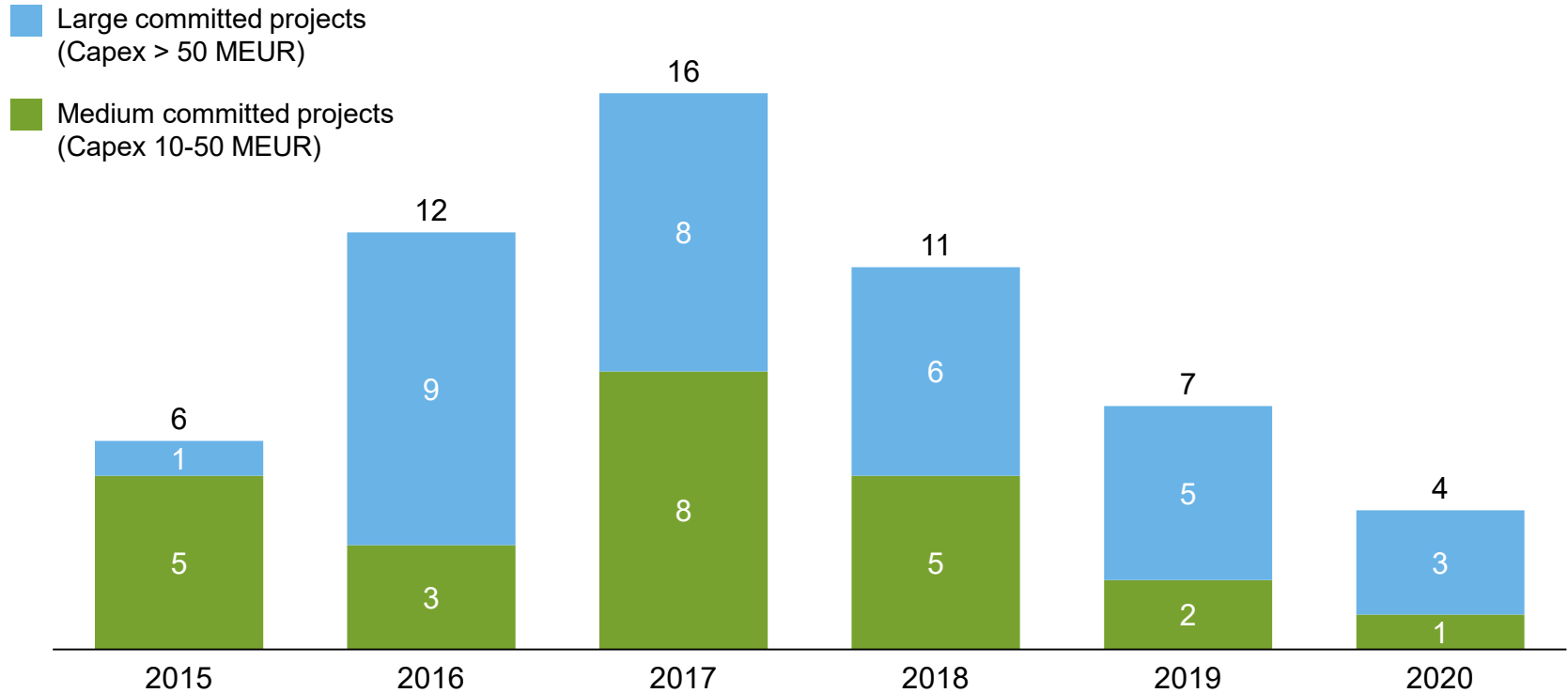


Rio Grande consolidation

- First full earnings effect granulation: 2Q 2020
- Annual throughput in full operation: 430 kt of granulated NPK fertilizer



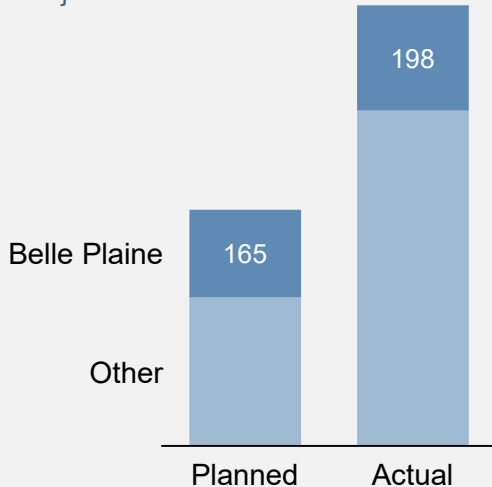
Significant reduction in number of projects under execution



Leveraging global production knowledge to optimize turnaround planning and execution represents a large upside opportunity

Turnaround performance

Kt. lost from 5 recent major turnarounds



Belle Plaine highlights

- High complexity turnaround, maintenance and upgrade of ammonia and urea units
- Planned and executed based on our best practice combined with specialists from other Yara sites
- Within budget of 73 MUSD
- Improved plant performance
 - Additional 66 kt/year valued at around 15 MUSD/year



Significant part of the extended improvement program relates to improving our turnaround performance

Continued strong focus on reliability

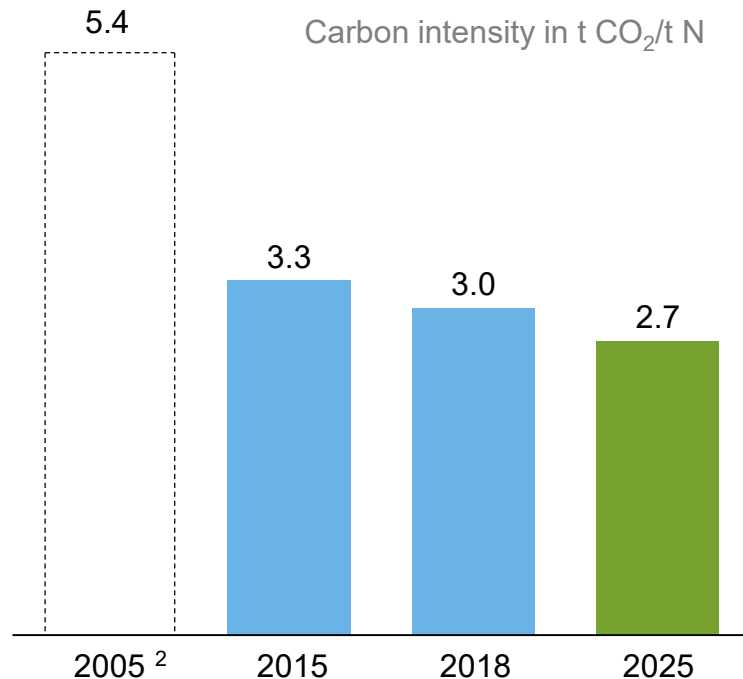
Reliability Program

Target to significantly reduce the risk of unscheduled stops in our plants

- Identify (recurring) problem areas
- Use root cause problem solving to identify and initiate actions to eliminate problems. Monitor and measure effect of actions
- Use criticality ranking to identify potential/likely problems and execute needed actions to reduce risk
- Pilot “trouble sites” with “excellence sites” as reference
- Sites prioritized based on financial impact



Investing to reach CO₂ intensity reduction target in 2025 represent positive business cases for Yara



Our ambition:

10% reduction¹ in CO₂eq intensity by 2025

- 2025 target reflects GHG emissions already considerably reduced from 2005
- Lower emissions improve our cost position
- Positive business cases; 200-450 MUSD capex required
- Supports our ambition to become climate neutral by 2050

Decarbonize Yara – exploring climate neutral agriculture through innovative partnerships

Decarbonize Yara



What	Value drivers	Example
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Reduce Yara's direct GHG emissions• Produce zero-carbon nitrogen• Solutions to reduce in-field agricultural GHG emissions• Contribute to green energy carrier solutions and green food value chains	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Higher revenue (consumers increasingly value products and solutions with lower environmental footprint)• Create new business and value creation models• Lower variable cost (carbon cost per tonne)	<p>“Green ammonia” in Australia</p> <p>What? Feasibility study with ENGIE to produce zero emission ammonia</p> <p>How? Design a green hydrogen plant integrated with Yara's existing ammonia plant in Pilbara</p> <p>Why? Significant reduction in CO₂ emissions and lower future costs</p>



Knowledge grows

Improving operations

Extending productivity, cost and capital improvements beyond 2020

Lars Røsæg



The Yara Improvement Program (YIP) has led to significant changes in performance across our business

750 KT of Volume improvements

Production records last 12 months

Porsgrunn, Glomfjord, Köping, Uusikaupunki, Siilinjärvi, Ferrara, Le Havre, Cartagena, Brunsbüttel

New operating model Implemented in procurement

**TRI rate of 1.4
65% lower** than 2015

Fixed costs per ton down 5% in 2018 in production

5% annual productivity growth at small sites

IT cost per user reduced with 20% since 2015

~600

Procurement initiatives identified and implemented

~160 MUSD in one-off benefits

White certificates and working capital

Improvement initiatives have had significant impact



Siilinjärvi reduced fixed costs by
> 6% since 2015



Tertre reduced use of
scaffolding on site by 80%



Optimized packaging in Brazil
with cost reduction of 30%

Knowledge transferred to other sites and locations, leading to bigger potential gains

Extended Yara Improvement Program further improves ROIC

Higher

production volumes and
energy efficiency

Leaner

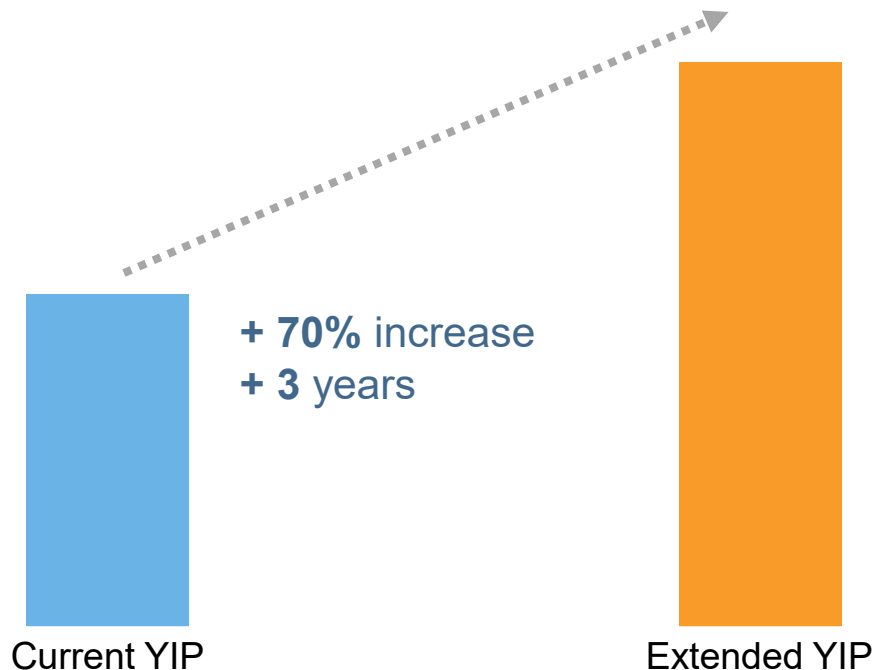
cost base

Smarter

working capital management

Extended YIP targets 70% increase in sustained EBITDA improvement

Sustained EBITDA improvement (MUSD)



In addition:
Working capital reduction

YIP towards 2023: Productivity and cost in focus

Higher production returns and lower variable costs

Improving returns from global production footprint:

- Reduce turn-around effects and reliability issues
- Increase energy efficiency
- Improve variable cost position including sourcing benefits

Leaner cost base

Strong improvement in fixed cost¹ position across Yara:

- Reduce fixed central costs
- Optimize market presence and plant footprint
- Productivity above inflation in production plants and markets

Smarter working capital management

Improved working capital position through:

- Optimize local business models
- Deploy commercial toolkit
- Leverage and standardize payment terms

2023 KPIs

Volume: 14% increase
Energy usage: 4% reduction
Variable cost savings by 2020 vs. 2018: 40 MUSD

Improve fixed cost position vs. inflation adjusted baseline with 300 MUSD

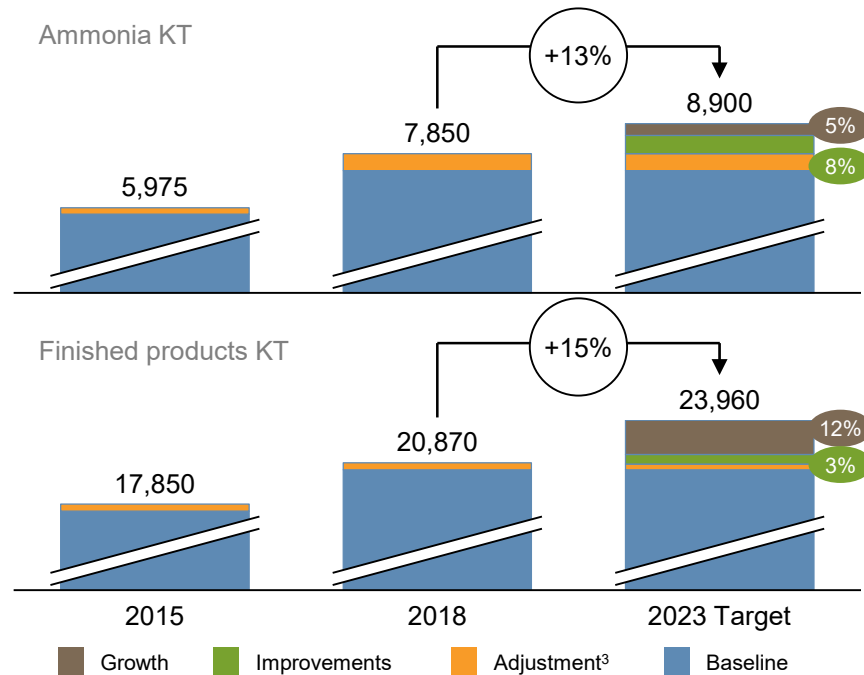
Reduce overall working capital days with 12 days representing 300 MUSD of lower WC

New 2023 target is equivalent to a total EBITDA improvement potential of 600 MUSD on 2018 baseline²

Free up 300 MUSD in capital

Higher production returns from fully implementing the Yara Productivity System

Production volume targets^{1,2}



- Continue to leverage the Yara Productivity System (YPS) which has delivered additional 750 kt 2015-2018
- Growth and improvement volumes will be reported jointly going forward
- Our total target for 2023 will be 8,900 kt ammonia and 23,960 kt finished product

¹ 2018 includes growth and debottleneck projects already communicated, and is adjusted related to Galvani and Pardies portfolio effects (total 10kt)

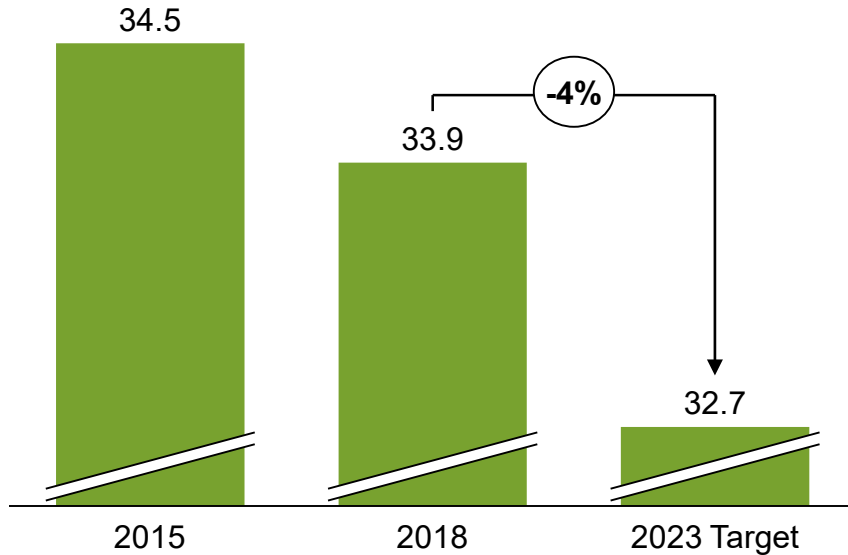
² Excluding Qafco and Lifeco volumes. Improvements from Qafco included in monetary value only

³ Normalizing for turnarounds and market optimization effects of 1,100 kt in 2018

Higher production returns from energy efficiency improvements

Production energy targets

Ammonia GJ/Ton

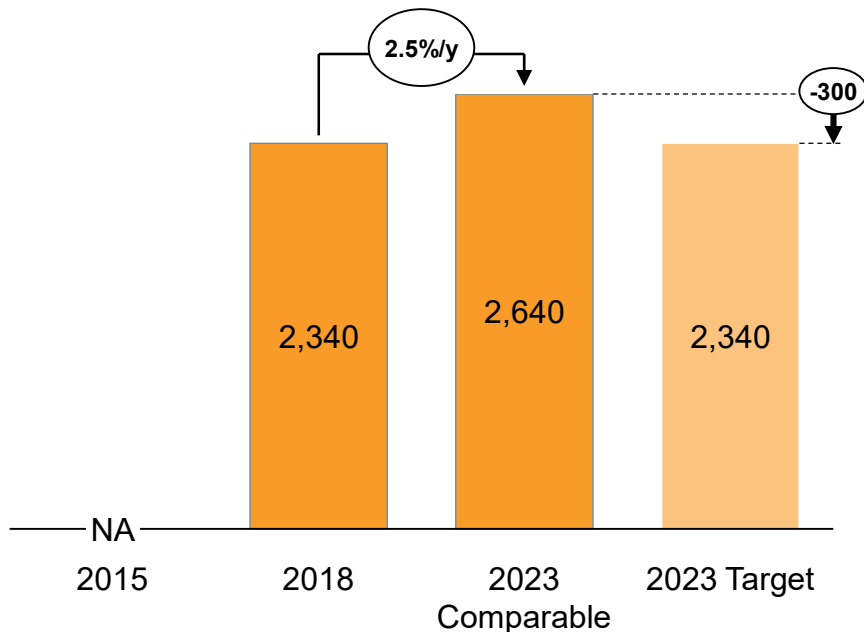


- Continued focus on optimizing the energy use across our production platform
- Ammonia is the single most important energy KPI representing 80% of overall improvement potential
- Based on 2018 energy prices the total value of the targeted improvements is 50 MUSD vs 2018 results

Leaner cost base by keeping fixed cost nominally flat despite anticipated growth, strategic priorities and inflationary push

Fixed cost targets¹

MUSD

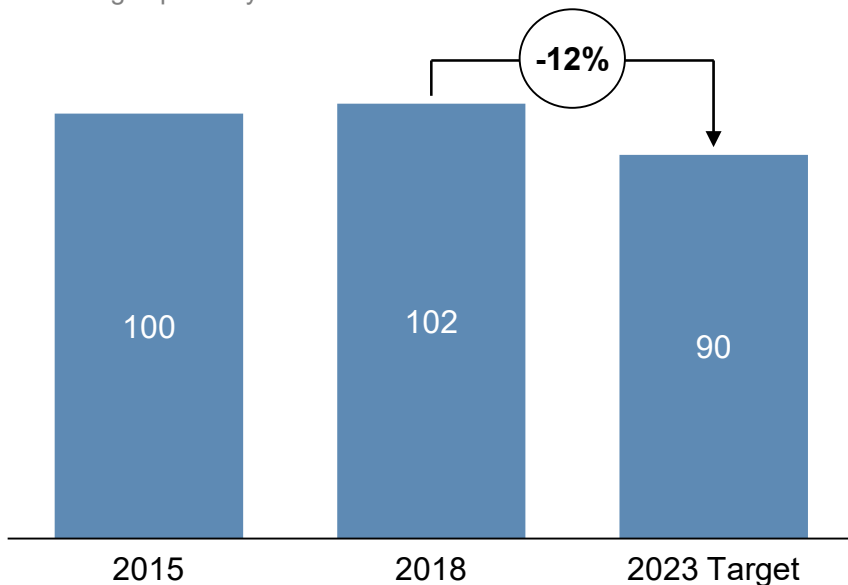


- Our cost base is subject to inflationary pressure as well as increasing due to pursuing value adding activities
- Between 2018 to 2023 our ambition is to keep overall fixed costs flat, representing an annual real reduction of at least 2.5%²
- This represents a real improvement in fixed costs baseline of 300 MUSD³

Smarter working capital management to release 300 MUSD

Working capital

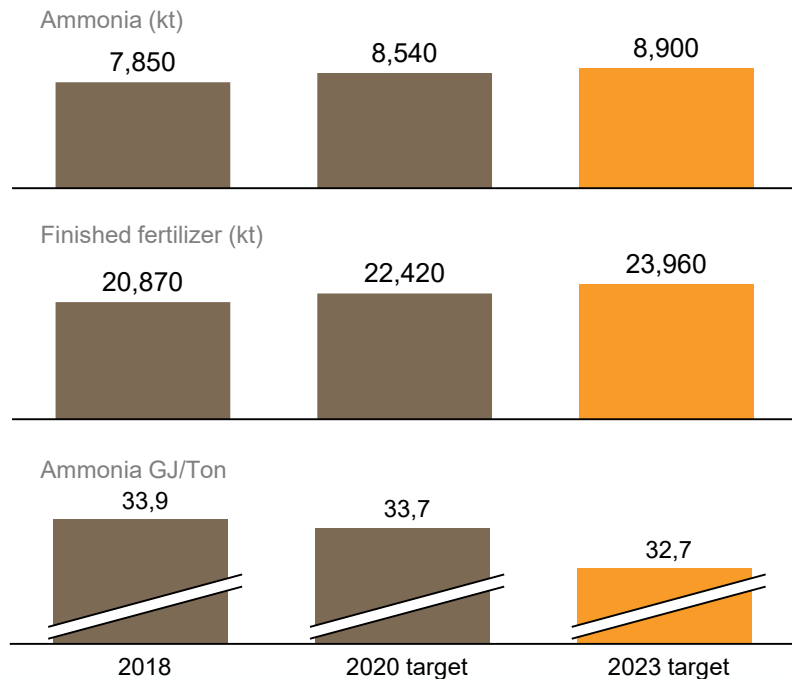
Working capital days



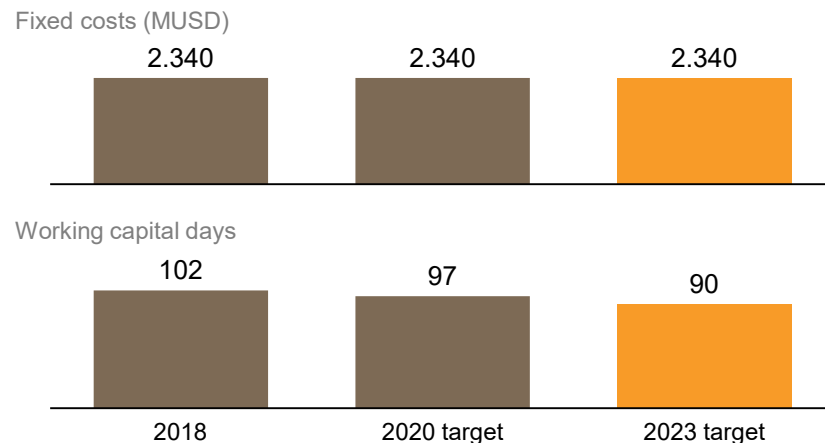
- Building on the learnings and successes of the current project, we will continue to work smarter with working capital management across our system
- Levers include optimize local business models, deploy commercial toolkit and further leverage and standardize payment terms
- Combined these levers should, based on 2018 portfolio, reduce our working capital days with 12% representing a capital improvement of 300 MUSD

Our new improvement targets build on successes from current efforts with an increased fixed cost focus

Production related target



Targets in other areas



In addition, cost saving of 90 MUSD from reduction in variable costs and digital in Production

YIP will deliver 600 MUSD of EBITDA improvements by 2023 compared to 2018 with further upside on working capital

Higher production returns

- 8,900 kt of ammonia
- 23,960 kt of finished product
- 4 % improvement in energy consumption

Leaner cost base

- Fixed cost improvements of 300 MUSD

Smarter working capital management

- 12 % improvement in net working capital days representing 300 MUSD

Capital required to deliver

- Annual maintenance and safety investments of 800 MUSD
- One-off costs 100-150 MUSD





Knowledge grows

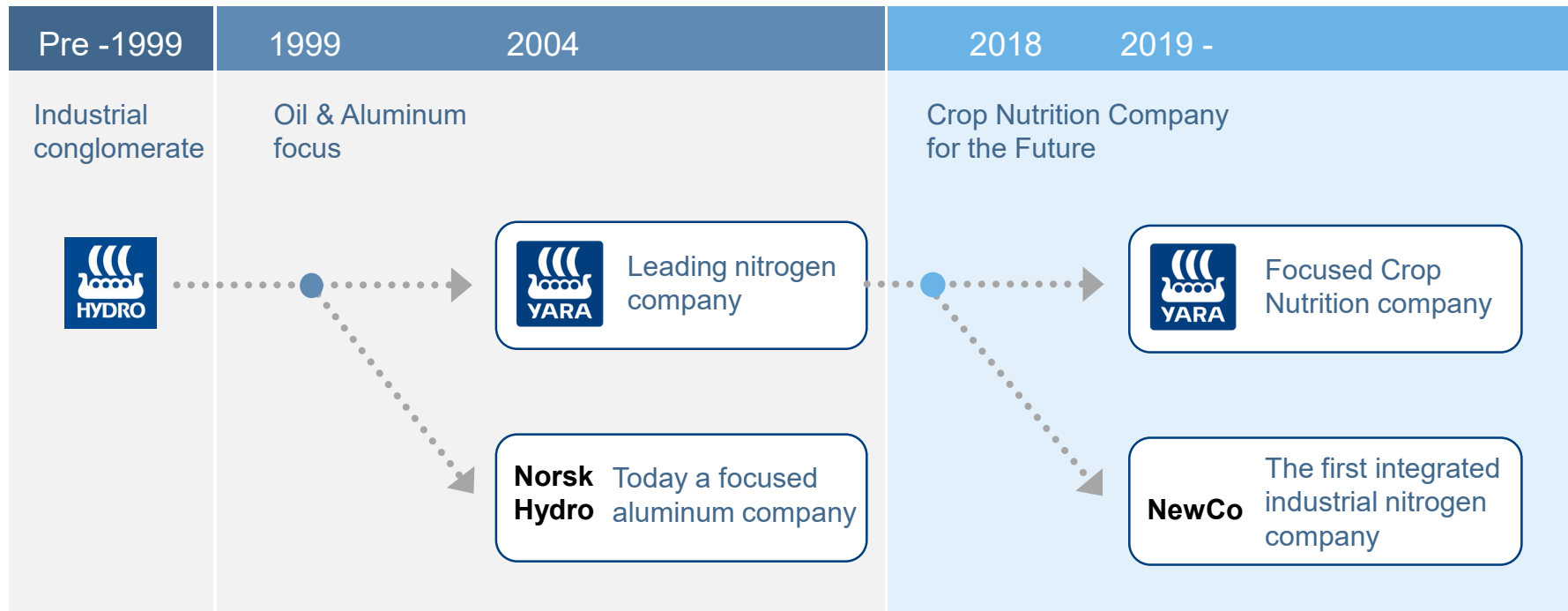
Portfolio review

Evaluating IPO of industrial assets

Yves Bonte



Evaluating an IPO opening up for a similar growth story as the demerger from Hydro in 2004



An IPO of the first integrated industrial nitrogen company would be an important milestone for Yara's new strategy

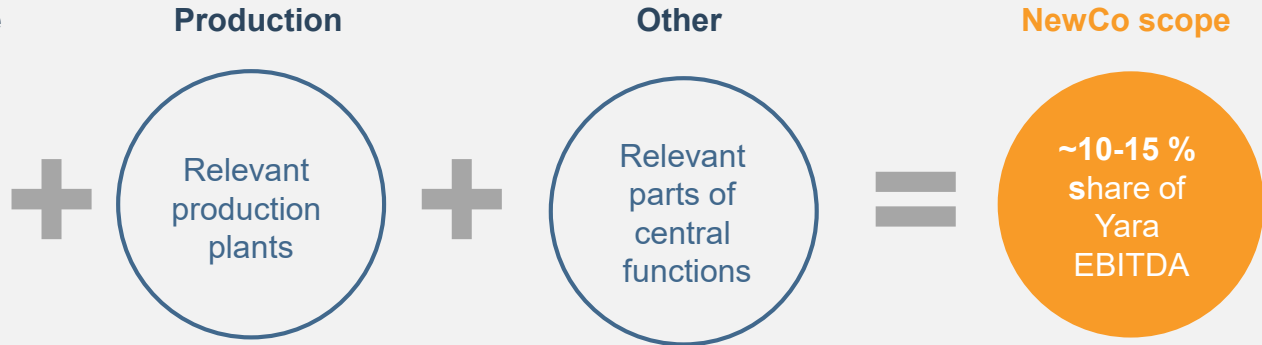
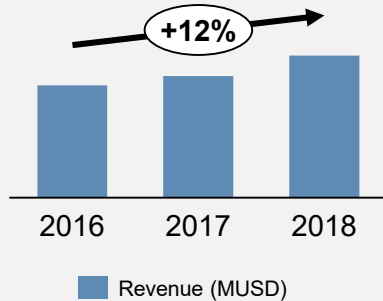


NewCo would be a new company consisting of a large share of the former Yara Industrial, and relevant production plants, assets and supply chain

The first integrated industrial nitrogen company

Scope is still being evaluated

Potential downstream scope

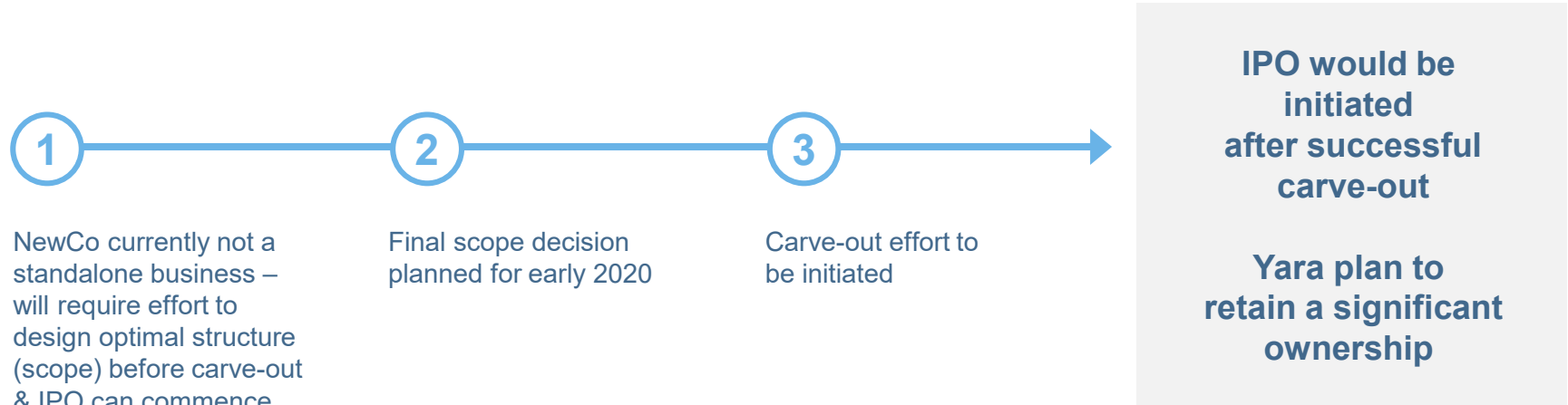


NewCo would be the first integrated industrial nitrogen company with global reach

- ✓ The first integrated industrial nitrogen company
- ✓ A leading player with the highest value proposition in core markets
- ✓ Solid European platform as fundament to achieve a strong global position
- ✓ Attractive market portfolio balancing stability & growth



Final scope decision is planned early 2020 before carve-out effort will commence





Knowledge grows

Capital allocation & returns

Driving value growth through
performance management and
strict capital allocation

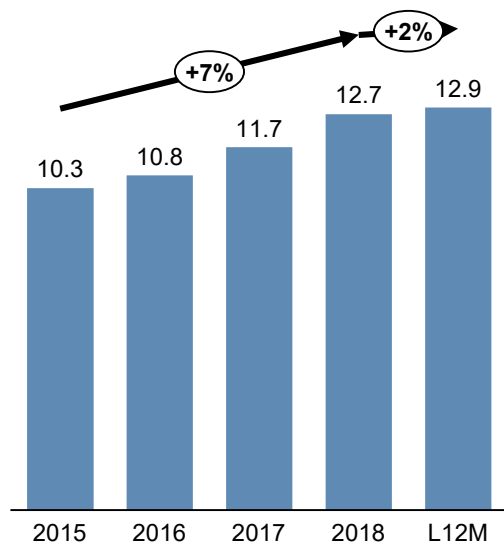
Lars Røsæg



Yara is improving capital returns after a period of heavy investments and adverse market conditions

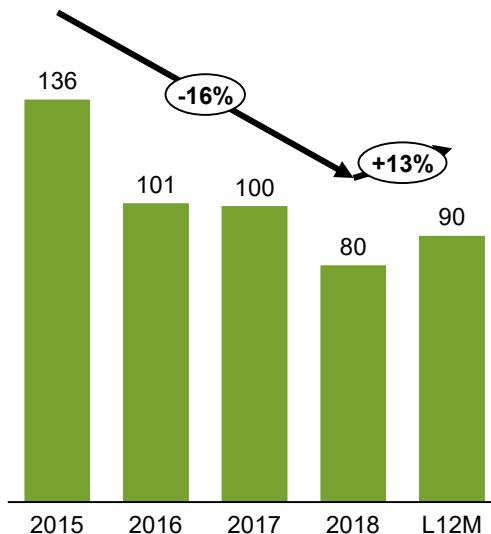
Growing asset base driven by our investment program

Avg. Invested Capital, USD Billions



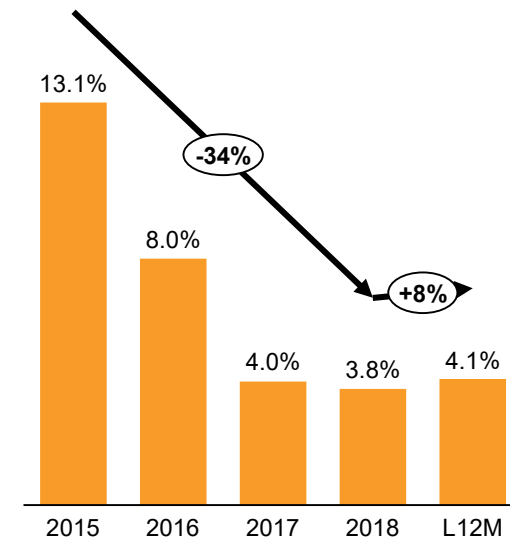
Earnings hit by unfavorable development in urea and natural gas

Urea upgrading margin¹ in EU, USD/t



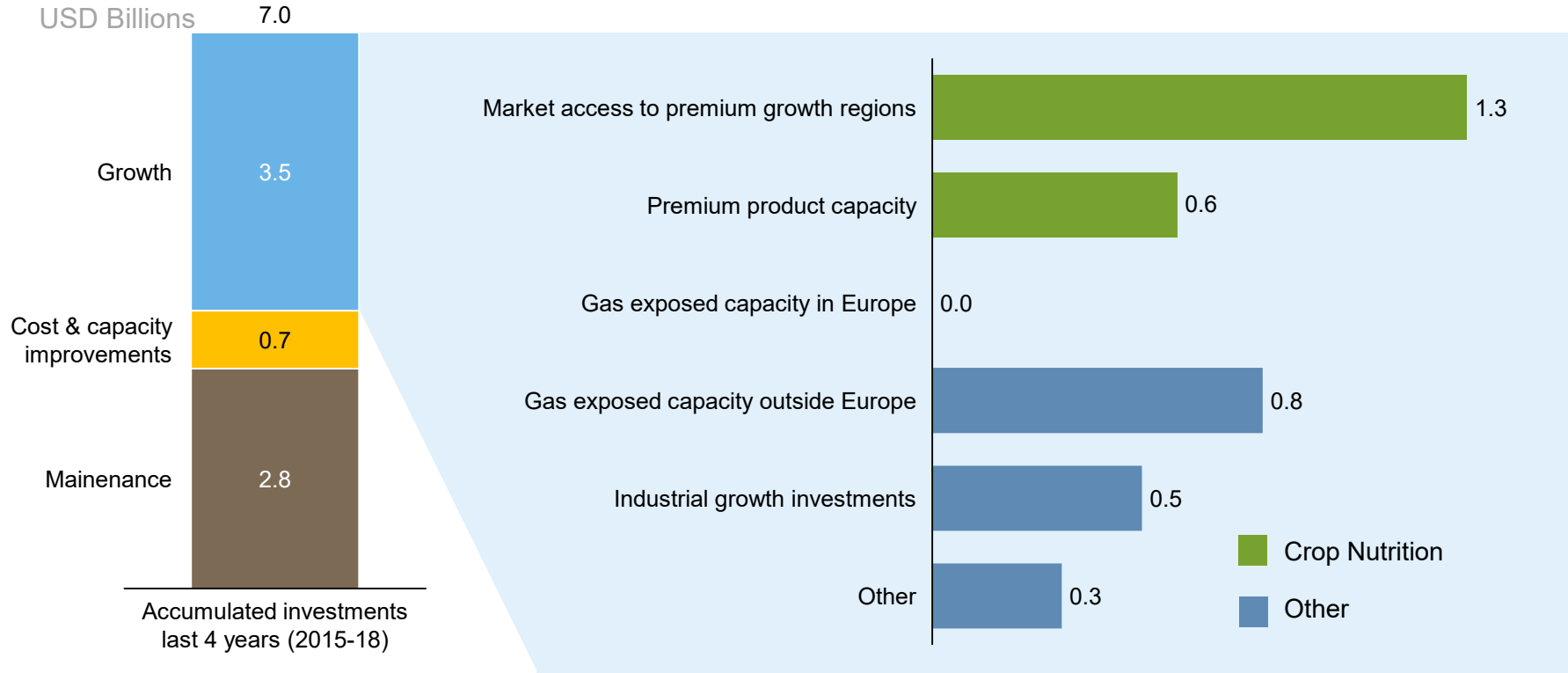
Capital returns under pressure as a consequence

ROIC, %

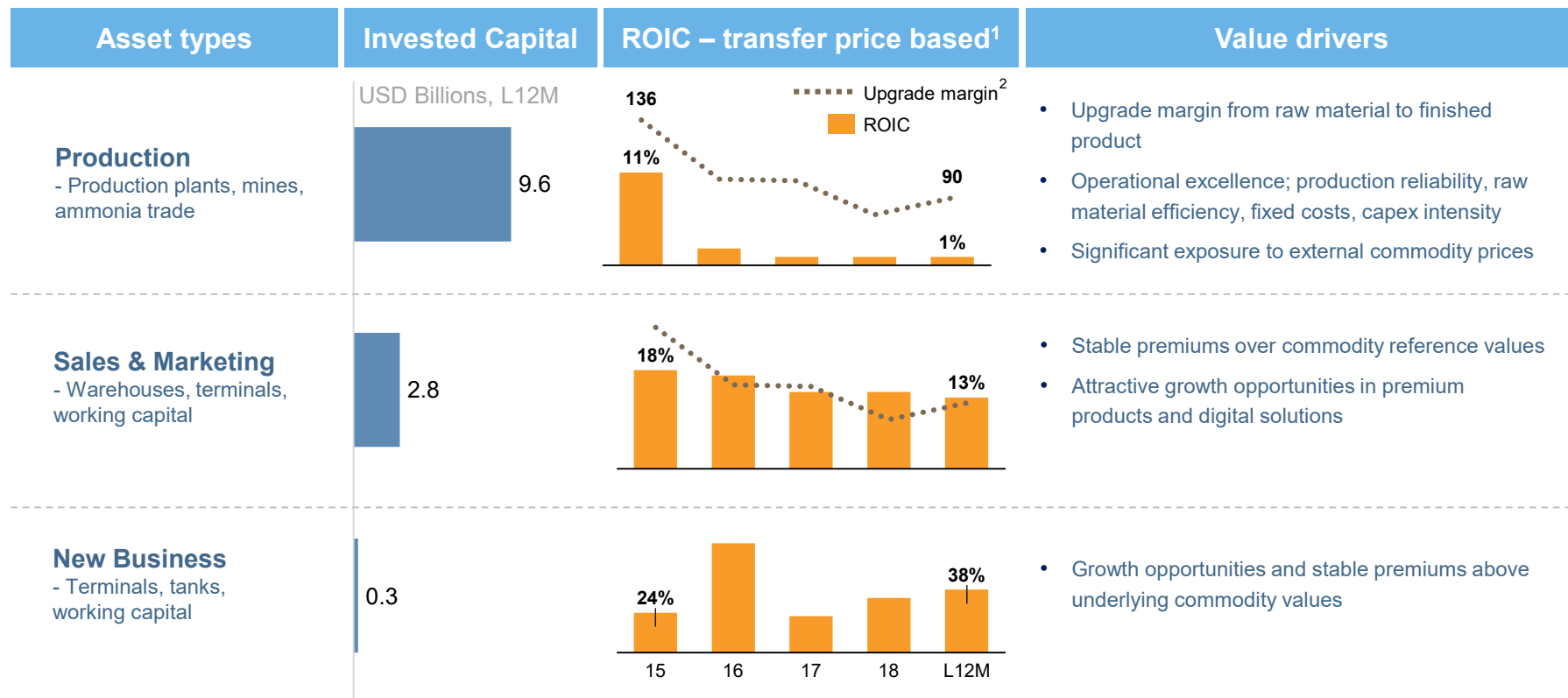


¹Upgrading margin= Urea prilled Baltic + custom (6.5%) + transport cost to NW Europe (20 USD/t) – gas cost (22 mmbtu x TTF price) – fixed cost (30 USD/t)
Urea and gas prices lagged by 1 month

We have been investing for premium product growth and market access



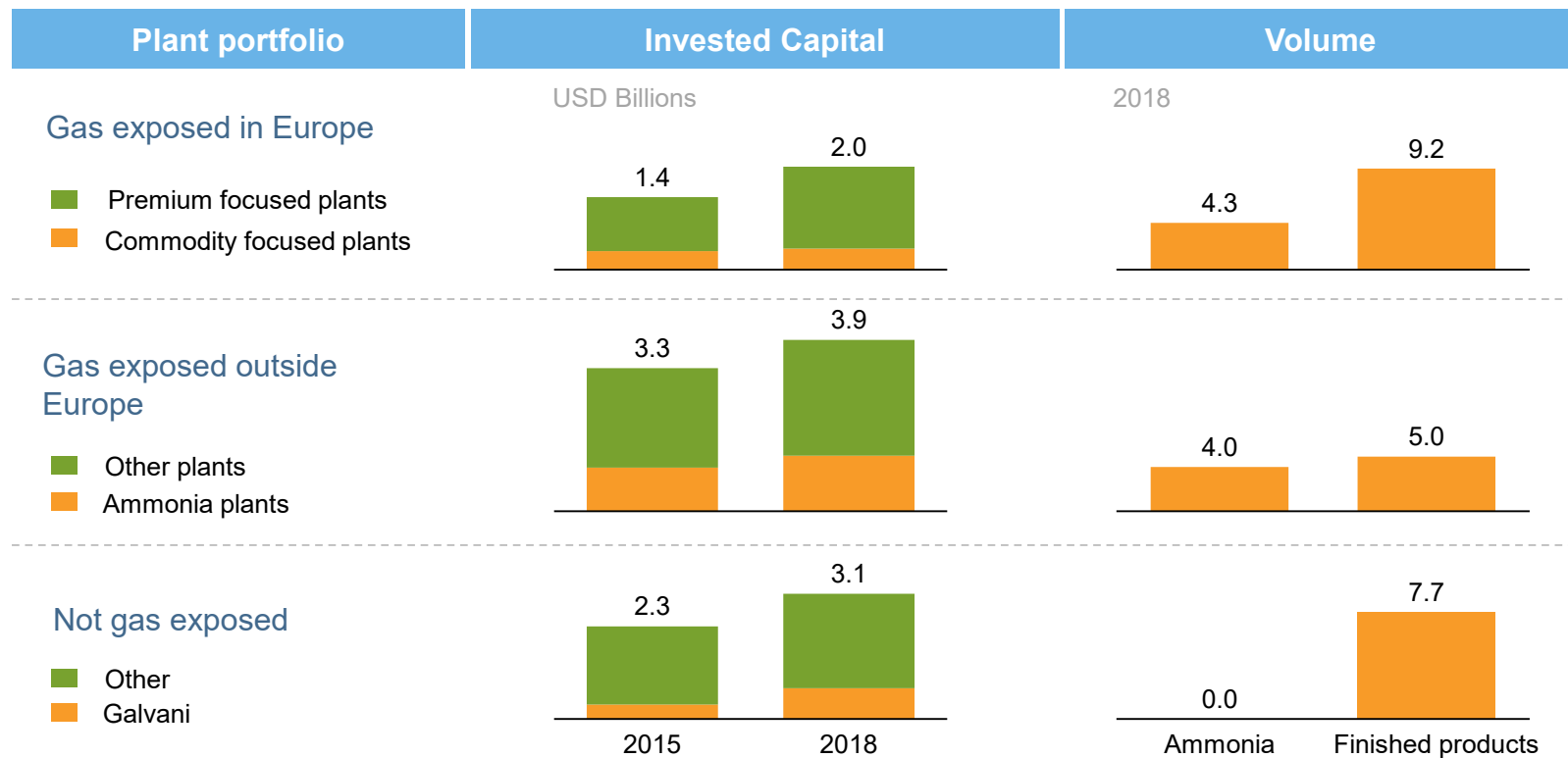
Our assets have distinct value drivers



¹Based on transfer prices and hence, does not show the full see-through value creation from the products. Internal changes in transfer prices and movements between segments will affect numbers

²Upgrade margin as defined on page 75

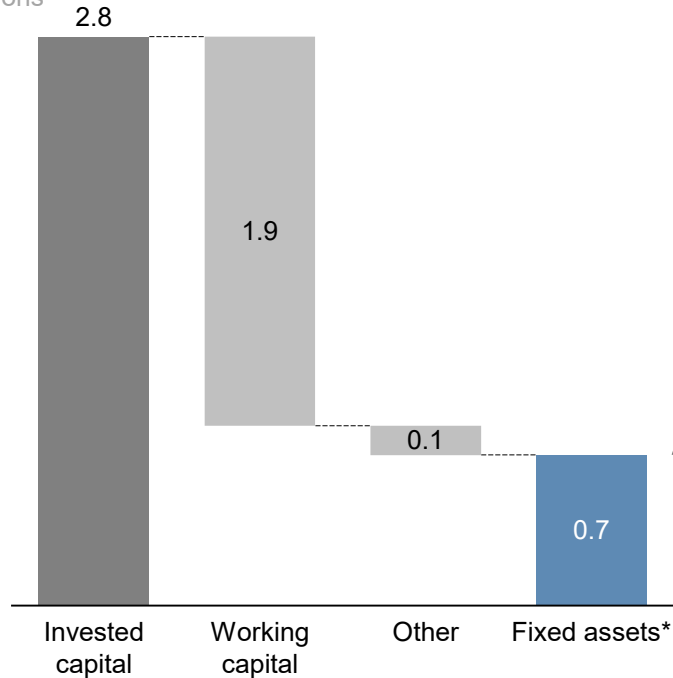
Our production portfolio features a diversified asset base with a strong cyclical upside



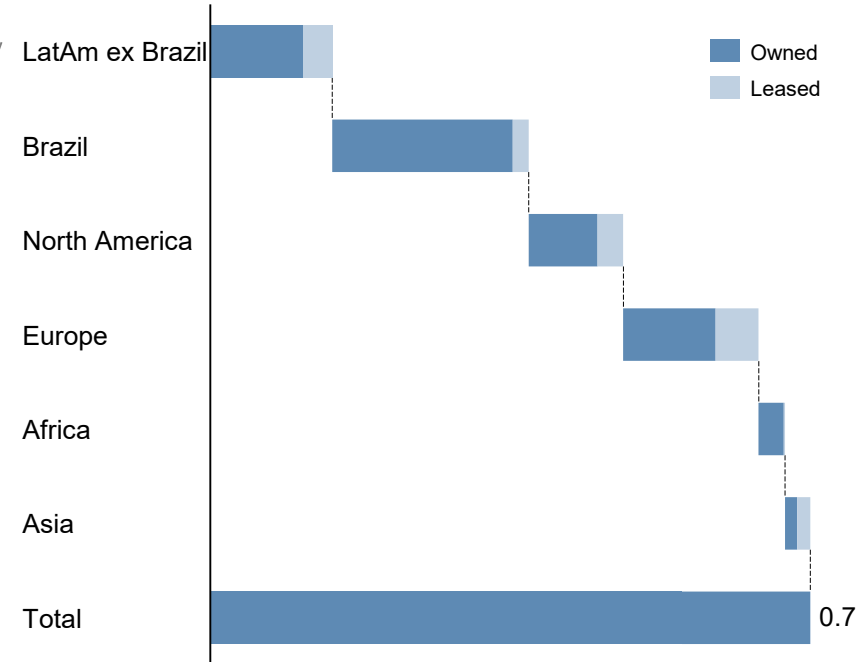
Our Sales & Marketing is backed by a strong infrastructure

Invested capital in Sales and Marketing driven by working capital..

USD Billions



..and a strong infrastructure footprint across regions



By executing our strategy we are taking measures to unlock the value potential of our business

- ① Improving margins by driving premium growth
 - ② Deliver on our growth projects
 - ④ Improve underlying performance through extended YIP
 - ⑤ Sharpen focus on core business, evaluating IPO of industrial assets
 - ⑤ **Optimize the asset base of core business**
 - ⑥ **Exercise strong capital discipline**
- } Covered earlier today
- } Focus in the following

We are currently optimizing the asset base of our core business

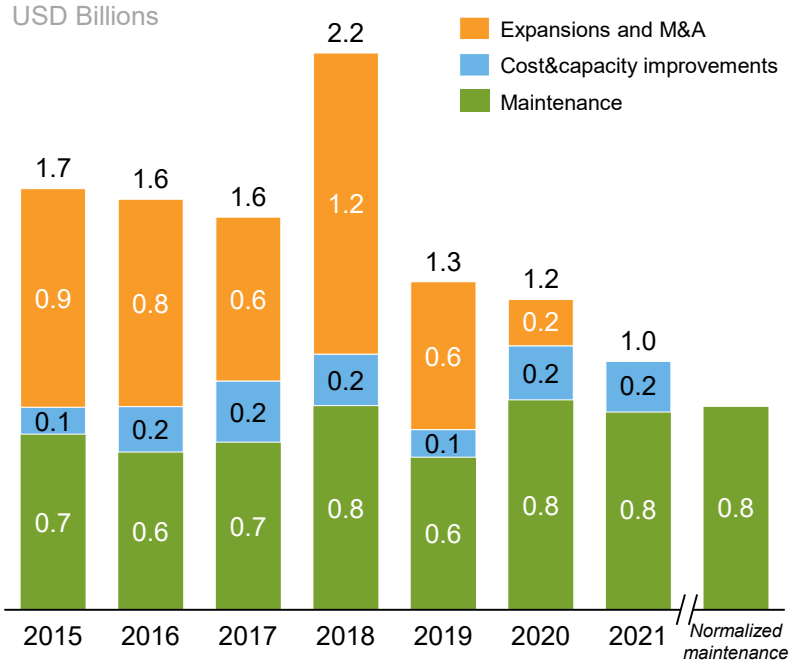
Assets and optimization

- Yara's asset base has varying as-is profitability and differing outlook and investment profile per site
- Yara is continuously reviewing its plants and markets to optimize future value creation, including synergies and flexibility between our operations
- Improvement potential in market footprint has been identified, and lower profitability plants closely followed up based on defined improvement roadmaps



We are exercising strict capital discipline with focus on delivering committed growth

Capex plan and committed growth

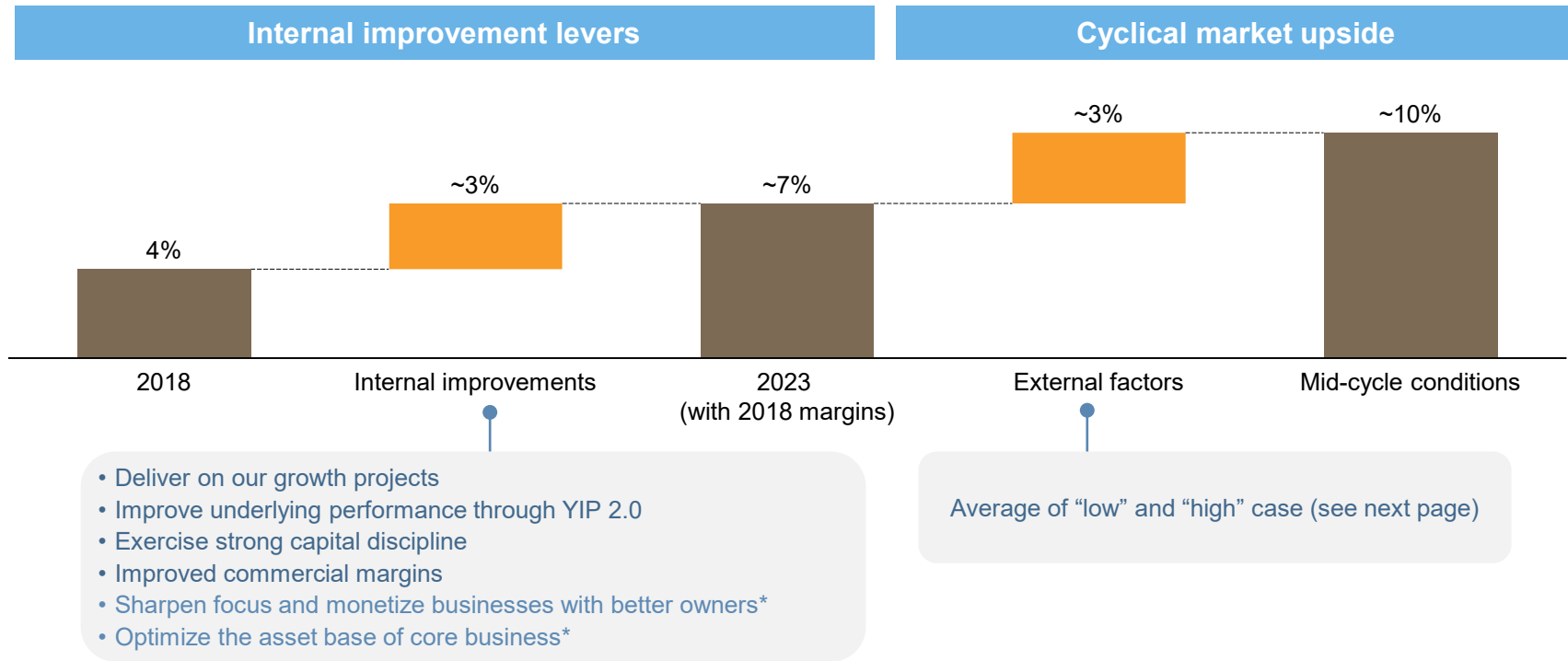


Strict capital discipline

- Investment level peaked in 2018 and material part of committed growth investments are being finalized in 2019
- With current asset base, normalized maintenance capex of ~800 MUSD. Yearly amounts driven by turnaround schedule
- Cost & Capacity improvement capex are investments with short payback, typically ~200 MUSD annually
- Going forward, Yara will continue to focus on strict capital discipline
 - Focus on delivering on committed growth
 - High return thresholds for new growth
 - Prudent balance between use of funds for growth investments, dividends, and strengthening balance sheet

Capital return improvements enabled through internal improvements and cyclical upside

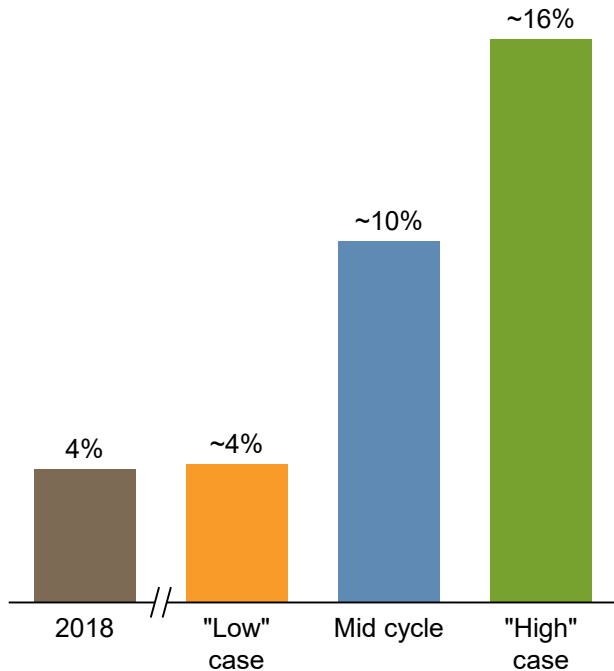
ROIC %



* Impact not included in figures

Urea and EU Gas scenarios indicate a cyclical upside, while downside is to remain at current level

Illustrative ROIC impact



Assumptions

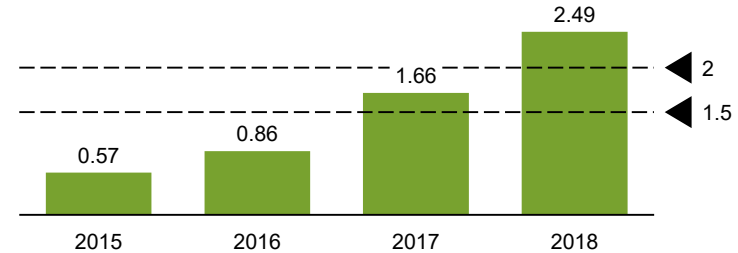
	Urea:	EU Natural gas:
"High" case	~350 USD/t FOB Black Sea	~5 USD/MMBtu
"Low" case	~225 USD/t FOB Black Sea	~8 USD/MMBtu

Including ROIC effects from targeted internal improvements in both low and high case

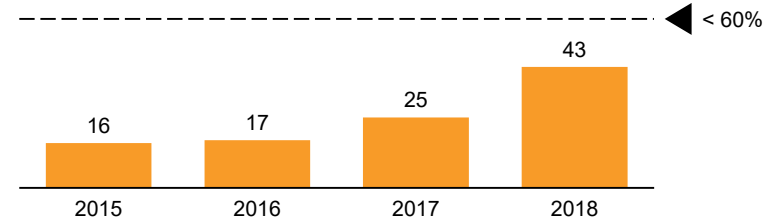
Yara is protecting its investment-grade rating while providing cyclical upside in dividends through a revised policy

- **Overall objective to maintain mid investment-grade rating**
 - BBB Standard & Poor's / Baa2 Moody's
 - Mid- to long-term target FFO¹/net debt of 0.40-0.50 and floor of 0.30
- **Conservative short-term investment approach**
 - Priority on lifting capital returns
- **Targeted capital structure**
 - Mid- to long-term Net debt/EBITDA of 1.5-2.0
 - Maintain a net debt/equity ratio below 0.60
- **Ordinary dividend; 50% of net income (previously 40-45%) subject to the above requirements**
- **Shareholder returns are distributed primarily as cash, with buybacks as a supplemental lever**

Net Debt/EBITDA ex Special Items



Net debt / Equity



Yara's financial priorities

Priority	Ambition
Maintain BBB rating	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • BBB Standard & Poor's / Baa2 Moody's • Mid- to long-term target FFO/net debt of 0.40-0.50 and floor of 0.30
Prudent capital allocation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Conservative short-term investment approach • Normalized maintenance capex of ~0.8 BUSD • Superior returns on new growth
Targeted capital structure	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mid- to long-term Net debt/EBITDA of 1.5-2.0 • Maintain a net debt/equity ratio below 0.60
Attractive dividend profile	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ordinary dividend 50% of net income • Subject to targeted capital structure requirements
Improved capital returns	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ROIC > 10% through cycle • YIP 2.0 deliver 600 MUS\$ by 2023



Knowledge grows

The way forward

Our long-term targets and prospects

Svein Tore Holsether



We are committed to fulfill our Strategy, our KPIs and our Ambition

Advance operational excellence

Delivering improved operations and superior profits

Yara Improvement program EBITDA improvements
>600MUSD in 2023 vs 2018

Driving equality and diversity through an engaged and respected workforce

Engagement index **>80%** by 2025, and **>20%** female top managers by 2020 and **>25%** by 2025

Protecting the planet by aiming for climate neutrality by 2050

>10% decline in kg CO₂e/kg N produced by 2025

Create scalable solutions

Improving margins and nitrogen use efficiency through premium product growth

>3.5 million tons premium product growth and **>100 million units** of YaraVita sales by 2025, improving overall EBITDA/t in Sales and Marketing

Building profitable global food chain partnerships

>2 million tons of crop solutions sales generated through food companies by 2025

Drive innovative growth

Building closeness to farmers through scaling up digital farming

>10 million ha under management in 2020 and **positive EBITDA** from digital farming in **2022**

Solving global challenges and growing profitable business through innovation

Shaping the industry by delivering sustainable and profitable innovations within de-carbonization and circular economy

Responsibly feed the world and protect the planet
Deliver sustainable returns

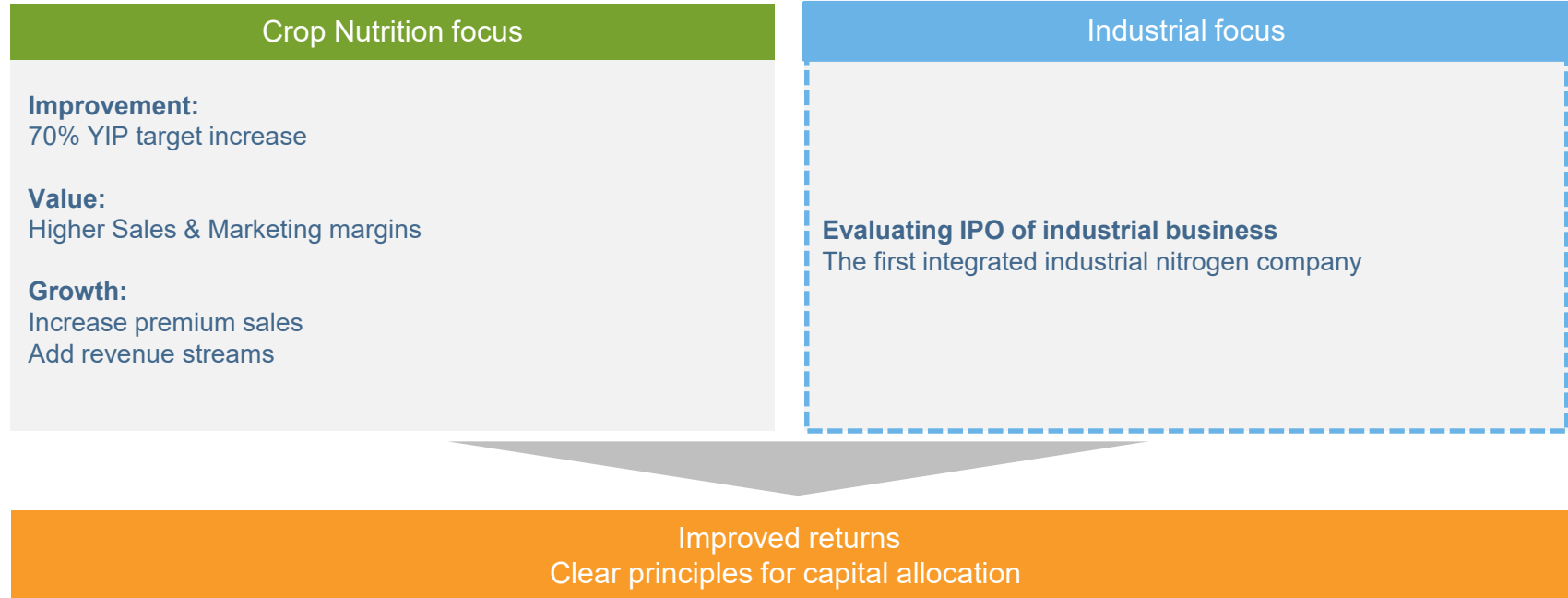
>275M people
fed by Yara products by 2025

ROIC **>10% through the cycle**

Striving towards zero accidents with
no fatalities and TRI <1.2 by 2025

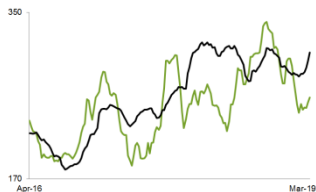
The Crop Nutrition Company for the Future

Delivering improved returns as a focused company



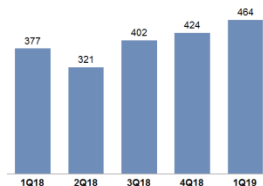
Attractive Yara prospects

Attractive industry fundamentals



- Growing population and dietary improvement drives demand
- Resource and environment challenges require strong agri productivity improvement
- Tightening global grain balance and slow-down in nitrogen supply growth

Operating cash flow improvement



- Operating cash flow improving with cycle and Yara actions
- Committed capex almost halved from 2018 to 2019
- Strict capital discipline
- Clear capital allocation policy

Focused long-term strategy



Knowledge grows

- Crop nutrition focus; #1 market presence and #1 premium fertilizer position
- Improving returns through operational Improvement, margin improvement and innovative growth

Yara - the Crop Nutrition Company for the Future

220 million

people our products
help to feed

20 million

The number of farmers we
collaborate with

9,000

Fully branded retail outlets¹

870

Agronomists on
the ground

No. 10

Yara has been ranked no. 10
among the 50 companies on
FORTUNES' prestigious
Changing the World List²

+60

The number of countries
we operate in





Knowledge grows

Appendix



Going from reporting USD values to value drivers with extended YIP

	What we have already delivered: <i>Current YIP status (2018)</i>		Extended YIP - higher or equal ambition levels in 2020: <i>Current YIP vs extended YIP (2015 vs. 2020)</i>		We will report on our new targets going forward: <i>Extended YIP (2015 vs. 2023)</i>	
	2018 Current YIP	2020 Current YIP	2020 Extended YIP		2023 Extended YIP	
Volumes (kt)	750	1,100	6,200	equal	8,200	higher
<i>Ammonia</i>	80	400	1,840	equal	2,200	higher
<i>Ammonia growth investments</i>	1,070	1,440				
<i>Finished products</i>	670	700	4,360	equal	6,000	higher
<i>Finished products growth investments</i>	2,140	3,660				
Ammonia energy efficiency (GJ/ton)	33.9	33.7	33.7	equal	32.7	higher
Fixed cost savings (MUSD)	23	115	120	equal¹	300	higher
Variable cost savings (MUSD)	151	149	191	higher	191	higher
Working capital days	n/a ²			new	-12	higher

¹ Fixed costs: total reported CRC and SGA

² Represent 350 MUSD additional improvements when measured using same baseline as existing YIP targets

Overview of volumes from Yara Improvement Program and growth investments

	2018	2020	2023	Change 2018	Change 2020
YIP volumes (kt)	750	1,100	2,090	1,340	990
<i>Ammonia</i>	80	400	720	640	320
<i>Finished products</i>	670	700	1,370	700	670
Growth investment volumes (kt)	3,210	5,100	6,110	2,900	
<i>Ammonia</i>	1,070	1,440	1,480	410	
<i>Finished products</i>	2,140	3,660	4,630	2,490	
Total volume increase	3,960	6,200	8,200	4,240	
<i>Ammonia</i>	1,150	1,840	2,200	1,050	
<i>Finished products</i>	2,810	4,360	6,000	3,190	
Total volumes	28,720	30,960	32,860	4,140	
<i>Ammonia</i>	7,850	8,540	8,900	1,050	
<i>Finished products</i>	20,870	22,420	23,960	3,090	

- 1) 2018 includes growth and debottleneck projects already communicated, and is adjusted related to Galvani and Pardies portfolio effects (total 10kt)
- 2) Excluding Qafco and Lifeco volumes
- 3) Normalizing for turn-arounds and market optimization effects of 1,100 kt in 2018 and 1,000 kt in 2023.