

Knowledge grows

Yara International ASA Capital Markets Day 1 March 2016



Agenda

08:30	Welcome	
	Business model (15 mins)	Svein Tore Holsether, President & CEO
	Crop Nutrition (25 mins)	Terje Knutsen, Head of Crop Nutrition
	Research & Development (10 mins)	Anke Kwast, Head of Product & Application R&D
	Brazil (20 mins)	Lair Hanzen, Head of Yara Brasil
09:40	Coffee break (30 mins)	
	Industrial (10 mins)	Yves Bonte, Head of Industrial
	Production (10 mins)	Petter Østbø, Head of Production
	Supply Chain (10 mins)	Tove Andersen, Head of Supply Chain
	Market update (20 mins)	Dag Tore Mo, Head of Market Intelligence
	Financial update (20 mins)	Torgeir Kvidal, Chief Financial Officer
	Going forward (15 mins)	Svein Tore Holsether, President & CEO
11:30	Q&A (30 mins)	
12:00	Lunch	



Business model



Safety is at the core of our operations and our license to operate

Core beliefs about safety

- Safety culture drives performance
- All accidents are preventable
- Safety is everyone's responsibility



How our facility in Paranagua, Brazil, works with safety



Daily Routine Toolbox Meeting



Root cause analysis **workshop**



Top Management present on the shop floor



7 years LTI free celebration



2014-2015: Growing and integrating assets, and re-focusing segment strategies

New Industrial strategy



Acquisition of 60% stake in Galvani in Brazil



Value added capacity expansion



New Crop Nutrition strategy



Full ownership of Yara Pilbara ammonia





Finalized integration of Bunge in Brazil



Finalized integration of OFD in Latin America



Building of new Ammonia plant in Texas



Divestment of GrowHow UK and CO2 business



Organizational change



First 100 days focused on getting to know the company and industry



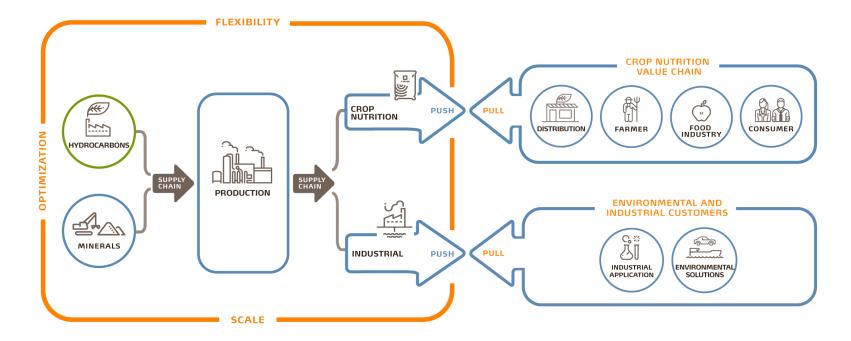


Responding to global challenges is an integral part of our business model and strategy



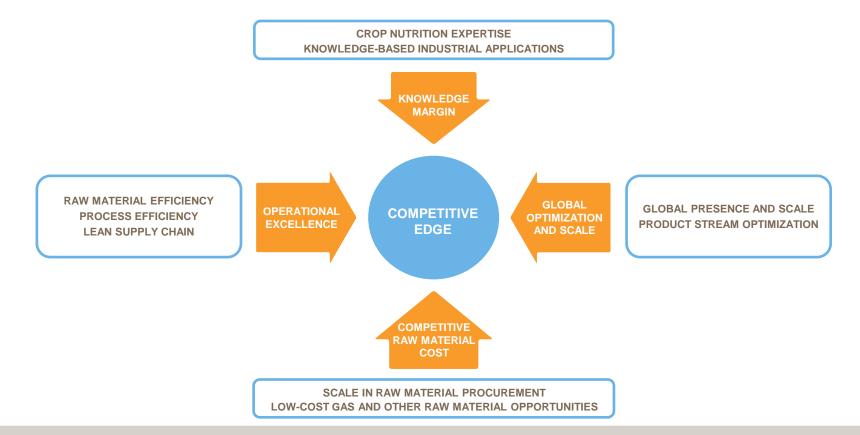
VARA

Integrated business model creates value through scale, flexibility and value chain presence





Four main sources of competitive edge





Yara's products, solutions and knowledge create value for customers, shareholders and society



"Yara's fertilizer increases my yield by 20-30% and improves the quality of my products, my customers have created a separate quality category for my product"



"The N-sensor together with the N-tester ensures that the fertilizer is applied exactly where it is needed"



"We need to make sure that our product is the best they can get, and to be certain of this, we need a supplier like Yara that we can trust throughout the entire value chain"



Strong track record of profitable growth



VARA

Strong base, with further improvement potential



Strong base:

- Integrated business model
- Strong unified brand
- Dedicated and motivated employees
- Unrivalled knowledge base
- Strong commercial acumen
- Complete product portfolio
- Global production and sales
 footprint

Improvement opportunities:

- Safety
- Production regularity
- Employee alignment
- Operational cost
- Organizational set-up and productivity
- Positioning

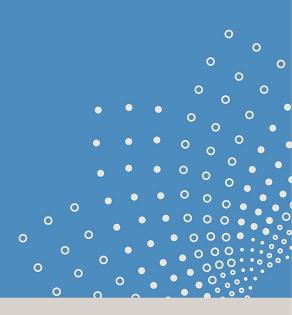


Organizational adjustments shift emphasis towards operations



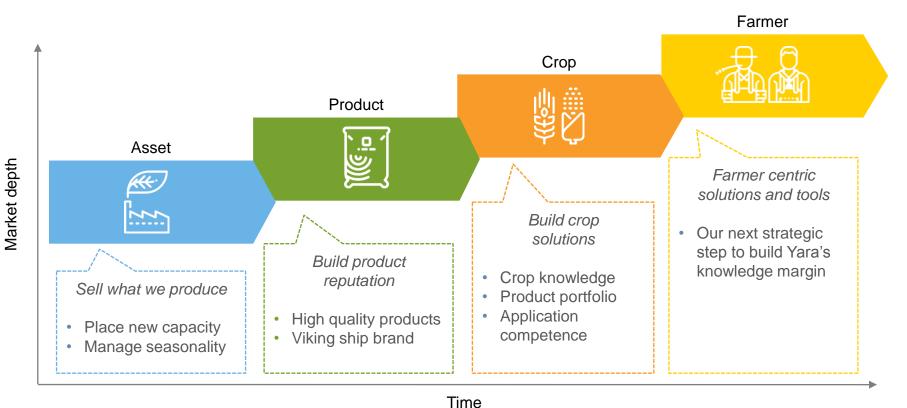
*Kristine Ryssdal to replace Trygve Faksvaag as General Counsel, by latest 31 May

Crop Nutrition



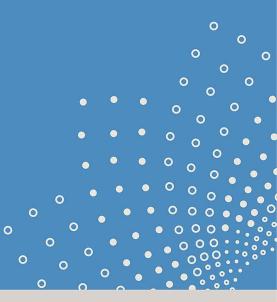


Evolved focus and aspiration





"Our aspiration is to be the leading provider of sustainable crop nutrition solutions, supporting farmer profitability through knowledge, quality and productivity





Four principles guide our aspiration

Farmer profitability



The farmer is at the centre of a consistent knowledge based approach, as we aim at being the farmer's crop nutrition partner

Sustainable Crop Nutrition Solutions



Crop nutrition solutions incorporating precision farming, and adapted to farmer needs and environmental challenges

Knowledge, productivity and quality



Superior knowledge of crop nutrition, water and soil drives optimal yield, quality and productivity

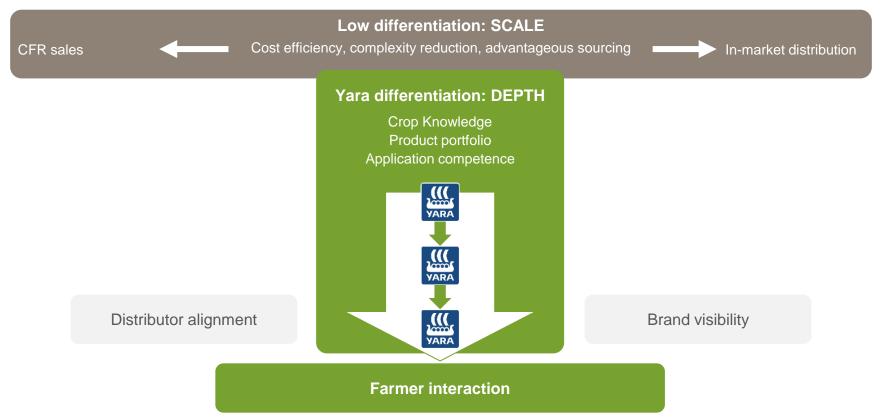
Leading



The global leader in safety, business ethics, efficient logistics and product quality – and the leading global brand



Crop Nutrition has dual focus, but differentiation is our core



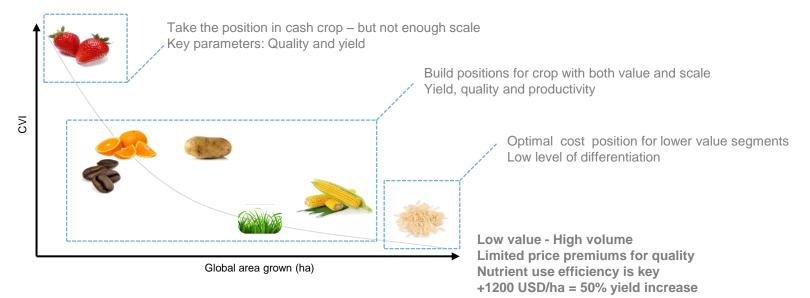


Crop Value Index – a key guide to our approach

What is CVI: Crop revenue

Fertilizer costs

High value, Low volume Double price premium for high quality 2% yield increase= +1200 USD/ha





Segmentation will focus our efforts and resources

Farmer Segmentation



- Identify the needs and buying criteria
- Develop offers and Value Propositions
- Allocate resources

Crop Segmentation



- Key focus crops in a country or region
- Based on crop attractiveness and Yara's competitive position

Distributor Alignment



- Identify the needs and buying criteria,
- Prioritize based on strategic alignment, growth potential and market presence,



Four strategic responses shape our approach to the market

Strengthened and aligned brand positioning

Develop *farmer centric solutions* that commercially integrate knowledge, digital tools and services to our product portfolio

Actively develop *aligned market channels* that enable knowledge sharing with the farmer

Actively develop profitable local and global *partnerships* along the *value chain*

Be in the **forefront of innovation and R&D**, and pursue smaller M&A to add new knowledge areas

Safety and compliance - key priority in everything we do



...while three shape our organizational approach

Strengthened and aligned brand positioning

Direct our organization towards **value selling** via higher farmer interaction and knowledge of farmer needs *Increase productivity* through cost efficient logistics, standardized processes and capital efficiency

Drive scale and sharing of knowledge

through strong local organizations, supported by an agile central team

Safety and compliance - key priority in everything we do



Case: Farmer centric approach, Northern Germany

Strengthened and aligned brand positioning

Develop *farmer centric solutions* that commercially integrate knowledge, digital tools and services to our product portfolio

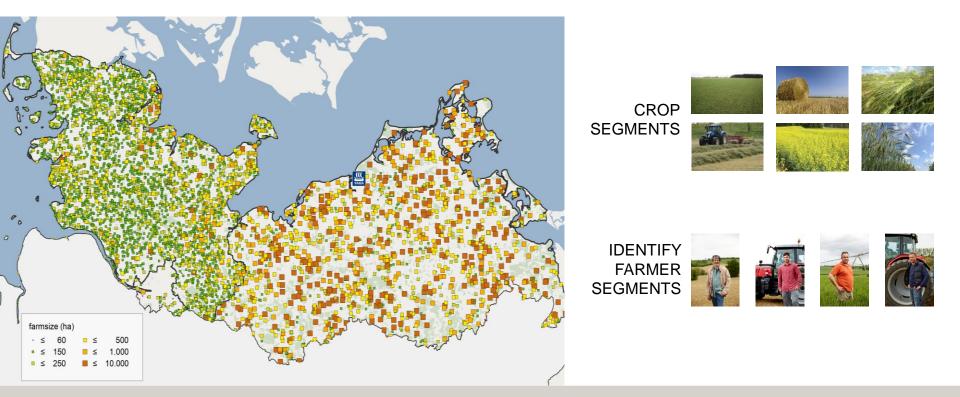
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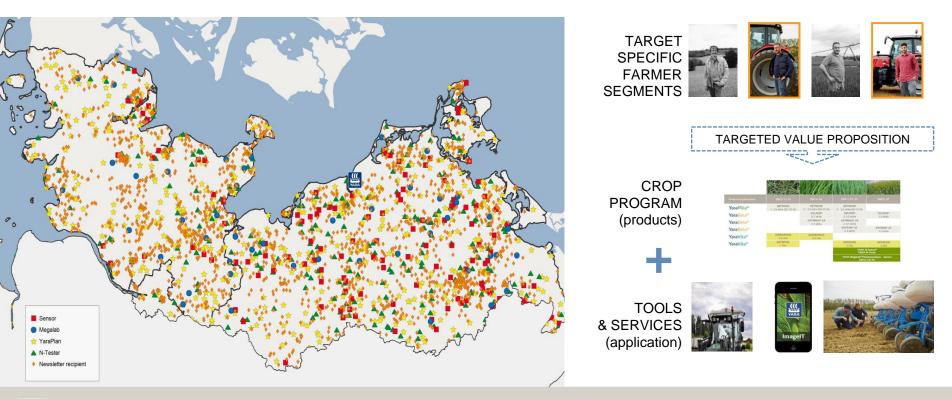


Case: Farmer centric approach, Northern Germany Integrate farm data, define focus farms and farmer centric actions



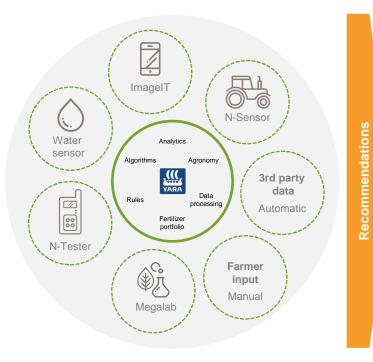


Case: Farmer centric approach, Northern Germany Integrate farm data, define focus farms and farmer centric actions





"MyYara" Crop Nutrition Farm Management System





Engagement platform

MyYara Gateway to Yara



Farmers Customers Scientific community



Mobilizing and engaging employees, partners and customers...

80 local townhall meetings, strategy workshops and crop roadmap workshops around the world



Strategy in action with distributors and farmers **Distributor Crop** Farmer field day **Coffee Productivity Symposium** (Vietnam) Conference (Brazil) (Colombia)

«Our aspiration is to be the leading provider of sustainable crop nutrition solutions, supporting farmer profitability through knowledge, quality and productivity».



Farmer meetings (Spain)



...systematically breaking down the strategy into action plans per crop

56 Country quantitative roadmaps per key crop - Long term volume targets per group

206 Key crop/country qualitative roadmaps

- Crop specific strategies, actions and resource plan

11 Functional global roadmaps

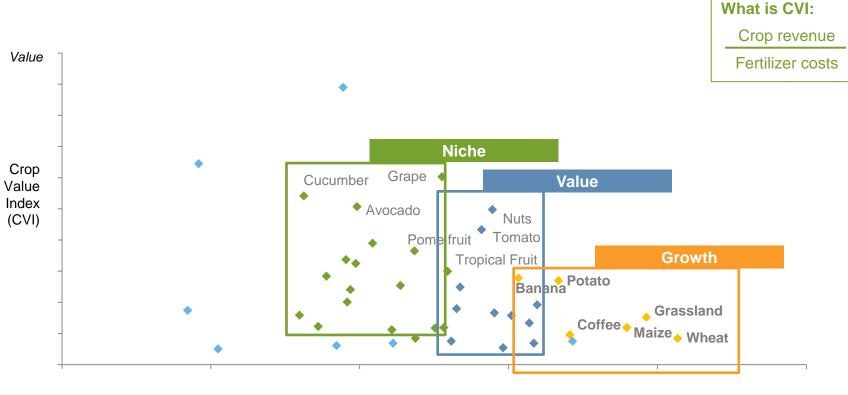
 Roadmaps for key products, agronomy, marketing, digital, value chain, competence, tools and services and R&D

Integrated roadmaps

- Focus and priorities
- Targets
- Alignment
- From strategy to action
- Tactical growth plan for expansion program



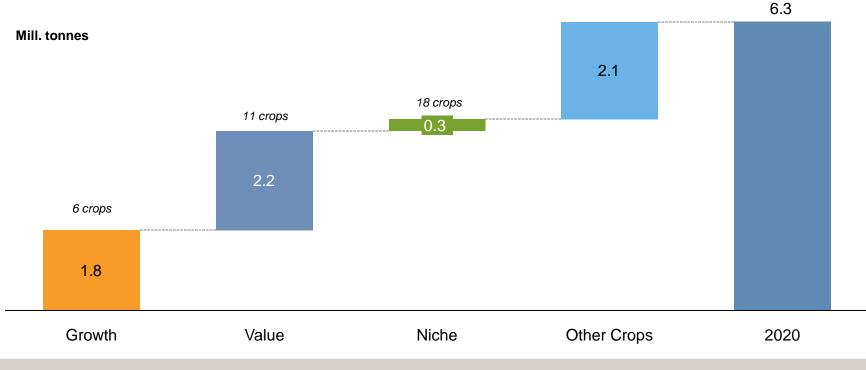
Segmenting crops by volume and value



Accumulated sales 2016-2020

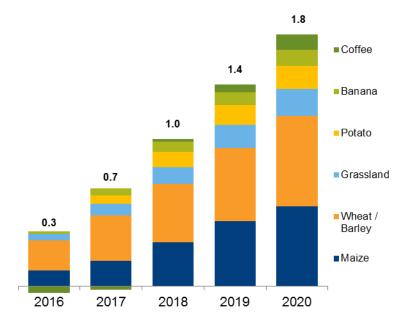


Significant growth planned in all crop categories

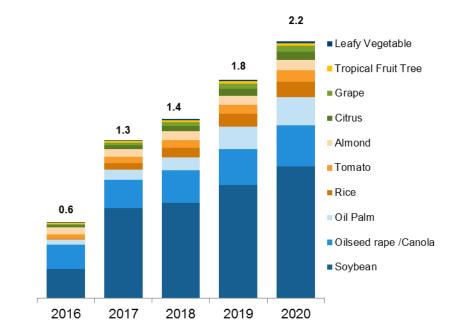


Volume growth per crop

Growth crops - Accumulated growth 2016 – 2020 (in mt)



Value crops - Accumulated growth 2016 - 2020 (in mt)





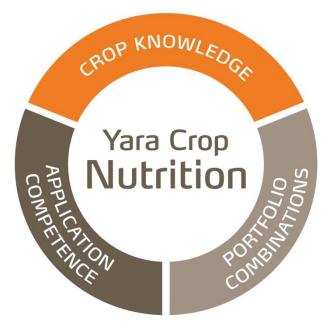
People and competence: Strengthening commercial front end is the priority

Central Back-office/ Supply Chain Operations Sales agronomists	Increasing competence and presence in local markets is the key resource requirement for Crop Nutrition strategy Develop demand creators and knowledge carriers Invest in brand visibility and marketing in local markets	Central Back-office/ Supply Chain Operations
	Training and knowledge sharing resources	Sales agronomists
	Lean Sales & Marketing: every dollar SG&A to generate minimum 4 dollars margin	+ +
Farmer		Farmer



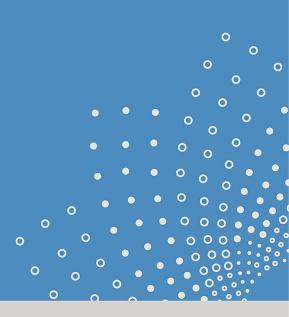
Key conclusion and summary

- Farmer centric strategy will strengthen and sustain competitive edge
- Crop-focused segmentation approach with stretched but achievable targets
- Strengthen commercial front end
- Lean sales & marketing





Research & Development





... be in the forefront of innovation and R&D

Strengthened and aligned brand positioning

Develop farmer centric solutions that commercially integrate knowledge, digital tools and services to our product portfolio

Actively develop profitable local and global partnerships along the value chain Actively develop aligned market channels that enable knowledge sharing with the farmer

Be in the *forefront of innovation and R&D*, and pursue smaller M&A to add new knowledge areas

Safety and compliance – key priority in everything we do



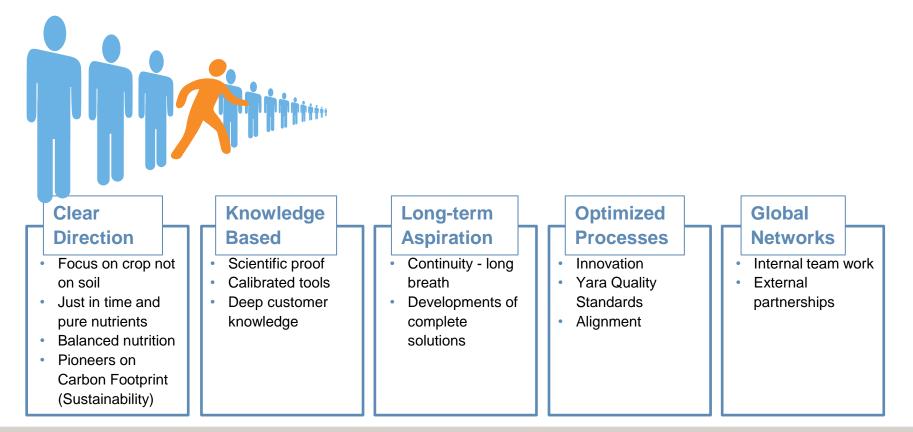
Our commercial approach is just the tip of the iceberg



R&D is part of the foundation



In order to be better, we have to be different





IR – 01 March 2016

Potatoes: learning by intensive monitoring and visualization

62 d

Timing is key

Fast growth requires high rates and high availability of nutrients

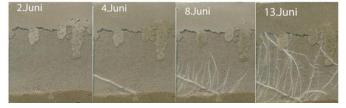
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Documentation of growth & nutrient uptake

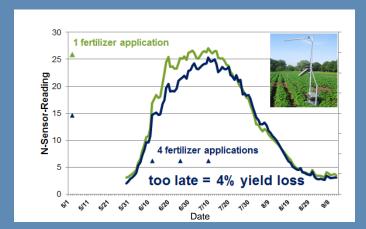
27 d

14 d

35 d



Monitoring root growth with a scanner in the soil



Static Yara N-Sensor for continuous monitoring

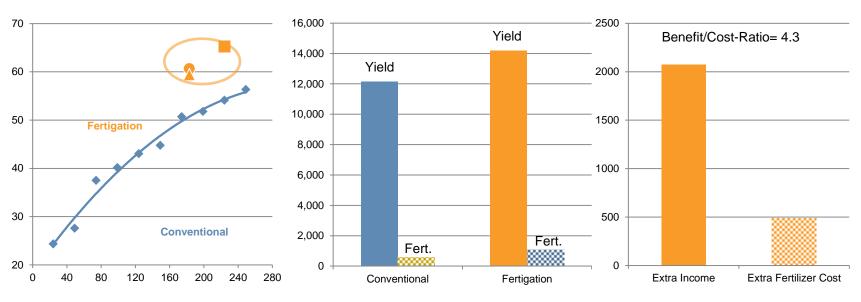




Potatoes: applying knowledge for profitable crop solutions



Extra Benefit versus Cost with Fertigation (\in)



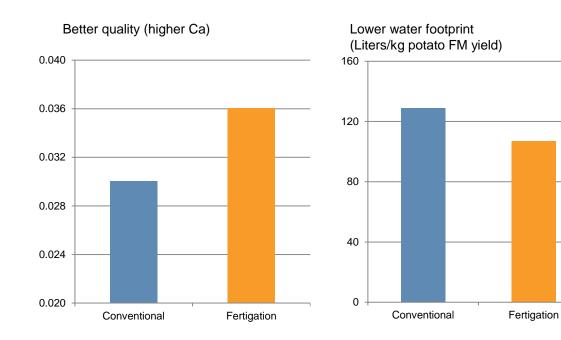
Yield value vers. fertilizer cost (€)

N supply (kg N/ha)

Higher yield (t/ha)



Potatoes: crop solutions with better quality and higher sustainability









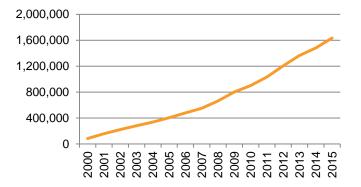
Crop Nutrition Solutions: platform approach



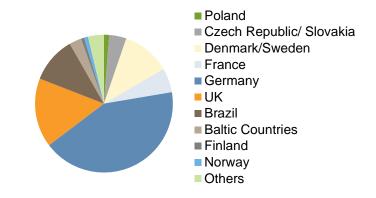


Continue to build on what we have: "Precision Farming"

Estimated hectares with Yara N-Sensor based fertilizer application



Status 2015: N-Sensors in 35 countries



Development of solutions



1997: 1st Prototype



1998: 2nd Prototype



1999: 3rd Prototype



2000: Commercial Launch for day measurement



2006: Commercial Launch for day & night measures



2011 & 2012: Upgrades



Knowledge sharing with the grower: tools and services

- Development of new and profitable solutions
 - Decision support for fine-tuning and optimization
 - Documentation of Best Practice including Eco-Footprints
- Focus on quality and convenience for grower
 - Scientific calibration recommendations instead of just data
 - Easy to use
 - Complete solutions fully compatible and integrated

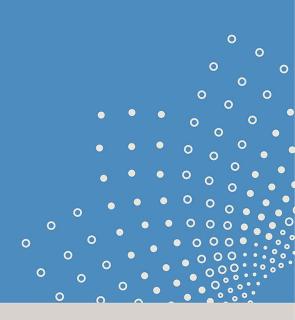
No limits – dare to be different

The Yara key asset is creativity to find solutions based on knowledge and competence





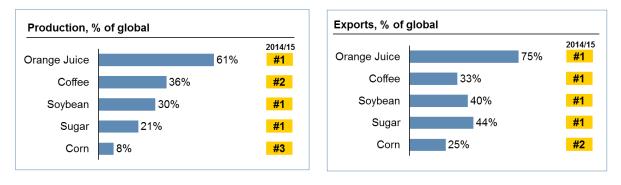






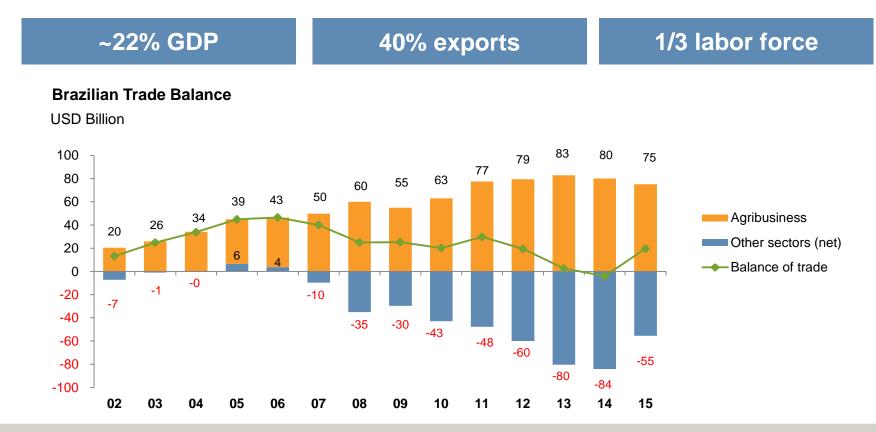
Brazil will replace USA as the breadbasket of the world this century

• Brazilian agribusiness sector has leading position in soft commodities:



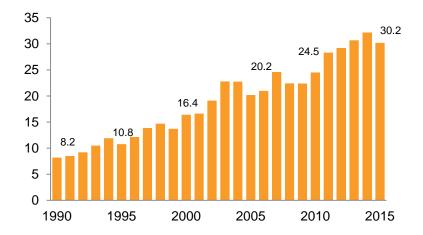


Agribusiness is one of the pillars of Brazilian Economy



Significant fertilizer growth, but still opportunities

Fertilizer Deliveries



Yield evolution (ton / hectare)

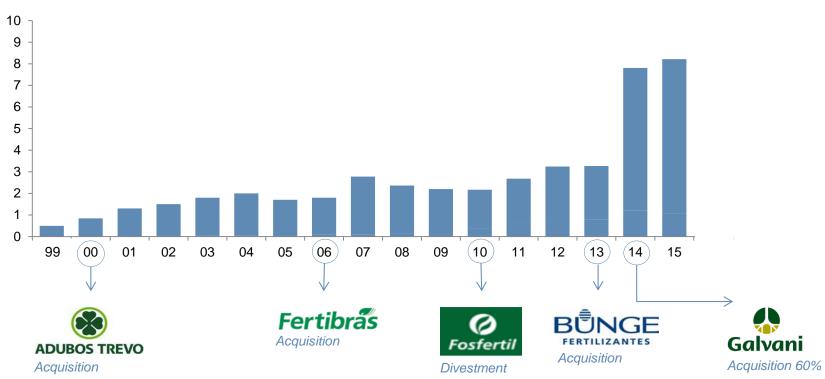


The consumption of fertilizers would grow more than 40% if the US standards were applied in the actual arable land in Brazil.

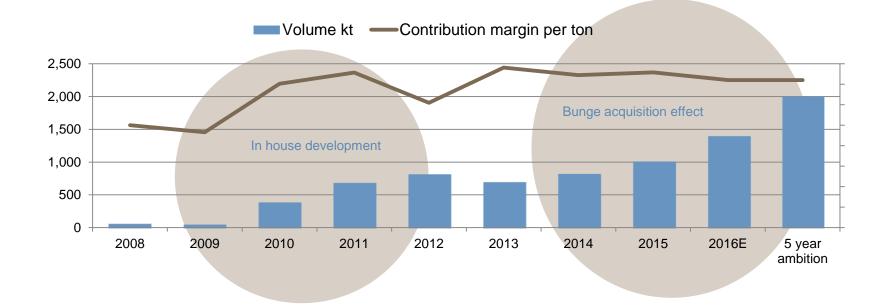


Bunge acquisition brought critical mass in distribution





Significant growth in Premium products, both volumes and margins

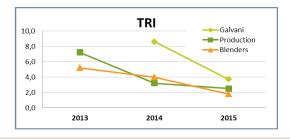




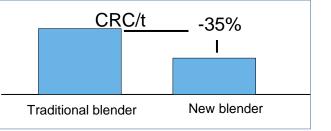
Large scale, experienced teams and financial strength gives more opportunities to optimize operations

Main growing area in Cerrado, target area for Galvani expansion

- Optimization of asset footprint
- Modernization of blending units
- Process improvements



 Yara Brasil operations
 Galvani operations (mining, fertilizer plant and port)

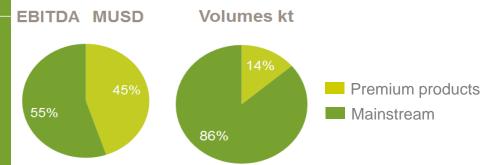




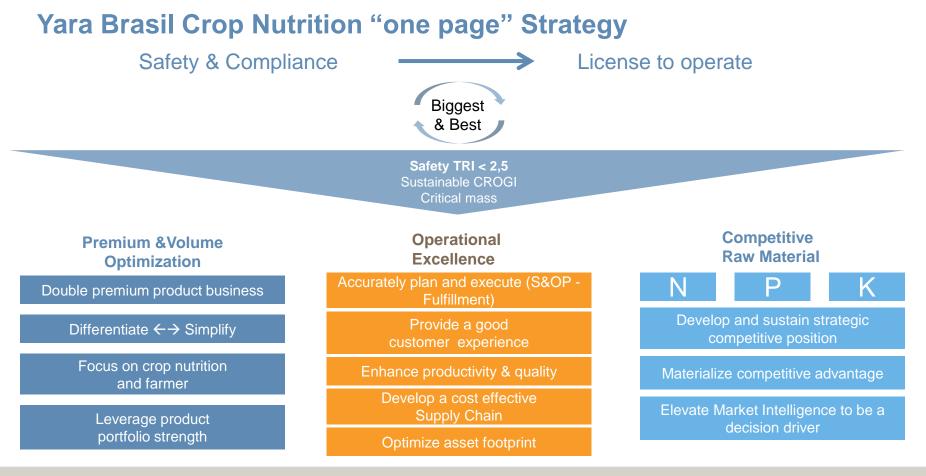
Farmer centric approach

	>200 Yara sales & marketing agronomists	
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``` BBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBB	+22.000 customers	
	+55.000 one-to-one (farmer interaction)	
کیں ≥40% Direct sales	2.100 trainingsImage: Constraint of the second	
	- 600 trials 🦇 550 field days 🖞 🖗	
5.	170 marketing events	







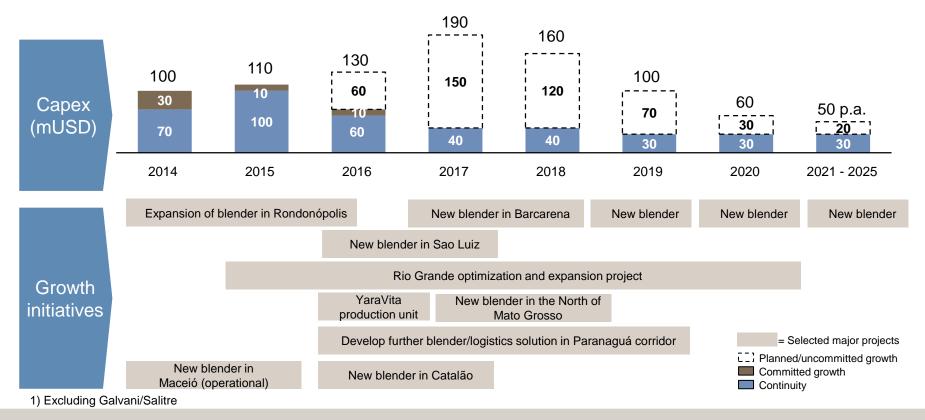




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Prepared, engaged, diverse and performing teams

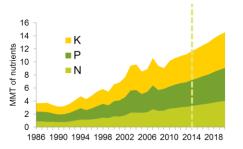
## Continued organic growth investments in Brazil¹



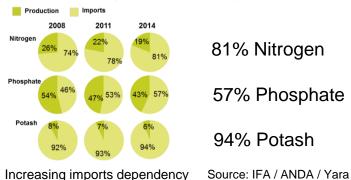


## Why did we do Galvani? Brazil dependence on imports and its profile

#### Fertilizer consumption by nutrient



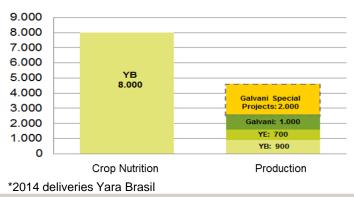
#### Fertilizer consumption - % Share Imports



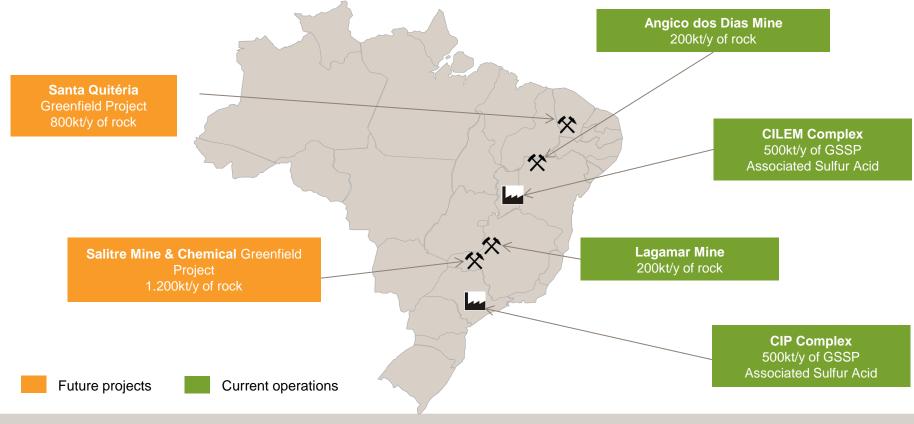
Crop mix in Brazil results in relatively high P and K consumption

NPK mix	World	Brazil	Yara
Nitrogen	61%	28%	25%
Phosphate	23%	36%	40%
Potash	16%	36%	35%

#### Yara Brasil* Distribution/Production imbalance



## Galvani footprint highlights





## Fast and effective integration

Launched the Salitre project

#### **Business as is**

- Safety performance (from TRI of 9 to below 4 in one year)
- Compliance and governance in place
- Full scale operations adjusted to market
- Financial performance
- GSAP successfully implemented

#### Salitre project progressing as planned

- Governance, compliance and safety basis in place
- Scoping & final designs
- Licensing
- Funding
- Construction progressing



## Salitre Project Materializing according to plan



#### Salitre nominal capacity

Mining and Phosphate Concentrate: 1,200ktpa Sulfuric Acid: 850ktpa Phosphoric Acid: 200ktpa Granulated Fertilizers: 950ktpa

#### Start up

- Mining: Mid 2017
- Chemical: Mid 2018

Ramp up to 100% in 3 years

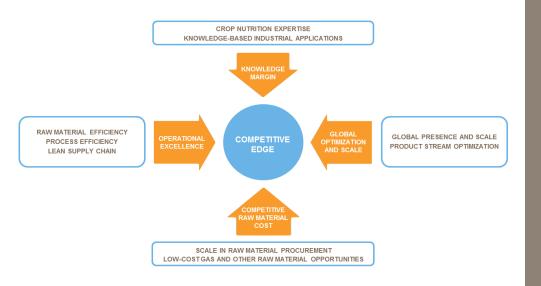
**Competitive Opex** 

#### **Ongoing activities**

- All activities according to plan
- Engineering/Procurement according to plan
- Work on site program as plan
- Capex as per agreement plan



## Simple, not necessarily easy way forward in Brazil



#### **Crop Nutrition**

- Sustainable YCN operation
  - Safety TRI < 2,5
  - Sustainable CROGI
  - Critical mass

#### Mining, Production & Industrial

- Realize Galvani projects
- Reduce Production gap
- Expand Industrial



## Yara Champion Program (Colombia)

#### Objective

Yara Champion is a loyalty program rewarding farmers who follow our recommendations and who produce both high yields and high quality.

Champion Farmers share their knowledge with other farmers in their districts in order to improve overall agricultural competence in the spirit of knowledge grows

## Encouraging sustainability

YCP promotes responsible practices in coffee production. Producing more and better coffee on existing farmland equal both higher profitability and environmental sustainability



#### Winner coffee profile

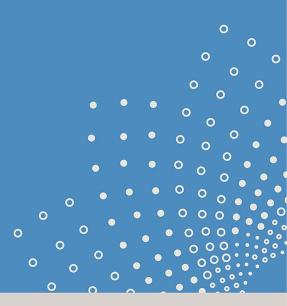
The owners of Finca La Rivera, pay absolute attention to detail every day in order to create an unrivalled coffee

The taste of citronella, lemongrass, jasmine, orange and red fruits, caught the eye of our judges



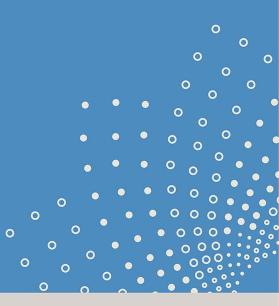


## Industrial





"Be the leading supplier of industrial products, technologies and services by leveraging Yara's knowledge to make life safer, healthier and easier"



## Industrial adds further value and stability to Yara's integrated business model and core products

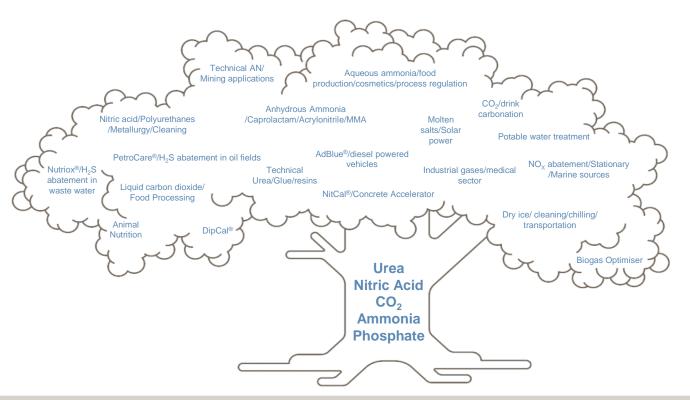
#### Commodity products

- Outlet across fertilizer seasons
- Diversification towards
   agricultural cycles
- Optimization of plants and product streams
- In-market proximity and logistical advantage

#### +

#### Value-added solutions

- Solutions and services built around core products
- Strong portfolio of environmental solutions





### Four business lines with focused strategy and operations

	Base Chemicals	Environmental Solutions	Mining Applications	Gas and Industrial applications
				TARA
Key product and service offering	Chemical applications for food, feed, automotive, space, pharmaceutical and construction industries	Abatement of emissions from heavy duty vehicles NO _x and SO _x abatement for maritime sector	Solutions to the Civil explosives industry Based on Technical nitrates for mining and construction	CO ₂ as gas, liquid and Dry ice CN for Industrial Applications Animal nutrition
Strategic fit	Optimization of Upstream assets	Utilize technology, logistic advantage and infrastructure footprint	Handling, storage and economies of scale	Monetize secondary products into primary markets applications
Geographical market	Europe	Global	Global	Global
Market drivers	GDP growth	Legislations, GDP growth	GDP growth, infrastructure projects, supply security	GDP growth, standard of living
EBITDA 2011- 2015 (MNOK)	413 357 426 533 515 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015	114 139 237 303 447 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015	246 343 225 223 147 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015	311 232 337 492 513 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015
Market CAGR 2014-2020	5%1	16%2	2.1%3	5%1

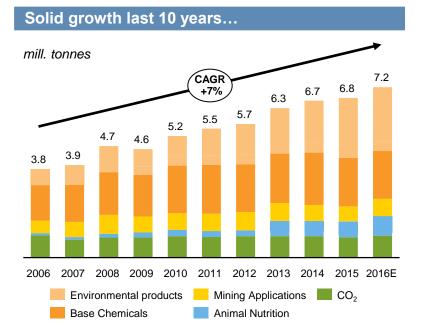


1) Source: IHS Global Insight. Nominal world GDP growth. 2014-2020

2) Source: Fertecon Urea Outlook - 2014

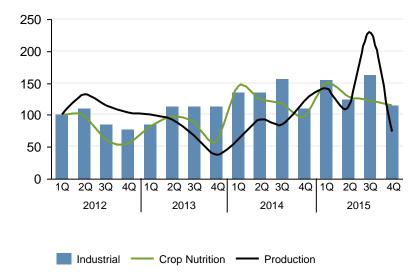
3) Source: «Technical Ammonium Nitrate Quarterly Market Outlook February 2015», CRU

### Industrial has become a significant part of Yara



#### ... with stable earnings

#### Quarterly EBITDA, excl. non-recurring items (rebased to 1Q 2012=100)





### **Delivering solutions for a cleaner environment:** Contributing to the solution for NO_x emission abatement in Oslo with AdBlue



Environmental Solutions – unique offering combining AdBlue, technology and services into total air abatement solution

- 2200 kt reagent deliveries in 2015, 20% YoY growth
- Systematic acquisitions of NO_x and SO_x technology companies
- Integration and re-organization into an integrated service company



### **Delivering solutions for a cleaner environment:** Preventing H₂S emissions and odor from waste water systems with NutrioxTM



Nutriox[™] – technology solutions for preventive waste water odor control built around Calcium Nitrate

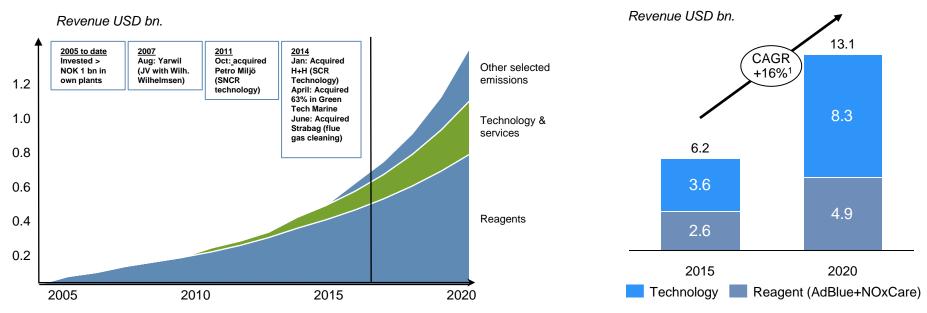
- Nutriox[™] provides H₂S prevention for corrosion, odor and toxicity control of municipal and industrial waste water systems
- Yara has developed a full-service concept, including measurement, dosing and optimization



## Targeting global market leadership in emission abatement

#### Yara growth initiatives 2005 - 2016

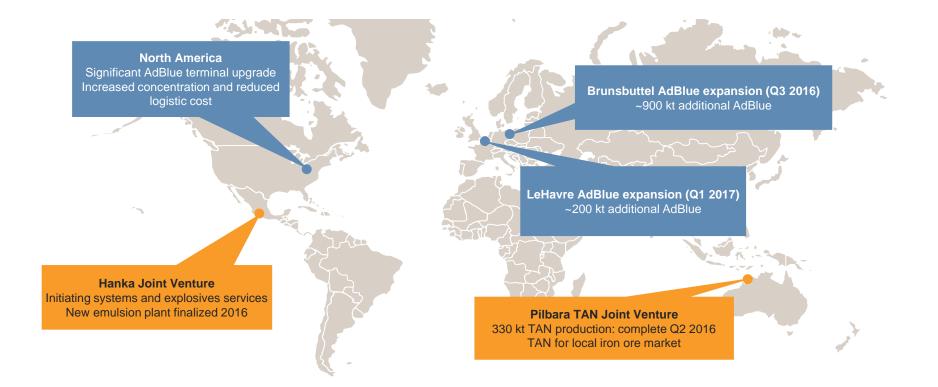
#### Market growth 2015 - 2020



1) Per urea-equivalent (46% Nitrogen), excl. non-recurring items, source: Fertecon Urea Outlook - 2014



## Several focused growth initiatives to be finalized in 2016





## **Driving operational improvement through Sales Excellence**

**Sales Excellence** is a core value driver across Yara

**Pilot program** in Industrial to establish best practice across a range of product and markets Central team to drive *implementation* 

Significant **involvement** of commercial organization

**Best practice** sharing and rigorous result follow-up

Expected **double-digit EUR million** margin improvement within 1-2 years



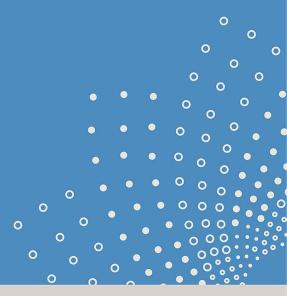
## Summary and key priorities for 2016

- Safety
- Optimizing Yara's European assets
- Geographical expansion
- Expand value-add and solution concepts
- Operational Excellence



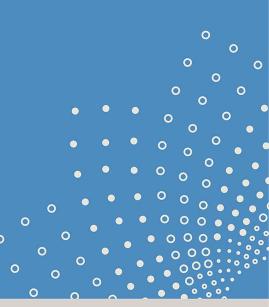


## Production





"We shall be the leading producer of mineral fertilizers and industrial nitrogen chemicals, driving performance and process excellence in safety, reliability and resource management"



# Yara is the world-leading producer of ammonia, nitrates, calcium nitrate and NPKs and a growing portfolio of phosphates

**Global fertilizer** 

#### Regional fertilizer

Industrial

Mining

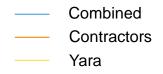


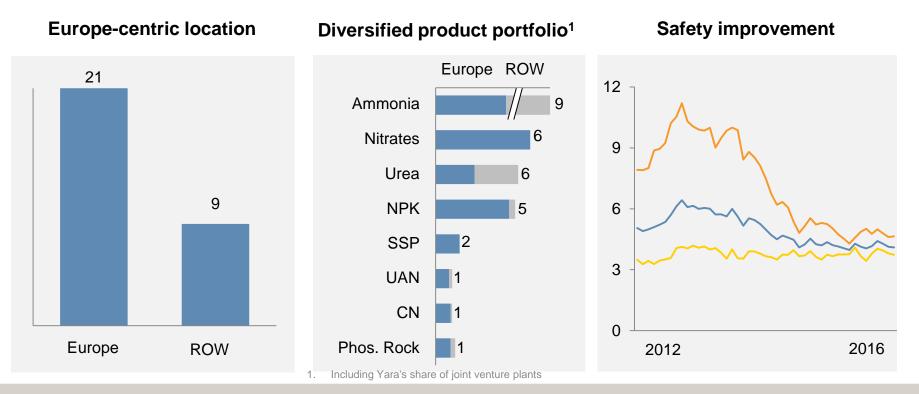
Yara Project office

#### Productivity



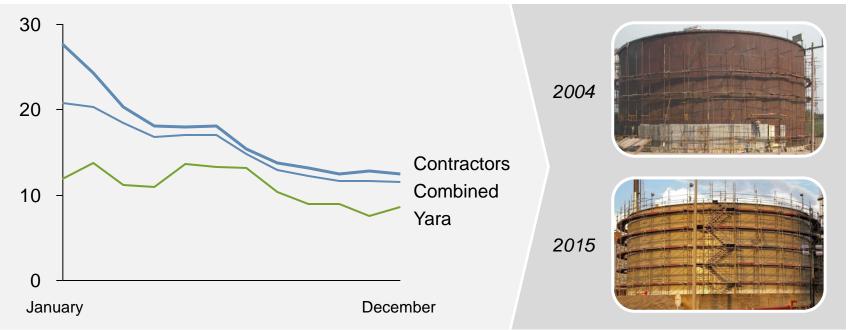
### **Improving safety and diversifying portfolio** Milion tons, TRIs





## Safety integration new assets: Cartagena TRI, 12 month rolling average, 2015

#### TRI rates in Cartagena post acquisition



#### Example: ammonia tank refurbishment

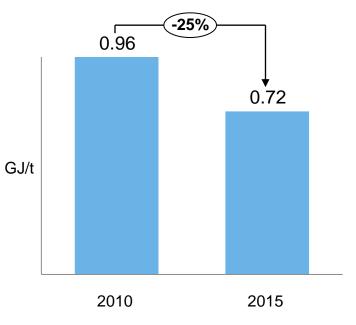


## Productivity program and strategy under development

#### **Program status**

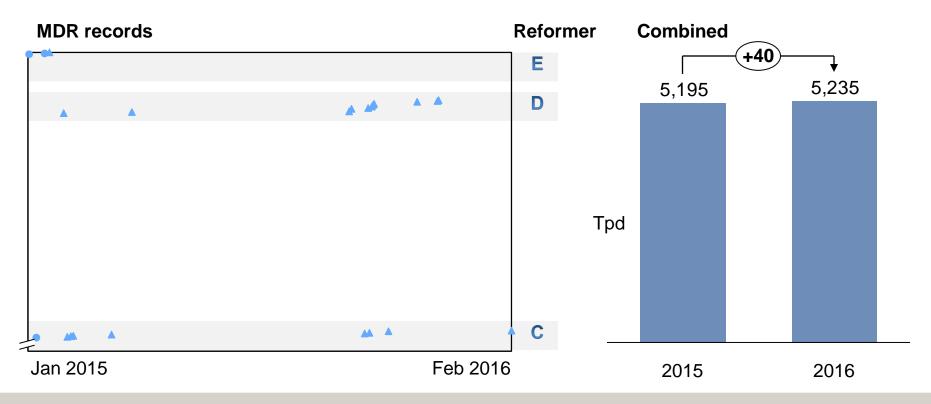
- Culture of continuous improvement provides good starting point
- Strategy and operations project initiated to identify further improvements
- Strategy and targets ready by Q3

#### **Example: Glomfjord energy efficiency**





# Most Sluiskil units achieved production records last year, with the three ammonia units alone achieving 39

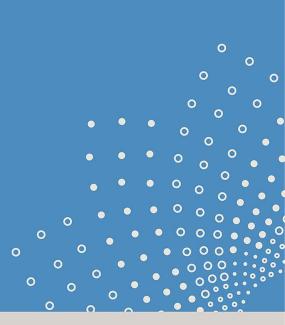


## We work to secure the short and long term competitiveness of our assets by focusing on four areas



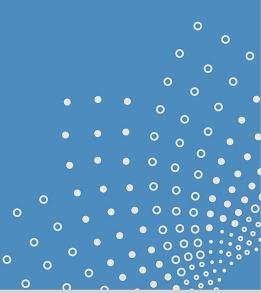


## Supply Chain





"The Supply Chain segment creates value by leveraging Yara's knowledge and scale through global procurement, optimization of production assets and efficient supply chain operations"





## Supply Chain at a glance

- 79 billion NOK costs
- 1,000 employees
- 625,000 orders
- 890,000 deliveries
- 675 contracts
- 1,100 suppliers
- 14 ammonia vessels
- 2,400 fixing of vessels per year (dry bulk)
- 21 million tonnes raw materials and fertilizer shipped

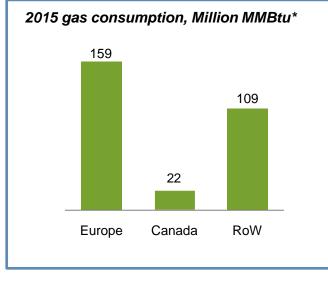


Note: 2015 figures

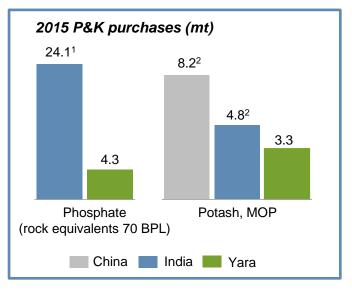


## Supply Chain harvests economies of scale

## Biggest industrial buyer of natural gas in Europe



## Third single biggest buyer of P&K globally



1) L12M ending September 2015

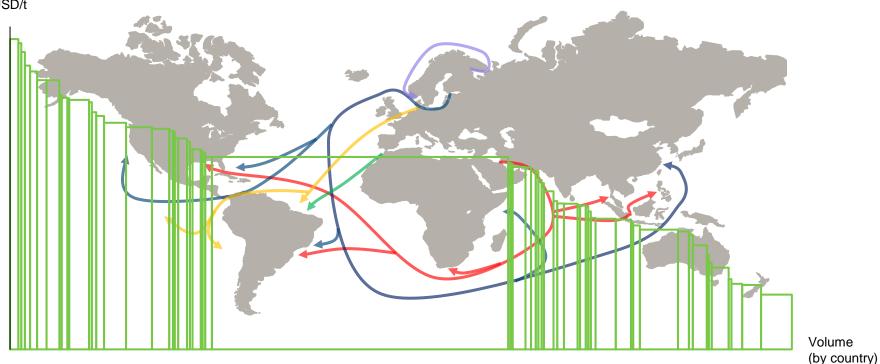
2) L12M ending June 2015

*Including share of JVs



## Optimizing profit through daily, monthly and annual planning of product flows

Margin USD/t



VARA

## Yara has embarked on a journey to transform its supply chain, to increase efficiency and effectiveness – some examples



Created global functions for Planning, Raw materials and Maritime



Centralized procurement of land logistics in Europe



In-sourcing of AdBlue order processing and deliveries



### Focus forward is to continue the journey to supply chain expertise and harvesting benefits from global procurement



Dedicated Supply Chain organization



**Process excellence** 

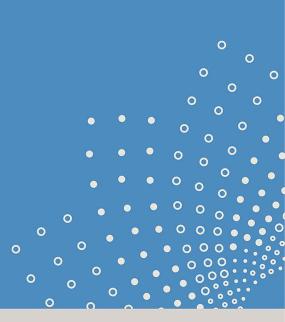


High performance culture

Cost savings, scalability and increased customer satisfaction



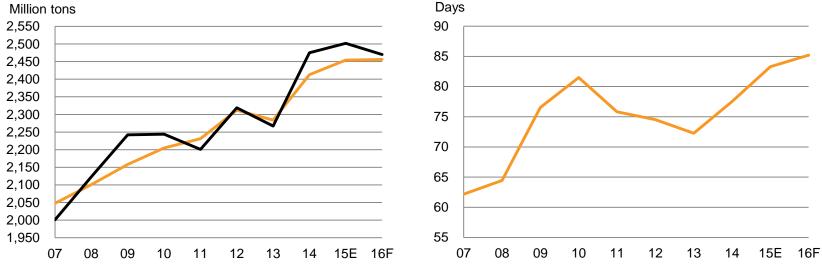
## Market update





## For 2015/16, USDA calls for a modest increase in global grain stocks this season

#### Grain consumption and production

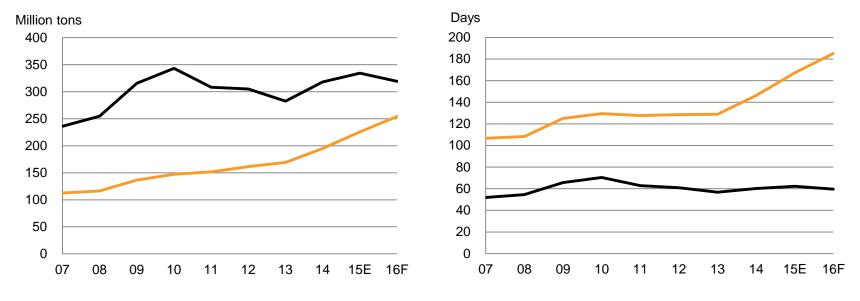


Days of consumption in stocks

Consumption Production Source: USDA February 2016



## China explains the increase in global grain stocks



Days of consumption in stocks

#### Grain stocks - China versus the rest

Source: USDA February 2016

China

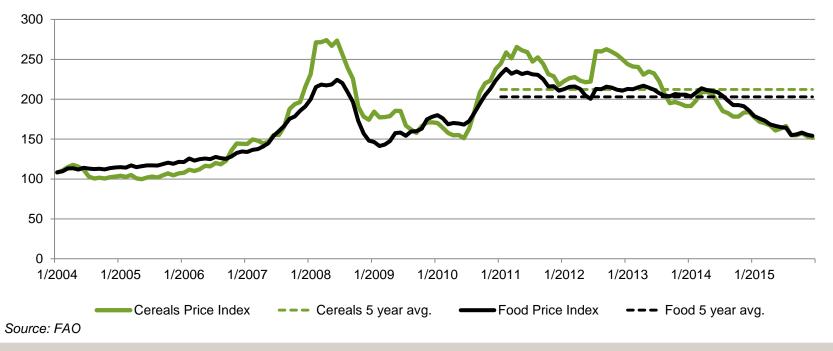
-----Rest of world



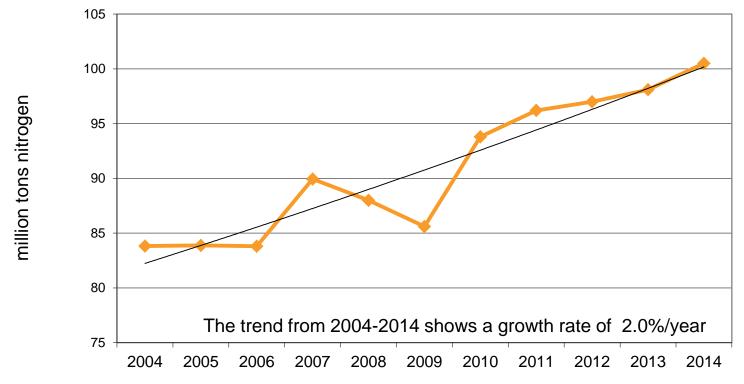
# Weaker farm economics in USD, but nitrogen demand is still robust, as yields would otherwise suffer immediately

#### FAO price index

Index



### Apparent nitrogen consumption ex. China

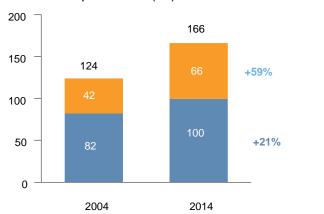


Source: IFA

VARA

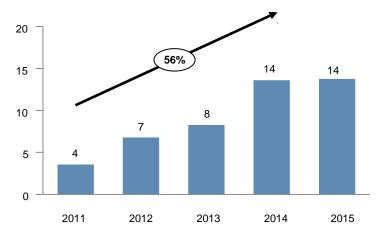
## Chinese production growth has enabled China to balance the global nitrogen market

China has accounted for ~60% of world's urea production growth since 2004



#### World Urea production (Mt)

#### China export growth balancing the market



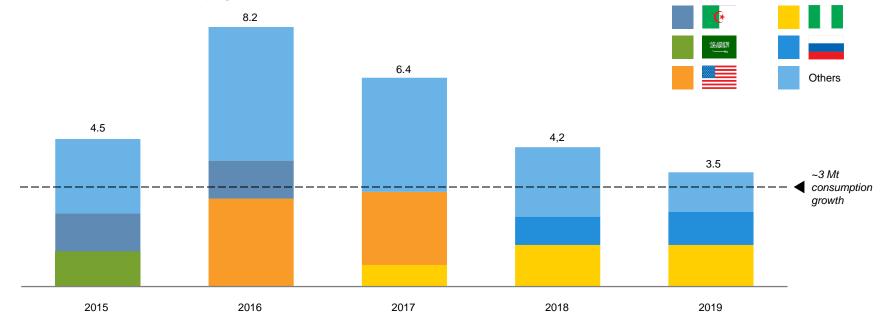
#### China Urea export (Mt)

Urea market price set by Chinese swing producers



## Additional capacity will reduce dependency on Chinese export

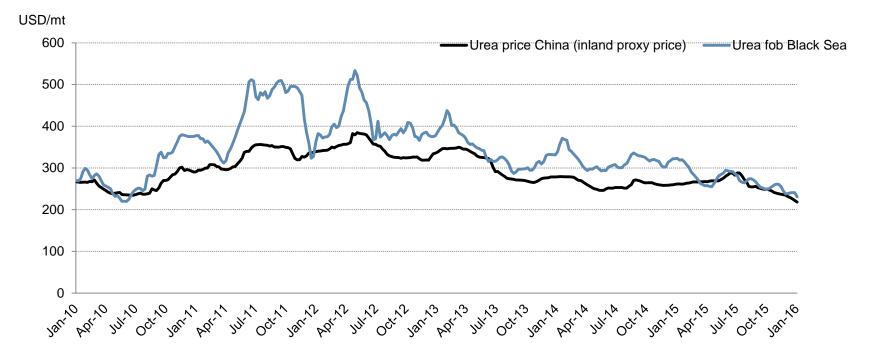
World urea capacity growth, ex China (Mt)



#### Source: CRU, December 2015



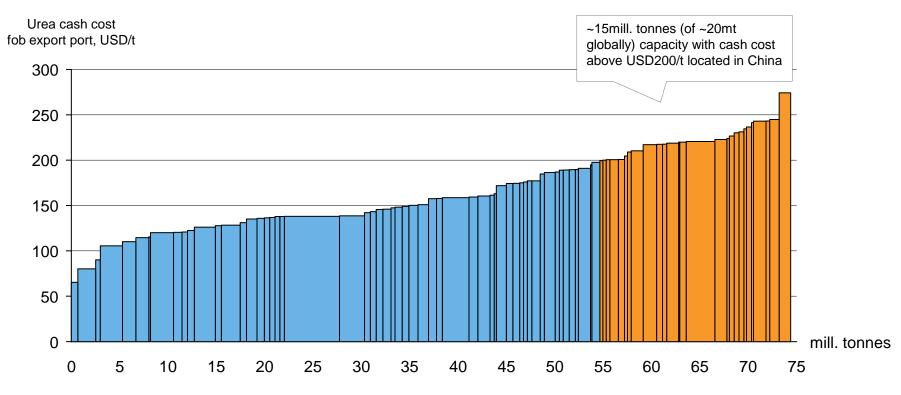
# Chinese domestic urea price, logistics and export tax set the export price



Source: China Fertilizer Market Week, International publications



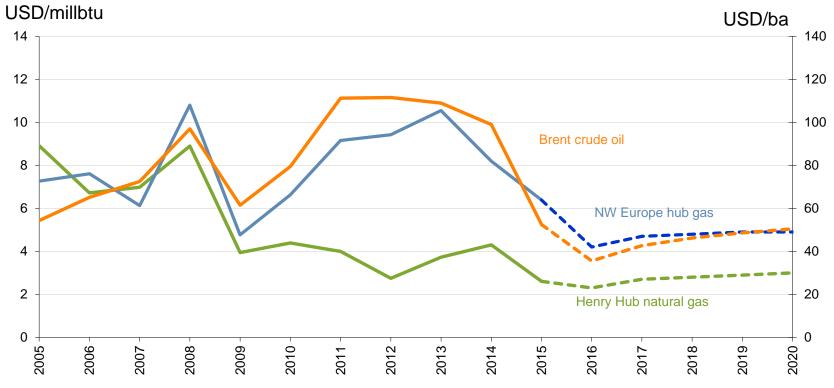
### ~20 mt of export capacity above USD200/t cash cost



Source: Argus (December 2015)

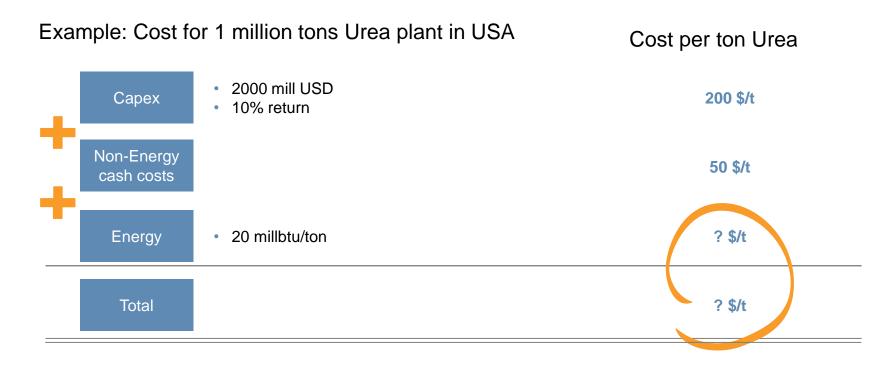


## **Energy prices expected to remain low for many years**



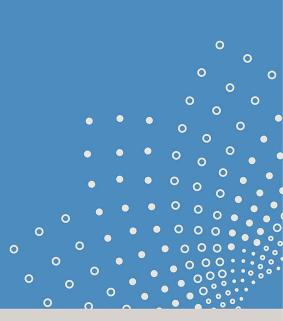
Forward prices 5 February 2016

### **Cost of new capacity**





## Financial update

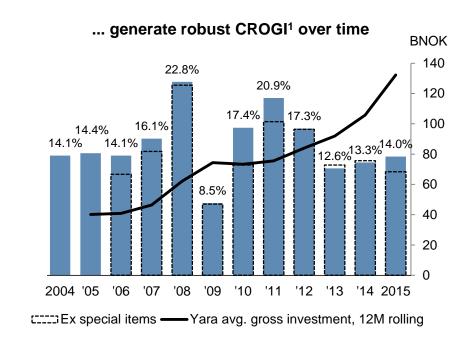




### Yara generates robust earnings

#### Yara's assets and product mix ...

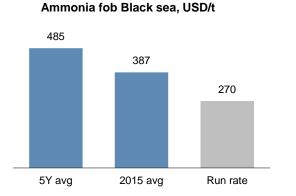
- Production
  - Global ammonia production footprint
  - Global scale and flexibility to optimize raw material and product flows
  - Phosphate rock mining for NPK and SSP
- Crop Nutrition
  - Stable and gradual growth in value-add premiums
  - Increased presence in Latin America
- Industrial
  - 20% of Yara's own-produced volumes with lower volatility in earnings

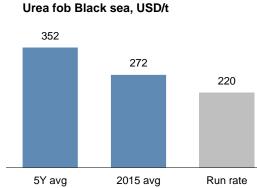


#### 1) Cash return on gross investments

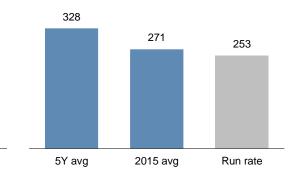


## **Price and currency scenario assumptions**

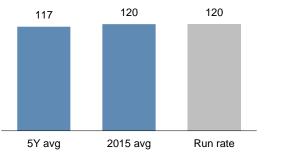




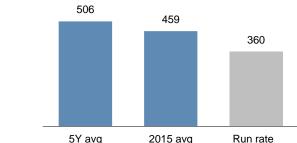
CAN cif Germany, USD/t

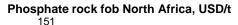


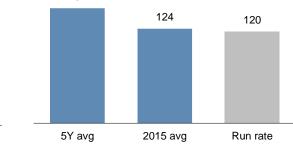
NPK compound premium, USD/t¹



DAP fob US Gulf, USD/t

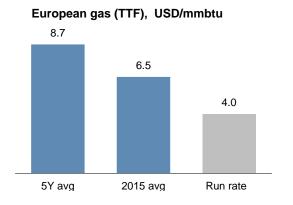


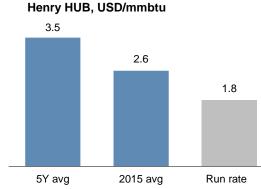




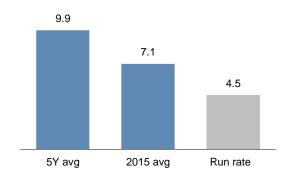
1) Based on weighted realized NPK price brought back to CIF Germany and compared with a nitrate based blend

## **Price and currency scenario assumptions**

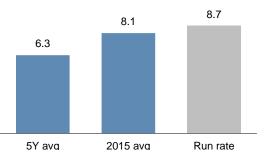




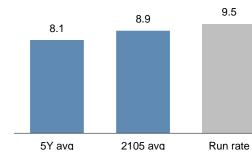
Yara's European gas price, USD/mmbtu



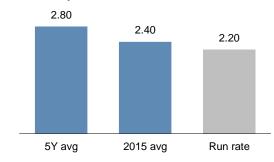
#### NOK per USD







NOK per BRL



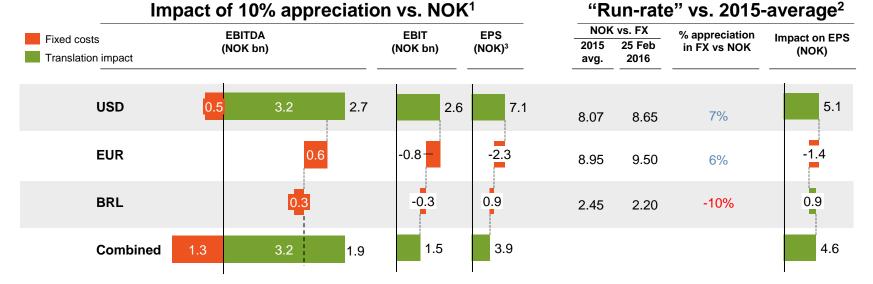
## **Price sensitivities linked to capacities**

Parameter	Operating income (MUSD)	EBITDA (MUSD)	EPS (USD)
Urea + USD 10/t of which pure urea of which UAN	43 	53 - 45 8	0.15 0.13 0.02
2 CAN price + USD 10/t	96	96	0.26
of which pure nitrates of which NPK	- 59 37	- 37	0.16
<b>3</b> Compound NPK premium + USD 10/t	50	50	0.14
4 Hub gas Europe + USD 0.1/MMbtu	-16	-16	-0.04
5 Ammonia + USD 10/t	6	8	0.02
6 Phosphate rock + USD 10/t	15	15	0.03



## Yara benefits from a stronger USD

- Revenues and raw material costs are both ~ 85% USD-driven
- Fixed cost base in EUR (~40%), NOK (~20%), BRL (~15%) and USD/other (~25%)

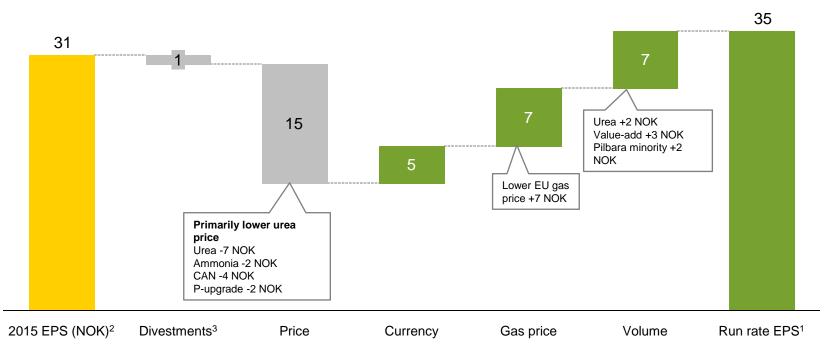


Note: Currency gain/loss on USD debt reported in P&L statement will vary

- 1) Compared with 2015 average FX-rates. Assumed long-term effects (approx. one year +)
- 2) Run-rate=market as of 25 Feb 2016.
- 3) 25% tax rate



# Stronger USD and lower energy prices offset by lower commodity margins

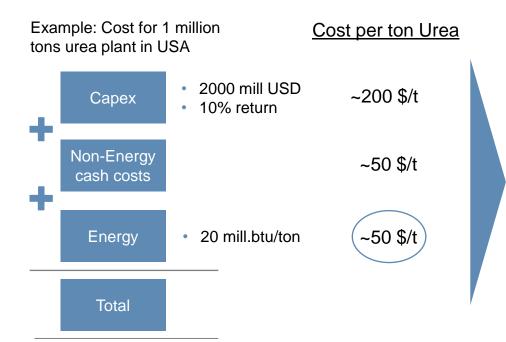


¹⁾ Based on market prices as of 25 Feb 2016, 274.2 million shares outstanding, and 25% tax on underlying business.

- 2) Excl. special items and currency
- 3) Growhow UK, Yara European CO₂ business and Yara Praxair JV



### **Full cost scenario**

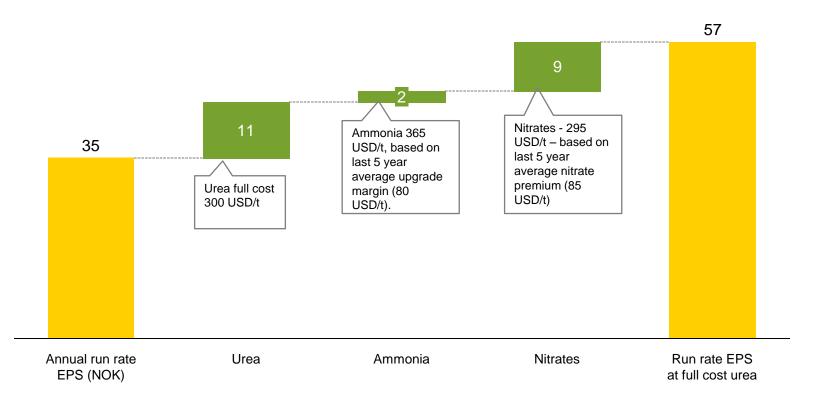


#### Scenario assumptions

- Urea fob Black sea 300 USD/t
- Ammonia fob Black sea 365 USD/t
  - Based on last 5 years average upgrade margin from ammonia to urea of ~ 80 USD/t
- CAN cif Germany 295 USD/t
  - Based on last 5 years average nitrate premium of 85 USD/t



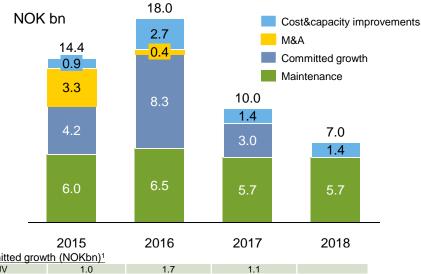
### EPS of NOK 57 in full cost urea scenario





## **Strong growth pipeline**

#### Capex plan

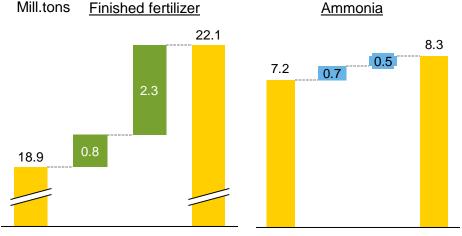


Committed grow	<u>'th (NOKbn)'</u>			
BASF JV	1.0	1.7	1.1	
Pilbara TAN	0.5	0.5		
Porsgrunn	0.5	1.4	0.1	
Köping	0.3	0.8	0.4	
Sluiskil	0.1	1.1	0.6	
Uusikapunki	0.3	0.2		
Galvani (Salitre)	1.0	0.9	0.8	
Ammonia vessels	0.2	1.5		
Other projects	0.3	0.1		
Total	4.2	8.3	3.0	
1) Yara's share of capex				

) Yara's share of capex



#### Production growth 2015 - end 2018



Production Regularity Committed Production 2015² improvement growth³ end 2018

Production Regularity BASF JV Production 2015⁴ improvement end 2018

- Finished fertilizer and industrial products, excl. bulk blends. Including Yara share of production in JVs. 2015 numbers excl. Growhow UK (~300 kt)
- Committed projects only. TAN Pilbara: 160 kt, Porsgrunn: 250kt, Glomfjord: 185kt, Uusikapunki: 250kt, Köping: 90kt, Sluiskil: net 160kt, Galvani (Salitre - 60% of ~ 2 mill.tons)
- 4) Excl. Growhow UK (~200 kt). Including 100% ownership in Pilbara NH₃ plant

### **Capex mainly Euro and USD exposed**

#### Capex plan NOK 18.0 NOK bn Cost&capacity improvements million 18.0 2.7 M&A 0.6 14.4 0.4 1.0 Committed growth 0.9 Maintenance 3.3 10.0 8.3 7.0 1.4 4.2 7.0 3.0 10.0 1.4 0.8 6.5 6.0 5.7 5.7 3.2 9.4 2015 2016 2017 2018 Committed growth (NOKbn)¹ 6.0 BASF JV 1.0 1.7 1.1 Pilbara TAN 0.5 0.5 0.5 1.4 0.1 Porsgrunn 0.3 0.8 0.4 Köping Sluiskil 0.1 1.1 0.6 2016 2017 Uusikapunki 0.3 0.2 Galvani (Salitre) 1.0 0.9 0.8 Ammonia vessels 0.2 1.5 NOK BRL Other projects 0.3 0.1 4.2 8.3 3.0 Total

Yara's share of capex 1)



**Currency exposure** 

7.0

2.1

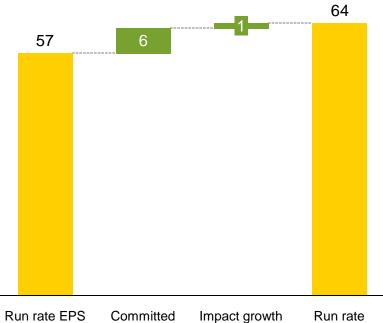
5.0

2018

EUR

USD

### **Committed growth assuming full cost urea** adds NOK 7 to EPS



Run rate EPS	C
at full cost urea	
	2

growth, projects 2019 EPS assuming full cost urea

Run rate including pipeline growth

Projects	Products	Estimated completion
NPK expansion Uusikaupunki ¹	250kt	Mid 2016
Pilbara TAN ¹	330kt TAN (100%)	Mid 2016
New ammonia vessels	3 Handy-size and 2 mid-size LPG vessels	2016
Urea 8 Sluiskil	260kt Urea+S, 130kt CAN and -230kt UAN	2H 2017
CN/NPK expansion Porsgrunn	235kt NPK and 200kt CN	2H 2017
Köping nitric acid - TAN	90kt TAN	2H 2017
Ammonia BASF JV Freeport	750 kt NH ₃ (100%)	End 2017
Galvani -Salitre	~1.2 million ton phosphate rock (100%)	Mining; mid 2017, Chemical; mid 2018

Included in base (run rate) scenario. 1)



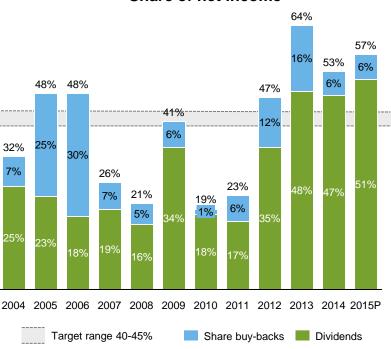
### **Status committed growth projects**

	<u>Projects</u>	IRR
Value add	<ul><li>CN/NPK expansion Porsgrunn</li><li>NPK expansion Uusikapunki</li></ul>	
	Urea 8 Sluiskil	
Commodity scale	<ul> <li>Freeport ammonia BASF JV</li> <li>New ammonia vessels</li> </ul>	
Industrial	<ul> <li>Pilbara – TAN</li> <li>Köping – TAN</li> </ul>	
Structurally secure phosphate and potash supply	Galvani Salitre	



### **Proposed dividend NOK 15 per share**

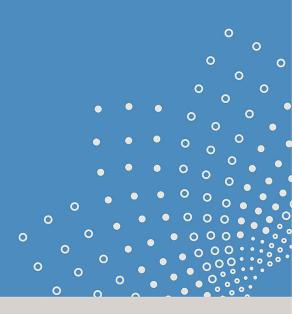
- Proposed dividend of NOK 15 per share for 2015, 51% of net income
- Long-term policy of distributing 40-45% of net income remains appropriate, given the expected pipeline of future growth opportunities and market outlook





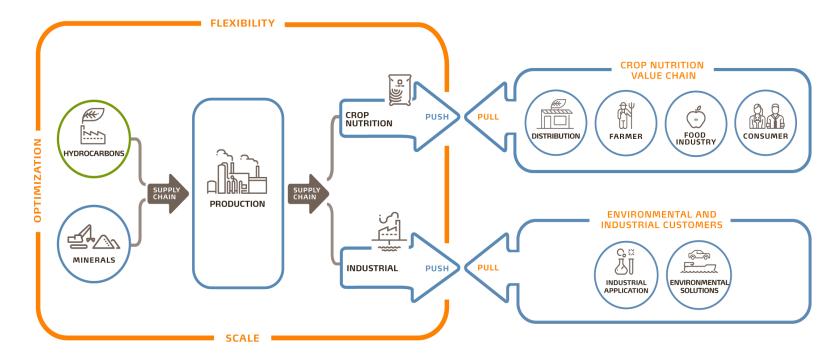


## **Going forward**





## Yara's corporate strategy is based on its integrated business model





# Sustaining profitable growth and competitive edge within three focus areas

## Implications of market outlook

- Increased relative strength of integrated business model
- Reduced trade liquidity; market positions are key
- Timing of investments is critical
- Pressure on commodity crop margins
- Significant fertilizer market growth opportunities in emerging markets

#### Strategic response





## Strategic adjustments to re-focus organic growth and market development efforts

#### **Crop Nutrition**



- Farmer centric strategy; evolution, not revolution
- Crop nutrition solutions
- Knowledge, quality and productivity

#### Industrial



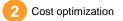
- Strengthen position as second leg of Yara
- Sustain growth; double revenues and profits
- Six growth pillars

#### Phosphate & Potash



- Secure long-term P & K supply
- Premium opportunities (e.g. SOP)
- In-market synergies (e.g. Salitre)





## Key processes selected for company-wide improvement

#### **Supply Chain**



- Optimal and standardized processes
- Harmonized IT systems
- New organizational structure

#### Production



- Increase plant reliability
- Improve energy efficiency
- Continuous improvement

#### **Sales Excellence**



- Optimized sales processes
- Improved support tools
- Training of sales personnel

These and other initiatives will be part of a Corporate Improvement Program



## Strong rationale for creating value through further growth

#### We are positioned to grow

- Strong balance sheet
- Global <u>presence</u>

#### We can grow profitably

 Strong track record of profitable growth through <u>synergies, timing and capital</u> <u>discipline</u>

#### We should grow

- More <u>opportunities</u> available
- Sustain and grow <u>competitive edge</u>

Expand premium product sales and supply

## Expand <u>commodity</u> scale based on attractive full-cost growth opportunities

Act on attractive opportunities to grow <u>industrial</u> sales and supply

Structurally secure <u>P and K</u> supply



#### ...as demonstrated in recent corporate activity

Expand <u>premium products</u> sales and supply	<ul> <li>OFD</li> <li>CN/NPK expansion Porsgrunn</li> <li>NPK expansion Uusikapuunki</li> <li>Greenbelt Fertilizers</li> <li>West Sacramento importementation</li> <li>terminal</li> </ul>	rt
Expand <u>commodity</u> scale based on attractive full-cost growth opportunities	Bunge (Crop Nutrition) Freeport ammonia JV (newbuild) Pilbara (acquisition of remaining 49% stake) New ammonia vessels	
Act on attractive opportunities to grow <u>industrial</u> sales and supply	<ul> <li>OFD</li> <li>Pilbara – TAN (newbuild)</li> <li>Köping – TAN</li> <li>Small-scale TAN</li> <li>LeHavre</li> <li>Environmental solution</li> </ul>	bolt-on
Structurally secure P and K supply	Galvani	

Dallol¹

•

1) Not yet committed



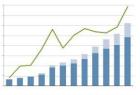
## **CEO priorities going forward**

#### **Operations**



- Continue building culture where all accidents are preventable
- Establish corporate improvement program and targets
- Improve and standardize core
   processes

#### **Profitable growth**



- Sharpen focus on growth in core business areas and geographies
- Pursue transformational profitable growth opportunities
- Build organizational growth capability and capacity

#### Positioning



#### Knowledge grows

- Promote mineral fertilizer role in solving global food challenges
- Improve positioning towards key stakeholders
- Take leading roles in key global forums





Knowledge grows

C